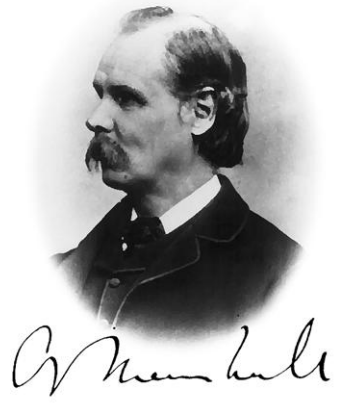


Marshall Library of Economics



Marshall Papers

Section 5

**Late notes in
bundles**

Identity code

Marshall 5

Description level

3

Content

Summary

Notes in bundles and loose. This important section contains Marshall's later working notes. Many of them are undated, but on the whole they appear to date from the late 1880's onwards. Many of them are on small sheets of paper with punched filing holes through the top left corner. It is likely that these notes were kept by Marshall in the large number of small drawers that appear in the background of some late photographs of him at home.

Summary

These notes have been listed in some detail, so that researchers can best locate pages relating to their subject. Often single pages may be within a very large, mixed bundle.

Note

THIS SECTION HAS BEEN LISTED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THE PRESENT ARCHIVIST FOUND IT.

Identity code	Marshall 5/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (1)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1923.9.26
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Material for Ye Summary of A.M. hys Utterances
Content	
Summary	Very late notes connected with Marshall's proposed volume on economic progress.
Summary	1 p. title sheet in red ink on reverse of note on chief aim of economic science; 3 pp. headed 'Constructive and restrictive influences of competition,' which give Marshall's definition of fair price, reasons why competition tends to set up fair level of prices. Examines inequality of people's prospects in light of parental wealth. Last page originally headed 'Economic Progress: Concluding Observations', on reverse is deleted list of new order of proposed book.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 title sheet 127 mm x 203 mm, 3 sheets blue foolscap
Condition	Cover sheet very dirty and creased, torn top left corner, ink blot on 1st blue sheet
Physical descript	
Summary	Red Box 1 was wooden-sided box 310 mm x 395 mm x 53 mm deep, bottom and hinged top of red cloth-covered card. Sides covered with brown and black marbled paper. Hinged side reinforced with cream cloth, mended with additional fabric. Manufactured by Henry Stone and Son, Banbury. Side opposite hinge labelled by Marshall "Progress and Ideals" on blue paper, hinge side has "Last Book" in ink. Label on lid in Marshall's hand has been torn off. Remaining text as photocopy. Box disposed of 14.7.1998.
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1910
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	3 pp. statistics in red ink made by Marshall, probably from Ethel M. Elderton and Karl Pearson 'A first study of the influence of parental alcoholism on the physique and ability of the offspring.' On reverse of one sheet is draft page of Marshall's letter to 'Times' on Pearson's conclusion that parental intemperance has no causal relation to filial degeneration, as reiterated in recent memoir of Galton Laboratory. Text most closely resembles Marshall's published letter of ?4 August 1910.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Elderton, Ethel M. & Pearson, Karl
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	3 sheets foolscap
Condition	Creased, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer for the Cambridge Review
Name	Whetham, William Cecil Dampier & Dampier, William Cecil SEE Whetham
Descriptor	College lecturer in Natural Science and Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge
Date	1910.6.16
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Periodical
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Heredity and environment
Content	
Summary	Pages 493-6 torn from The Cambridge Review for article 'Heredity and Environment' by William Cecil Dampier Whetham [writing as W.C.D.W.] on work of [Ethel M.] Elderton and [Karl] Pearson and [David] Heron published in Eugenics Laboratory Memoirs.
Person	
Name	Elderton, Ethel M. & Pearson, Karl & Heron, David
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets 217 mm x 285 mm torn from printed volume
Condition	Creased on folds, torn edge
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/3
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Maynard
Descriptor	
Date	1910.7
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Journal offprint
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Reviews of statistical and economic books
Content	
Summary	Keynes' highly critical review of 'A first study of the influence of parental alcoholism on the physique and ability of the offspring' by Ethel M. Elderton and Karl Pearson, reprinted from 'Journal of the Royal Statistical Society', Vol.73, part 7 (July 1910), pp. 769-773.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Elderton, Ethel M. & Pearson, Karl
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets folded to Demy Octavo 140 mm x 217 mm, stitched
Condition	Creased vertically down centre, otherwise sound
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/4
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Pearson, Karl
Descriptor	Director of The Francis Galton Eugenics Laboratory, University College London
Date	1910.9?
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Pamphlet
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Questions of the Day and of the Fray, No. 1. Supplement to the Memoir entitled: The Influence of Parental Alcoholism on the Physique and Ability of the Offspring, A Reply to the Cambridge Economists
Content	
Summary	Pamphlet published under auspices of Department of Applied Mathematics, University College, London which refutes in detail John Maynard Keynes' and Alfred Marshall's criticisms of Pearson and Elderton's work.
Free field	Lengthy annotations by Marshall.
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Keynes, John Maynard
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	26 pp. stitched octavo pamphlet with brown paper cover
Condition	Sound
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/5
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Maynard
Descriptor	
Date	1911
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Journal offprint
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Influence of Parental Alcoholism
Content	
Summary	Text of letter from Keynes to Editors of 'Journal of Royal Statistical Society', replying to Karl Pearson's criticism of Keynes' review of 'The Influence of Parental Alcoholism on the Physique and Ability of the Offspring'. Originally published in Vol. 74, part 1 (Dec 1910), pp. 114-121, reprinted for private circulation.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Pearson, Karl & Elderton, Ethel M.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	8 pp. stitched octavo pamphlet, glued into blue paper cover
Condition	Sound
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/6
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writers
Name	Sturge, Mary Darby & Horsley, Victor Alexander Haden, Sir
Descriptor	Doctor of Medicine & Emeritus Professor of Clinical Surgery and Consulting Surgeon at University College Hospital, London
Date	1911.1.14
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Journal offprint
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	On Some of the Biological and Statistical Errors in the Work on Parental Alcoholism by Miss Elderton and Professor Karl Pearson
Content	
Summary	Considers Pearson's work seriously flawed, has issued 'statistically undemonstrable statements'. Detailed 30 page article originally published in 'British Medical Journal'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Pearson, Karl & Elderton, Ethel M.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	30 pp. octavo pamphlet stapled into grey card cover
Condition	Rusty staples removed 3 Dec 1997, otherwise sound
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/2/7
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writers
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Pearson, Karl & Galton, Francis & Sturge, Mary Darby & Horsley, Victor Alexander Haden, Sir & Donkin, H.B. & Crackanthorpe, Montague & Whittaker, Thomas P. & Pigou, Arthur Cecil
Date	1910.5.21-1913.8.12
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Newspaper cuttings
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Envelope headed 'Karl Pearson on Wage Statistics and Alcoholism' containing 32 press cuttings from duration of controversy. Mainly correspondence from 'Times', also some articles. Two cuttings sent to Marshall by Romeike and Curtice Press agency.
Free field	Envelope annotated 'May interest J.M.K[eynes]' by Marshall
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	32 newspaper cuttings, remains of brown A5 envelope
Condition	Envelope very poor, in two pieces. Cuttings generally sound, few acidic
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/3/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	Undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Draft chapter
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Book I Ways and means of E[conomic] P[rogress] ch[apter] I Introductory
Content	
Summary	Cover outlines Marshall's plan for proposed book on 'Economic Progress'. To be in 3 books, covering ways and means, functions of Government in relation to Economic Progress and possibilities of economic future.
Summary	Draft chapter I for Book I, 'Unity in variety of economic progress'. Defines human and economic progress, covers recent changes in working patterns due to mechanisation in all areas, joint stock companies etc. Heavily amended, with different series of page numbers.
Free field	Note on front that Chapter II is on large paper at bottom of box
Person	
Role	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	29 loose sheets (blue or white) approx 105 mm x 200 mm, with punched filing hole in top left corner threaded with cotton string. Within dark brown paper covers
Condition	Covers worn around filing hole and on edges. Number of ink blots
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/3/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1920.7.23
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Draft chapter
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	[Book] I Chapter IV. Some influences of economic progress on the quality of life
Content	
Summary	First page has title as 'Influences of well directed organized effort on the Quality of Life' before 2 page outline of 5 sections. Text has chapter numbered as V, not IV. Sections cover distribution of progressive industries between nations and reason for this, advantages of lower transport costs and improved communications, necessary leadership qualities in industry, how machines relieve workers of physical strain.
Free field	Cover annotated by Mary Paley Marshall 'This was written in 1920, during his last visit to Tyrol, and while waiting for lost luggage (containing books and MSS) to turn up.'
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	39 loose sheets (torn from larger sheets) approx 105 mm x 175 mm, with punched filing hole in top left corner threaded with cotton string. Within dark brown paper covers
Condition	Covers worn around filing hole. Sheets have at least 2 torn edges. Number of ink blots
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/3/3
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1920.7.23 [deleted]
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Draft chapter
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Chapter V Relations of cause and effect between man's character and his industrial conditions
Title	The possible future of industry and trade
Content	
Summary	Apparently title page only for first chapter listed. Page bearing title 'The possible future of industry and trade' states this is last chapter of the volume, possibly to be amalgamated with preceding chapter.
Summary	Text covers idealism and self-sacrifice, desire for material well being, private versus collective wealth. Marshall believed government enterprise should extend in future, as should university education and study of recent discoveries about natural world. Malthus' warnings of overpopulation may have an element of truth in them. Outlines general ideas of future economic progress.
Free field	Cover annotated by Mary Paley Marshall 'This was written at St Martins, Tyrol in 1920, when his books and MSS had not arrived.'
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	Total 25 loose sheets, 18 approx 105 mm x 175 mm, 3 168 mm x 252 mm, 4 168 x 96 mm or smaller, all with punched filing hole in top left corner threaded with cotton string. Within dark brown paper covers
Condition	Covers and folded sheets worn around filing hole. Sheets have at least 2 torn edges. Number of ink blots
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/4/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (4)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1889.1.3-1910.3.5
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	India
Content	
Summary	Loose cover sheet and 13 sections of notes, mainly used for Marshall's evidence to Indian Currency Commission in 1899, but also some from period of his 'Memorandum on the Fiscal Policy of International Trade' (1903) and later.
Summary	41 pp. notes for Indian Currency Commission evidence (Jan-Feb 1899) relating to questions 1,17-23, with some mounted printed text; 12 pp. same headed 'Silver and Prices: Indian Trade and exchange' for questions 18, 22; 7 pp. untitled on hoarding money; 4 pp. dated 5 Mar 1910 on Indian trade from [H.B.] Lees Smith 'India and the Tariff Problem' (1909).
Summary	3 pp. dated 27 May 1899 headed 'for Book XI Indian Countervailing duties on sugar'; 10 pp. headed 'Indian Currency problem' for question 16; 13 pp. headed 'Discount and Exchange' for question 8; 16 pp. headed 'Indian Currency' which were used for paragraph 11,770 of Marshall's evidence; 9 pp. from 1909 of general points and questions.
Summary	8 pp. headed 'Silver and Prices' about relationship between wheat and silver prices ?for question 22, citing others' evidence to the Commission and cutting from 'Times' of 3 Jan 1889 on farmers and bimetallism; 7 pp. from 1903 headed 'Gold and silver countries trade, and customs' and 'Currencies and International Trade'.
Summary	14 pp. notes on bimetallism and international trade, some from lectures on exchanges; 4 pp. headed 'App[endix] XVI towards end, danger to silver from notes printed on ebonite, to be taken in connection with bimetallism'; postcard originally addressed to John Maynard Keynes from Marshall (addressee deleted) giving details of lack of effect of bad weather on Indian crop prices in India, 1903-8, citing published works.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Keynes, John Maynard & Lees Smith, H.B.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	150 loose sheets approx 107 mm x 205 mm, punched filing hole in top left corner, threaded with cotton string to separate sections, 1 postcard 88 mm x 140 mm.
Condition	Few sheets dirty, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/4/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1911.8.26 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Found with notes on progress and ideals in Red Box 1 (3)
Title	Gold and Silver Trade Competition
Content	
Summary	White envelope with title in blue pencil; 6 pp. (1 folded) torn from notebook (numbered 17-18, 21-25), 1 on hypothetical case of Indian exporter getting fewer pounds sterling for his rands when selling calico, 5 headed 'P.E.C.' giving answer to question 'What truth is there in the common opinion that the imports into a country are greatly discouraged and the exports from it are greatly encouraged by a fall in the value of the currency relatively to those of other countries'.
Summary	2 pp. Balliol Croft embossed paper, one outlining result of Government refusing to sell bills on India and therefore increasing inducements to English exporter to send goods there, one quoting article on trade between gold and silver countries from 'Statist', 15 Oct 1892.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	5 lined sheets approx 115 mm x 185 mm, 1 folded sheet twice this size, 2 embossed folded sheets 178 mm x 225 mm when open, envelope 120 mm x 190 mm
Condition	Rough edges to pages torn from notebook, envelope torn down sides, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/5/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1896-
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Ethics - economic problems
Content	
Summary	2 pp. (numbered 67-8 in blue pencil) summarising 11 points for consideration. Topics include personal freedom to spend, community responsibility for unemployed, the old and poor children, rules with regard to consumption of alcohol, gambling, morality of competition. Cites L[eslie] Stephen 'Social Rights and Duties: addresses to ethical societies' (1896).
Free field	
Person	
Name	Stephen, Leslie
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets 126 mm x 203 mm torn from notebook
Condition	Torn left edges, rust mark from paperclip
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 729-730.
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/5/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	
Document form	
Record type	Printed publication
Specific type	Page proof
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	1 page (numbered 0157) printed proof ? from Marshall's work on fact increased demand for manufactured products initially always raises prices. Marshall has heavily annotated the text and notes that sheet is only worth keeping for mss. additions.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 p. 214 mm x 343 mm
Condition	Very poor. Top and bottom left corners missing. Adhesive tape repairs to bottom have marked paper, part is detached
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/5/3
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	(4) The psychological basis of economics must include the action of many classes of motives including ethical motives.
Title	(5) The nature of a balance between Utility and Disutility.
Content	
Summary	Discusses the fact that educated workers in Western world will work longer hours than are strictly necessary to provide for their families in event of their death. Western world dominated by moral motives. Applies terms Utility and Disutility to a man's work, giving example of private tutor taking on one more pupil. Admits one should not look for a theory of wages in relationship between real cost of labour and its remuneration.
Free field	Pages numbered in blue pencil 21-28. Top sheet annotated by Marshall 'Probably S[ave?] 16.2.24'.
Person	
Role	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	8 pp. 215 mm x 265 mm, rough filing hole in top left corner
Condition	Last three sheets poor, dirty, torn on edges, two have bottom right corner missing
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/5/4
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1891.9
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Draft article
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Rehab[ilitatio]n of R[icard]o
Title	Ricardo's Theory of Value
Content	
Summary	Draft riposte by Marshall to [William James] Ashley's criticism of his views on Ricardo as set out in 'Principles'. Ashley's article was published in 'Economic Journal', vol. 1, Sept. 1891, pp.474-89.
Free field	Marshall never published this, but incorporated his views in later editions of 'Principles'.
Person	
Name	Ashley, William James & Ricardo, David
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	6 sheets 225 mm x 286 mm within folded cover sheet same size
Condition	Rough edges at top and down one side, cover sheet dirty
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 418 note.
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/6
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1903.1-1924.2.17
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Dated notes for Marshall's last proposed volume on economic progress. Many short sections, most dealing with ideas of opportunity and progress.
Summary	1 p. each on: water power, citing civil engineers presidential address as published Jan. 1903, 'attainable ideals' listing 7 points, educational aims including 'to make academics real, and businessmen idealistic', social optimism, Marshall's interpretation of equation for greatest welfare of greatest number, comment on Jevons' standards of want, characteristics of aging men as 'extinct volcanoes'.
Summary	3 pp. on progress, covering acceptance of new ideas and possible ways of reducing inequality; 4 pp. 'ultimate aims' giving definition that 'every one should work up to that limit at which any further exertion would cost him more than the equivalent of the value of his work to the rest of the world', includes 'Times' cutting on increased efficiency of Rand miners when threatened with unemployment; 7 pp. miscellaneous notes on why old should converse with young, but should abstain from controlling them, the economic value of length of life, wealth owners (including women) should be made to contribute to public income, vitality not enjoyment should be our aim, social discord is inherent in any society not absolutely devoted to social good.
Summary	2 pp. on realizable social ideals, written at St. Martin Aug. 1920, referring to universal intellectual opportunities now available; 3 pp. 'practical possibilities' outlining educational provision by aptitude, 'only exceptional national genius for art should receive special privileges' and 'insurance to be compulsory on all but the very poorest'.
Summary	6 pp. (?incomplete) 'possibilities of a benevolent autocrat', which discusses population growth in various economic situations and fact that autocrat could adjust others' income to increase aggregate wellbeing; 1 p. on decline of monotony in modern life, especially in factory work, includes Marshall's comment 'The most monotonous occupation I know is walking in the dark. I have found it the best time for thinking'.
Summary	4 pp. on desirability of equality in certain aspects of life, citing [A] Hook, 'The social and industrial problem' (1921); 5 pp. first headed 'ultimate aims' that should be available to all, then incomplete section on social order and Marxism.
Summary	6 pp. on ideals, written at Hunstanton Mar 1922, including definitions of an ideal, work and idea that development requires increase in energy of population; 6 pp. 'wellbeing: its nature and its conditions' on health, progress and their connection with economic studies; 1 p. each on mental progress, comment on labour notes, possible public well-being committee, improvement in the use of wealth.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Hook, A.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	58 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string, 1 small title sheet
Condition	Generally sound

Publication record

Type

Reference

Verbatim transcript of f. 5 ultimate aims
Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall
1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 728.

Related material

Type

Reference number

Identity code	Marshall 5/7
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1901.10.20-1923.4.18
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Various
Content	
Summary	Dated drafts and notes on evolution, utopia and the future for Marshall's proposed last volume on economic progress.
Summary	8 pp. headed 'limits to mans subordination to evolutionary tendencies', citing work of [Carl] Knies and [Friedrich] List. Annotated by Marshall 1907-23 as to where it was to appear; 17 pp. on 'machinery and life' apparently used for speech to Nonconformists Union 20 Oct 1901; 2 pp. introductory notes on Marshall's lecture course from 1906, including comment on evolution and the greatest happiness of the greatest number, annotated in 1920.
Summary	5 pp. Marshall's view of utopia, everyone rendering their best to community; 17 pp. headed 'absolute Utopia'; 3 pp. 'Ye route to ordered progress towards Utopia'.
Summary	6 pp. headed 'The outlook'; 1 p. on future of science; 6 pp. on future of mankind; 7 pp. on future, including ideas on use of electricity from renewable energy sources, graduated child allowance and taxation; 3 pp. on probable future of agricultural products, citing [Roger Hardham] Hooker in 'Statistical Journal' 1909; 4 pp. on possible future democratic control of industry; 1 p. headed 'the past, the present and the future', mainly on idea of progress; 4 pp. on social order, citing works of George Bernard Shaw and [Werner] Sombart.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Knies, Carl & List, Friedrich & Hooker, Roger Hardham & Shaw, George Bernard & Sombart, Werner
Subject keywords	Nonconformists Union
Physical descript	
Summary	84 sheets, 67 sheets approx 200 mm x 126 mm, 17 approx 100 mm x 125 mm. Most have punched filing holes in top left corner, sections tied with cotton string
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/8
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (5)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1902.5.19-1922.10.7
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Method
Content	
Summary	Mainly dated notes on method, some of which are annotated for possible use in Marshall's proposed volume on economic progress.
Summary	1 p. on contrast between applied economics and political economy; 1 p. on progressive nature of science; 4 pp. on what social sciences most want to learn from physical sciences, economists from other scientists; 7 pp. Marshall's views on development of term 'marginal utility' in economics, citing work of von Thunen, Cournot and Jevons; 10 pp. headed 'probability as the rule of life and thought'; 3 pp. headed 'mere facts are treacherous'; 10 pp. on business motives; 3 pp. on cause and effect in economic history; 14 pp. on international statistics of consumption, citing [Pierre Emile] Levasseur, and family as unit of income from 'Memoranda and Statistical Tables of British and Foreign Trade and Industry' 1905 [Cd. 2337].
Summary	3 pp. on nature of economic history; 1 p. note on parallel curves in diagrams; 3 pp. on importance of Adam Smith 'Wealth of Nations'; 1 p. note on line statistics; 6 pp. on relations between the physical and the social sciences; 1 p. Marshall's definition of a 'well to do' man; 5 pp. on social and mental growth of society; 2 pp. problems of statistics on urban growth and international trade; 16 pp. on interpretation of statistics, benefits of foreign trade, individual versus collective interests of foreign trade; 1 p. section heading 'money and banking', no notes attached.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Thunen, Johann Heinrich von & Jevons, William Stanley & Cournot, Antoine Augustin & Levasseur, Pierre Emile & Smith, Adam
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	93 sheets approx 200 mm x 125 mm, with filing hole in top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Some sheets dirty on edges, rust marks from paperclips
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/9
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writers
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1922.12.11 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Progress. Ideals
Content	
Summary	Miscellaneous undated notes on progress and ideals for Marshall's proposed volume on economic progress.
Summary	1 p. definition of the ideal and the attainable; 1 p. Marshall's assumptions on true aims of human life; 4 pp. (incomplete), first headed 'ideals' then 3 on progress and the common good in society; 1 p. (numbered 2) on ideal being vigour and life rather than comfort; 1 p. (numbered 3) on aim of self-respect and freedom; 1 p. on prosperity of races having social virtues; 1 p. mounted note Marshall's definition of person's rights.
Summary	1 p. on transport industries, annotated 'comes early'; 1 p. on large-scale production; 1 p. comments on socialism; 1 p. headed 'Things are in the saddle and ride mankind' on elasticity of wants; 2 pp. (incomplete) much amended notes on development of custom, as applied to beavers' dams.
Summary	4 pp. on possibilities of future social equality; 2 pp. on pay differentials, equality slackening energy; 2 pp. on desire for greater personal wealth; 1 p. on supply of labour of Roman Catholic countries; 1 p. on grouping of occupations; 4 pp. on how to estimate the importance of an industry; 1 p. Mary Marshall's notes on localisation of industry from 'Report of Commission on Technical Instruction' 1884 [see additional notes in Marshall 4/25].
Summary	22 pp. headed 'to what extent is it desirable and practicable to subordinate economic rights to economic duties?', dealing particularly with trade unions and annotated 'for the last essay 11.12.22'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	54 loose sheets, 22 sheets 178 mm x 113 mm and 32 approx. 203 mm x 128 mm. Most have punched filing hole top left corner, sections tied with cotton string
Condition	Some sheets dirty, with rust marks from paperclips, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/10
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1902.10.17-1920.8.2
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Notes which appear to have been intended for preface to Marshall's proposed book on economic progress.
Summary	10 pp. headed 'Progress. Its economic conditions. Autobiographical notes'. Originally written for 'Industry and Trade', then proposed for 'Economic Progress'. Incomplete description of how scope and scale of Marshall's writing changed, mainly 1903-; 3 pp. much amended notes on changing nature of economists; 1 p. on greatest happiness of greatest number; 1 p. with amended heading 'ultimate aims of social philosopher'; 5 pp. headed 'unsuitability of early economic history for training exact thought'.
Summary	10 pp. on place of emotion and reason in work of economist, including points on evolution, laissez faire, fatalism, freedom, nature (some have lecture numbers on them); 10 pp. on study of simple cases leading to discovery of fundamental laws, citing work of [John Stuart] Mill and [David] Ricardo.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Mill, John Stuart & Ricardo, David
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	40 sheets approx 205 mm x 127 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Few sheets dirty on edges, rust marks from paperclips
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/11
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1908.3.28-1922.8.18
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Typescript and MS material on larger than average paper sizes, probably all for proposed book on economic progress. 4 pp. (folded) within cover sheet headed 'The Future. IV Secular changes in forms of business. Tendencies to Combination'. Covers factors of production, demand; 7 pp. (within folded cover sheet) for appendix on utilitarianism, a 'summum bonum' including Marshall's equations, citing [Jeremy] Bentham and [Francis Ysidro] Edgeworth; 1 p. on possible future problem of world population growth.
Summary	8 pp. typescript (pages numbered with prefix GB or GC, with Marshall's ms. amendments) headed 'For Book VI The Future' on recent change in the structure of industry, 'class' in society, trade unions, Socialism; 3 pp. for Book V on economic ideals and tendencies towards their realization; 1 p. typescript (numbered 104a) on material progress in USA; 7 pp. from different times on economists and socialists, Bolshevism and Socialism, [William] Morris's views on life without art being worthless [copy by Mary Paley Marshall in Marshall 5/L], national socialism.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Bentham, Jeremy & Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro & Morris, William
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	33 sheets of varying size, from 187 mm x 76 mm to 237 mm x 332 mm. Some have filing hole top left corner
Condition	Generally poor. Cover sheets dirty and worn on edges. Typing paper creased on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/12/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 1 (3) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1885.9-1888.9 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes and travel notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Travels & Art
Content	
Summary	Mainly Mary Marshall's travel notes from 1880's, giving details of factory visits by Marshalls. These do not appear to have been intended for use in proposed book on economic progress.
Summary	2 pp. early notes on art by Alfred using German definitions; 4 pp. copy by Mary Marshall of Alfred's notes on [William] Morris's view that life without art is not worth living [see Marshall 5/J].
Summary	7 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on their visit to Worcester, Wedgwood and Brown Westead [reading unclear] potteries, and Wolverhampton area, probably 1883. Includes details of conditions in pottery factories, women's work, price and demand especially American, localisation, toolmaking.
Summary	8 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on travels in north of England, Aug-Sep 1885. Numerous visits to works, including copper and coal mines, slate quarry, furniture factory, spinning and weaving mills, type-founding and cutlery works. Included 1 week in Blackpool, Lancashire and 2 at Aysgarth, Yorkshire.
Summary	4 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on travels in north-east England, Sep 1888, returning to Cambridge via Leicester. Includes visits to iron works, docks at Hartlepool, boot factory; 1 p. mounted notebook pages notes on Cardigan, Wales.
Free field	Bundle originally tied with red tape
Person	
Name	Morris, William
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	26 sheets of various sizes, mainly 228 mm x 142 mm. Some folded
Condition	Poor. Travel notes cover pages badly foxed. Edges of some sheets badly worn
Publication record	
Type	Partial transcripts
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 208-213
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/12/2
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Cabinet file 8
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley & Marshall, Alfred
Date	1883-1884
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic and travel notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Note attached to papers that they were deposited by C.W. Guillebaud, date unknown
Title	Channel Islands. Parrog Sewin fishing
Content	
Summary	Mary Marshall's travel notes, mainly on Pembrokeshire sea fishing industry.
Summary	1 p. (folded) reused title sheet, originally for notes on women's production and employment with additional notes on women in Chicago and from [Paul] Leroy-Beaulieu; 3 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on production and trade on Channel Islands from [David Thomas] Ansted and [Robert Gordon] Latham 'The Channel Islands' (1862).
Summary	6 pp. Mary's notes on women sewin (salmon trout) fishers and agricultural workers in west Wales. Fishing notes are very detailed account of how sewin fishing was organised; 1 p. (folded) notes on fishing in Parrog [Pembrokeshire], particularly the financial aspects, women's wages etc.; 3 pp. further notes on sewin fishing, which partly repeat others, and on agriculture, describing labourers being taken to Parrog for week's holiday between hay and corn harvest.
Free field	Alfred wrote only part of folder heading
Person	
Name	Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul & Ansted, David Thomas & Latham, Robert Gordon
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	13 pp. of various sizes, mainly 144 mm x 227 mm, within folded cover sheet
Condition	Worn on edges, cover sheet dirty
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/13/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (1) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1899.7.27-c1921
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Accounting
Content	
Summary	Notes on accounting which were probably used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade' and 'Money Credit and Commerce'. Brown open-ended envelope labelled 'Accounting', also 'Interest and Profits' in pencil which contained; 1 p. blue title sheet 'J[oint] S[tock] Co., Stock Exchange, Accounting' on reverse of brief outline in red ink of Marshall's proposed 'Economic Progress'; 3 pp. (from different times) on goodwill, including definition; 2 pp. (numbered 5-6) hypothetical question on ? goodwill; 1 p. case of man making profit by buying property when value rising; 1 p. 'years purchase of goodwill'; 4 pp. headed 'what is the divisible profit of a J[oint] S[tock] Co.'; 2 pp. on watering stock; 1 p. on depreciation.
Summary	4 pp. on weaknesses of joint stock companies; 4 pp. on discords of interest and auditors' duties in joint stock companies; 3 pp. on joint stock companies and co-operation; 4 pp. on reforms of companies; 2 pp. on companies and organized markets, discords and frauds; 1 p. on produce markets.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	33 sheets, 29 are 202 mm x 127 mm, 4 are half this size. Most sheets have filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Mainly sound. Some early pages are discoloured and look acidic
Physical descript	
Summary	Red Box 2 was wooden-sided box 310 mm x 395 mm x 53 mm deep, bottom and hinged top (with overlapping flaps) of red cloth-covered card. Sides covered with brown and black marbled paper. Hinged side reinforced with cream cloth, mended with additional fabric. Manufactured by Henry Stone and Son, Banbury. Side opposite hinge labelled by Marshall "Money Banking etc" on blue paper, hinge side has blue label with illegible text crossed out in ink. Label on lid in Marshall's hand "Money and Banking Exchanges". Typed contents list with biro annotations by Rita McWilliams Tullberg stuck to inside lid. Box disposed of 14.7.1998.
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/13/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (1) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1899.10.1- 1921.7 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Stock Exchange: Speculation
Content	
Summary	Notes on speculation which were probably used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade' and 'Money Credit and Commerce'. Brown open-ended envelope with deleted list of contents on reverse containing; 1 p. on wholesome and malignant speculation; 1 p. reference to article on Berlin stock exchange fluctuations 1921, deleted outline of 'Book I' on reverse; 1 p. quote on speculation from [Andrew] Carnegie 'The Empire of Business' (1902 edition); 1 p. on capitalization in companies owning minerals citing work of [?Alexander] Schwab; 1 p. on company capitalization citing others' work; 1 p. on frauds; 1 p. reference to 'stag-ing' on Stock Exchange; 1 p. on speculation in W.African gold mines; 4 pp. on capitalization, fraud, incomplete note on moving bullion and foreign currency dealing.
Summary	1 p. on South African shares after fall of Ladysmith; 8 pp. on speculation in all transactions, supply and demand, function on speculation citing [Henry Crosby] Emery 'Speculation on the stock and produce exchanges of the USA' (1896); 6 pp. on USA stock market, citing ?Corner's work on Wall Street and an article.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Carnegie, Andrew & Schwab, Alexander & Emery, Henry Crosby & Corner?
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	27 sheets, 21 approx. 202 mm x 127 mm, 6 are 145 mm x 225 mm. All sheets have filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Larger sheets have rough edges, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/13/3
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (1) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1900.2.5- 1905.5.27 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	J[oint]-S[tock] Co[mpanie]s
Content	
Summary	Notes on Joint Stock Companies which were probably used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade' and 'Money Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	Brown open-ended envelope containing 40 pp.(1 blank) tied together, with small blue sheet 'provisionally ejected' on top; 33 pp. detailed and much amended draft with footnotes headed 'Notes on some abuses connected with Joint Stock Companies and stock exchanges', some text is mounted, some in Mary Paley Marshall's hand.
Summary	1 p. incomplete text on market for securities with footnote giving equation for value of stock; 1 p. on frauds of Joint Stock mining companies; 3 pp. on 'watering' of companies; 1 p. on sympathy between stock exchange securities, citing 'Economist' article of 27 May 1905.
Free field	Envelope is annotated 'References that may..or..must be looked up on return from Seavale' [Wareham, Dorset]. This is therefore 1921-3, but does not appear to relate to present contents.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	41 sheets, 38 are 202 mm x 130 mm, 3 are smaller including card 114 mm x 92 mm
Condition	Some sheets have rough edges, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/13/4
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (1) [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1899-1922.7.19 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Notes probably used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade' and 'Money Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	Small blue cover sheet 'The folly of amateur speculators makes the fortunes of professionals. The wiles of some professionals'; 23 pp. with later pencilled heading 'Divergence of interests of professional speculators from those of the general public'.
Summary	Three pages from end is small blue sheet of 19 July 1922. Marshall finds this bundle very interesting, had forgotten its contents, but cannot now bring it up to date.
Summary	4 pp. on how a railroad keeps its accounts
Free field	Loose bundles, not in envelope
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	29 sheets of various sizes, most 202 mm x 130 mm., filing hole top left corner, 2 sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/14
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1895.10.24-1919.12.29
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Banking
Content	
Summary	Notes on banking which were probably used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade' and 'Money, Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	2 pp. headed 'rate of discount'; 14 pp. headed 'Bank policy in regard to fluctuation'; 14 pp. notes originally used for 2 lectures Nov-Dec 1904 headed 'Tooke proved rise of prices generally preceded increase of issue. Does that invalidate Q[uan]tity Theory and Bank Act?'; 4 pp. on banks' need for till money to deal with investors' demands, citing work of [Richard] Cantillon; 2 pp. on percentage of assets banks hold in currency, annotated 'to be used in chapter on Bank money'; 4 pp. on fundamental objections to 1844 Bank Act and regulation of currency.
Summary	3 pp. on adjustments of capital and credit; 3 pp. on J. Riesser's work on long term industrial credit, banking amalgamations; 1 p. on interest and discount; 2 pp. on spread of banking to agricultural areas; 5 pp. on banking amalgamation from article by Addison? in July 1918 'Edinburgh Review'; 7 pp. on desirability of credit control; 5 pp. of copy typescript numbered 17-21 on supply and demand for gold and its value, attached to 1 p. international nature of gold prices.
Summary	3 pp. on deposits from work of [Walter] Bagehot; 1 p. on German credit from ?Frankfort Report 1908; 1 p. (mounted) on equation for deposits from French publication; 2 pp. headed 'bank money'; 3 pp. on credit policy, banks and interest; 26 pp. from different times on banking money, how deposits grow (page in Mary Marshall's hand); 1 p. mounted cutting Bank of England weekly account figures; 2 pp. on discount; 1 p. on banks' amalgamation; 6 pp. on bank and railway companies' profit in relation to rate of discount (4 pp. quotes in unknown hand); 1 p. national credit as an asset; 11 pp. on warehousing; 5 pp. on quantity of gold and rate of interest.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Cantillon, Richard & Riesser, J. & Bagehot, Walter
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	131 sheets, mainly 202 mm x 127 mm, most have filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Some sheets dirty with rough edges, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/15
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1886.5.14-1920.1.24 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Money
Content	
Summary	Notes on money used in writing of 'Money Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	1 p. title page; 4 pp. on equilibrium of international trade referring to [Joseph Shield] Nicholson, international money market, influx of gold; 4 pp. on effects of increased gold supplies; 3 pp. on international level of prices (refers to Book X ch. VI); 14 pp. notes from two 1886 lectures to advanced class on volume of money in relation to prices; 1 p. on how inflation works citing 'Economist' article; 1 p. on currency and rapidity of circulation; 1 p. on quantity of money and inflation; 3 pp. on quantity theory citing [Joseph Shield] Nicholson ('for E', ? an appendix).
Summary	2 pp. on international trade in different currencies; 1 p. on capital invested abroad; 1 p. on profits of 2 countries (A and B) trading bullion between mints; 1 p. on quantity theory in relation to war citing [Thomas] Tooke; 1 p. on effects of general rise of prices; 1 p. on interest and securities; 1 p. on gold supply and rate of interest; 9 pp. on changes in purchasing power of currency; 1 p. on influence of new gold on prices; 5 pp. on rise in value of gold relating to Argentinian dollar; 1 p. on hoarding of money in relation to rapidity of circulation, citing [Edwin Walter] Kemmerer.
Summary	10 pp.(folded) on purchasing power of money; 16 pp. (folded, some typescript) on inconvertible paper currency, headed chapter VI but with Marshall's notes of 1895 and 1896 that was leaving it to Book IX or X [of planned second volume of 'Principles']; 4 pp. on quantity theory of money; 14 pp. on [Irving] Fisher's scheme for purchasing power of money, changes in cost of transport, geometrical mean; 1 p. (folded) on seignorage; 9 pp. headed 'Utopia' on currency and uniform purchasing power (annotated by Mary Marshall that were rejected from Book III of 'Money, Credit and Commerce' after much hesitation).
Free field	
Person	
Name	Fisher, Irving & Kemmerer, Edwin Walter & Nicholson, Joseph Shield & Tooke, Thomas
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	110 sheets of various sizes, majority 202 mm x 125 mm, others 203 mm x 268 mm, most with filing holes top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Older sheets have rough or badly cut edges, some are dirty
Publication record	
Type	Partial transcript of last section labelled Utopia
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 721
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/16/1
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (6)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1871 (attributed)-1887 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Money [Theory of Money on envelope]
Content	
Summary	28 pp. (numbered to 23 with insertions) Marshall's early essay on money, dealing with the quantity theory. Some material was re-used in 'Money Credit and Commerce', which probably explains why it is with much later notes.
Summary	1 p. (numbered 4) note on quantity theory of money from Bullion Report 1810; 2 pp. (folded) headed 'Hints. Money' on rapidity of circulation and equation for this, using shells as unit of wealth. Cites [John Stuart] Mill; 1 p. (folded) table of fluctuations in prices of silver and wheat 1886-7; 6 pp. (numbered 1, 3-7) early notes headed 'Influence of credit on prices'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Mill, John Stuart
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	38 sheets approx 142 mm x 233 mm or folded to this size
Condition	Dirty and worn on edges. Some sheets acidic and fragile
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript essay on money
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 165-76
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/16/2
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (6)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1922.4.7 (postmark)
Document form	
Record type	Envelope
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Content	
Summary	Brown envelope which contained 5/Q/1. Annotated by Alfred Marshall 'Theory of Money MSS. about 1871'.
Free field	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	Brown manila envelope 257 mm x 189 mm
Condition	Flap creased and slightly torn
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/17
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (4)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1896.12.31-1922.11.2
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Foreign Exchanges
Content	
Summary	Notes and large sections of draft chapters, probably intended for unpublished second volume of 'Principles'.
Summary	1 p. reused title sheet on reverse of much annotated title page of section on place of social sciences in the universe of knowledge; 1 p. (folded) on exchanges between Austria and Italy; 1 p. notes on influence of exchanges on prices citing article by [Sydney John] Chapman and [Douglas] Knoop on dealings on the cotton market, 'Statistical Journal' 1906; 1 p. on exchanges and profits in Brazil; 1 p. on gold and silver trade.
Summary	4 pp. headed 'The mere importer or mere exporter as influenced by rates of exchange' annotated by Marshall that deferred to Book IX or X of projected second volume of 'Principles'; 1 p. on importers which may be related to previous 4 pp.; 3 pp. on foreign exchanges between Scandinavia, Germany and Britain citing article in 'Economist' 17 Apr 1915.
Summary	26 pp. (including brown cover sheet dated 18 Dec 1908) 'materials for the last paragraph of B[ig] B[ook]' outlining what Marshall wished to include and to combine it with chapter on fluctuations. Covers England's international trade balance c1850 onwards, international loans and crises, trade fluctuations and the building trade. Cites work of [F] Schuster, [Robert] Giffen, [Arthur Lyon] Bowley and [John William] Root.
Summary	54 pp. first section headed 'chapter VIII. The Foreign Exchanges. Dissimilar currencies' [numerous changes to chapter numbers within notes]. Deals with S. American trade in particular. Then section of notes on silver, list of main sections on exchanges, chapter VI on international trade using Japanese examples, influence of foreign trade on the value of inconvertible paper currency, chapter V on countries with similar currencies.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Chapman, Sydney John & Knoop, Douglas & Schuster, F & Giffen, Robert & Bowley, Arthur Lyon & Root, John William
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	93 sheets of various sizes, mainly 202 mm x 125 mm or embossed Balliol Croft paper 223 mm x 178 mm. Most have filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Some sheets dirty or torn around filing hole
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/18
Previous number	Marshall Red Box 2 (5)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1904.5.20-1920.8.13
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Fluctuation & Fluctuations developing into crises
Content	
Summary	Notes on fluctuation probably used in writing of 'Money Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	4 pp. notes from [Dennis Holme] Robertson 'A study of Industrial Fluctuation...' (1915); 2 pp. on rising prices and business energy; 2 pp. list 6 causes of fluctuation of prices in the modern world; 1 p. on seasonal fluctuation of use of currency; 1 p. on stocks of coin in financial crisis; 1 p. on plasticity and seasonal variations; 1 p. on shipbuilding fluctuations; 1 p. citing [Joseph Shield] Nicholson on wheat and barley prices; 1 p. on wage fluctuation; 1 p. on high wages stimulating use of improved machinery in industry; 1 p. on fluctuations of particular industries and prices (lynch peg commodities).
Summary	3 pp. on manipulation of crises; 1 p. on fluctuations of different types of product; 1 p. on iron and steel fluctuations; 2 pp. on fluctuation in USA citing works of [Roger Ward] Babson; 6 pp. headed 'credit as a resource of business'.
Summary	Open-ended envelope containing: 6 pp. headed 'Crises: overproduction'; 4 pp. headed 'Overproduction in our trade'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Babson, Roger Ward & Nicholson, Joseph Shield & Robertson, Dennis Holme
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	39 pp. of various sizes, mostly 202 mm x 127 mm or 202 mm x 255 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Rust marks from paper clips, some sheets dirty
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/19
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1893.11.28-1908.5.4
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Unemployment
Content	
Summary	Notes on unemployment possibly intended for use in planned second volume of 'Principles'.
Summary	1 p. title sheet on reverse of heading for Book III of volume on economic progress; 28 pp. on standardization of labour, trade unions and the scale of industry, legitimate action of trade unions, amalgamation and federation, sympathetic strikes. Cites work of F.W. Taylor and [Sidney and Beatrice] Webb; 3 pp. on unemployment giving Marshall's ideas for philanthropic works, including making parks; 1 p. on wheat and employment; 3 pp. on influence of Metiers (gilds) in retarding France, citing others' work.
Summary	6 pp. on base remedies for unemployment, including mounted essay question; 1 p. on irregularity of employment citing [John A.] Hobson 'The Evolution of Modern Capitalism'; 2 pp. on government employment in times of depression; 17 pp. including title sheet 'chapter VII employment', on varieties of unemployment including influence of international trade.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Taylor, Frederick Winslow & Webb, Sidney & Webb, Beatrice & Hobson, John A.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	62 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Sound, except brown cover sheet creased
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/20
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1892 [attributed]
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes/draft letter
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	24 pp. draft letter to 'Times' by Marshall on out-relief. First 8 pages are typescript, headed 'Ought out-relief to be ended or mended'. He refutes criticism of his views by [Revd. John] Llewellyn Davies. Reiterates his view that poor should be consulted in the devising of any new scheme.
Summary	Other drafts on reverse of sheets. It does not appear that this letter was ever published in the 'Times', so may not have been completed.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Davies, John Llewellyn, Revd
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	24 sheets, 8 pages typescript 202 mm x 265 mm, 16 pp. MSS 145 mm x 230 mm, some used long side at top
Condition	Poor. Dirty, creased and small tears on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/21
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1873 (attributed) and 1898.3.5-1921.4.30
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Trade Unions
Content	
Summary	General notes on trade unions from a very long period, possibly used in preparation of proposed second volume of 'Principles', the fifth edition (1907) or Marshall's later works.
Summary	1 p. title page on reverse of draft title for chapter II of projected book on economic progress; 12 pp. (including title page) headed 'Chapter I Introductory', most of which is Marshall's 'general remarks on closing up' of work mainly on trades unions; 1 p. headed 'Trade Unions Obstruction' citing cotton industry; 3 pp. 'Etiquette and other sectional rules are generally more elastic than they appear'; 1 p. on influence of unions on wages; 1 p. on trade union membership; 4 pp. 1901 lecture notes on trade unions.
Summary	1 p. quote on troublesome nature of British bricklayers; 1 p. on strikes stimulating improvements from [Samuel] Smiles 'Industrial Biography: Iron Workers and Tool Makers' (1884); 1 p. on domestic servants and trade unions from [William Lucas] Sargant 'Recent Political Economy' (1867); 1 p. on trade unionism and international trade; 5 pp. headed 'Remedies for Seasonal Unemployment' including 'Times' cutting citing [Nicolaas Gerard] Pierson 'Principles of Economics'.
Summary	3 pp. headed 'Production as Dependent on Consumption'; 1 p. on influence of trade unions over wages; 1 p. on social good of Trade Unions; 1 p. Mary Paley Marshall's 1921 notes on miners strike and effect of pooling profits and wages; 5 pp. on general efficiency of trade unions.
Summary	26 pp. within folded sheet headed 'Trades Unions, General Theory of', first 20 are very early notes (c1873) by Marshall covering possibility that bricklayers could achieve large rise in wages by striking, looked at from position of employers and unions, conclusion said to be impartial. Cites work of [John Stuart] Mill, [John Elliot] Cairnes and [William Thomas] Thornton. Then 6 pp. notes from works of [James] Sterling, Grey and [Thomas] Brassey on trade unions.
Summary	1 p. (folded) on collective bargaining; 6 pp. on positive and negative effects of trades unions; 37 pp. (very small) notes on trade unions which appear to have been used for lecture. Pencil notes of other Economists' views on reverse, including [Robert] Giffen, [Herbert Somerton] Foxwell and [Charles] Booth; 26 pp. (very small, cut to form index down right side) covering origin of trade unions in guilds, their good effects, apprentice regulations, notion of limited workfund, ultimate benefits, precepts, residuum.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Smiles, Samuel & Sargant, William Lucas & Pierson, Nicolaas Gerard & Mill, John Stuart & Cairnes, John Elliot & Thornton, William Thomas & Sterling, James & Brassey, Thomas & Grey, ? & Foxwell, Herbert Somerton & Giffen, Robert & Booth, Charles
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	140 sheets of various sizes, from 115 mm x 145 mm to 228 mm x 287 mm. Many are 202 mm x 123 mm
Condition	Generally poor. Older notes are dirty and have roughly cut or torn edges

Publication record

Type
Reference

Related material

Type
Reference number

Identity code	Marshall 5/22/1
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1897.2.1-1923.10.2
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Taxation
Content	
Summary	General notes from over a long period on various forms of taxation. Few seem to have been intended for any particular publication.
Summary	6 pp. including title sheet 'misleading influences of expert evidence in regard to export and import duties'; 9 pp. on protection, including question of definition, rent as measure of national prosperity, tariff policies, free trade and industrial freedom, the home market, limitations of waste of protection in cotton trade; 8 pp. annotated 'taxes on houses' (thought by Marshall to be notes for an unspecified 1907 conference).
Summary	1 p. title page 'taxation'; 1 p. table of [Leone] Levi's estimate of incidence of taxation in the United Kingdom 1842-1882, reproduced by means of Marshall's 'electric pen'; 1 p. economic duty of each generation to its successors; 1 p. on income tax; 1 p. on taxes citing work by [Josiah] Stamp; 1 p. on national self sufficiency; 1 p. on deer forests versus timber; 1 p. on taxes on site rent to provide fresh air etc; 1 p. on imposing tax on luxury goods to benefit working classes.
Summary	1 p. transcript of 5 July 1900 by Marshall of postcard to him from [Francis Ysidro] Edgeworth on tax of ground rents and of Marshall's reply [do not survive in Marshall correspondence]; 1 p. on taxes ad valorem citing USA war revenue tax on cigars; 3 pp. on taxes on luxury; 3 pp. headed 'Human nature and the evasion of heavy taxes', previously 'The permanent and the transitional in man's life and work'; 2 pp. on taxation after 1914-18 war citing [Andrew] Bonar Law and 'Economist' article; 2 pp. (cut from notebook, numbered 217 and 219) on tax on profits and on grades; 1 p. influence of modes of taxation on wages.
Summary	3 pp. on taxes on luxuries and motor car tax; 2 pp. on taxes on saving; 5 pp. on hypothetical tax on coinage; 1 p. on progressive income tax; 1 p. on international levels of prices; 1 p. on nature of taxes; 1 p. on gradual development of relationship between local and central government, on reverse of chapter heading 'Some gradual changes in the special interests of particular branches of industry and trade'; 1 p. reference to article on taxes on capital.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Stamp, Josiah & Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro & Levi, Leone & Law, Andrew Bonar
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	59 sheets, varying in size from approx. 105 mm x 125 mm to 215 mm x 264 mm. Many are 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Generally sound, few sheets dirty and creased on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/22/2
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1911.9.11 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Envelope
Specific type	
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Municipal (and other local) duties and rights
Content	
Summary	2 empty brown envelopes which were with notes on taxation. One has title label 'Municipal (and other local) duties and rights', annotated 'good material for an impossible chapter..' The other once contained notes on taxes on exports collected 1911.
Free field	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	2 brown open-ended envelopes 145 mm x 219 mm
Condition	Worn on edges
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/23
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1896.4.26-1924.2.7
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Protection & Retail prices
Content	
Summary	General notes from over a long period.
Summary	Open-ended brown envelope used as title page, annotated 'limbo' 7 Feb 1924; 1 p. on protection and trade unions; 1 p. on protectionist strategy for safeguarding minor industries; 2 pp. on Patent Law; 1 p. on patents; 4 pp. essay question on protection set by Marshall and notes on doctrine that consumer pays tariffs; 2 pp. on notional case of a country taxing imported manufactures; 3 pp. (incomplete) notes on protection; 1 p. note of 6 points on protective tariffs.
Summary	Title sheet '8 Retail prices'; 5 pp. headed 'Retail prices: General causes of their untrustworthiness' (first sheet is re-used outline of 'Book V' on credit, functions of banks etc., Sept 1913); 1 p. citing [Augustus] Sauerbeck on retail prices; 8 pp. (numbered 105-112) on cases which illustrate the effect on retail prices of commodities in limited or fitful supply, including strawberries; 6 pp. on organized middlemen in agricultural marketing and development of co-operatives; 2 pp. on attempt to standardize meat marketing, relative to prices; 1 p. (folded) tables of products of the soil and livestock from [Leone] Levi and Arthur Young; 1 p. from Arthur Young on effect on prices of distance from London.
Summary	1 p. predicting price levels after end of First World War; 1 p. on retail price of bread in 1836 using Report of Select Committee on State of Agriculture, 1836; 1 p. on retail prices; 1 p. typescript on effect of memory in thinking things better quality and value in past; 1 p. headed 'Plethera of retailers' citing work of [Simon Nelson?] Patten; 1 p. on wholesale and retail prices; 2 pp. (cut from notebook) on percentage added by retailer to wholesale prices, role of middleman, monopoly on production of certain items, citing others' work.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Levi, Leone & Young, Arthur & Patten, Simon Nelson & Sauerbeck, Augustus
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	49 sheets of various sizes, mostly sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Generally sound, some earlier sheets dirty and creased
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/24
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1891.4.23-1912.6.24
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Speech notes on small sheets of paper, also notes on arbitration for Labour Commission Report, 1894.
Summary	8 pp. (torn from notebook, numbered 24-35) annotated by Marshall 'From notes for Labour Commission Report' on proposed powers of arbitration board and its constitution; 7 pp. (3 folded sheets, 4 half sheets) suggestions for Labour Commission Report on arbitration board, formation of bureau of information, government purchase of surpluses, government employment schemes, profit sharing.
Summary	11 pp. notes for speech to Garden City meeting on 'Where to house the London Poor' and printed precis of T.C. Horsfall 'The Housing Question' (1902); open-ended brown envelope which originally contained 17 pp. Marshall's speech notes for May 1901 Cambridge Conference of Charity Organisation Society (some possibly from another meeting), outlining both positive and negative aspects of their work, criticising their name and anti-socialist line taken in their journal; 1 p. quote from what Marshall said at C.O.S. conference about rights of property.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Horsfall, T.C.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	45 sheets including envelope, mainly notebook pages 97 mm x 155 mm or sheets 202 mm x 125 mm or halved, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Sheets have rough edges where torn from notebook, one very creased
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/25
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1903.9.18-1919.10.4
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Migration of Labour
Content	
Summary	General notes on economic and racial aspects of migration. A few are more concerned with local wage variation and Government control.
Summary	1 p. title sheet; 5 pp. on nationality; 4 pp. on migration and fluctuation, mainly on USA, from I.C. Report (not identified); 1 p. Marshall's note on migration; 1 p. on Italian migration to Brazil; 5 pp. headed 'tariffs and migration'; 1 p. headed 'T.R. [?tax revenue] and emigration' on amount of capital theoretically lost to U.K. by emigration of 150,000 people a year; 1 p. on decline in German emigration possibly due to national insurance scheme.
Summary	27 pp. (from different times) on German emigration, migration and prosperity, migration and surplus formulation (reading uncertain) citing work of [Wilhelm Georg Friedrich] Roscher and [Thomas Robert] Malthus, local variation in purchasing power, book review on Belgian population from 'Yale Review'; 7 pp. on trade with and immigration of 'inferior races' in relation to national wellbeing; 1 p. note from 'Economist' article on nationalization of mines; 1 p. citing Report of Royal Commission on Cost of Living of the Working Classes, 1908, supporting graduated pay for postal workers with regard to local cost of living; 3 pp. on need to forecast future when taking on major economic undertakings; 1 p. on post office charges by distance; 1 p. on Fabian doctrines and Government control.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Malthus, Thomas Robert & Roscher, Wilhelm Georg Friedrich
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	60 sheets, mainly 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Generally sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/26
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1897.6.22- 1921.10.12
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	General notes on international trade, particularly Imperial preference, probably used in writing of 'Money Credit and Commerce'.
Summary	8 pp. including title page 'I[nternational] T[rade] Federation Commercial including Customs Union between UK and her Colonies', notes on England's colonies trade with UK, on article on trade by [Alfred William] Flux in 'Statistical Journal' and on Haynes' scheme for Commercial Federation (4 pp. in another hand); 9 pp. notes on business and ideal aspects of imperialism with particular reference to India and cotton, citing work of [Romesh Chunder] Dutt; 3 pp. headed 'Imperialism and centralization' intended for 'book IV'; 2 pp. on functions of government in relation to progress; 2 pp. on aims of government, the Press and public opinion; 2 pp. (much amended) on national debt.
Summary	1 p. title page 'British dependencies'; 2 pp. on Imperial Federation; 1 p. Marshall's proposal for Imperial Federation citing Davidson's book on subject; 1 p. on protection in minor countries; 2 pp. on Canadian preference from work of Hobson; 4 pp. on preferential duties from [Vincent Henry Penalver] Caillard 'Imperial Fiscal Reform' (1903); 1 p. notes on Canadian preferentials from article in 'Economist'; 2 pp. on benefits to UK of Colonial Preference apropos speech by [Arthur James] Balfour.
Summary	1 p. on Australian protection; 1 p. on exports of country 'B'; 1 p. note on 'Anglosaxondom' versus Imperialism; 3 pp. (from different times) on Anglosaxondom; 4 pp. (numbered 27, 29-31) on German Zollverein and possible commercial union of British Empire.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Flux, Alfred William & Haynes, [?] & Dutt, Romesh Chunder & Davidson, [?] & Caillard, Vincent Henry Penalver & Balfour, Arthur James
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	50 sheets, mainly 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Generally sound, some ink blots and rust marks from paperclips
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/27
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1905.2.20-1921.7.15
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Patents
Content	
Summary	Notes on patents, possibly used in the writing of 'Industry and Trade'.
Summary	1 p. title sheet on reverse of deleted title for first chapter of Marshall's proposed volume on Economic Progress; 1 p. note on possible result of restrictions on developing English patents abroad; 6 pp. headed 'Constructive uses of Patent Rights, Functions of Government in regard to property in ideas'; 17 pp. (numbered 101-116) note on patents and copyrights, intended for publication as paragraph number 10.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	25 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Generally sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/28
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1904.4.2-1910.12.3 and 1917 (attributed)
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Preferences
Content	
Summary	Notes on preferential taxation and draft of part of Marshall's essay 'National Taxation After the War'.
Summary	1 p. title page on reverse of heading for chapter on nature of economic progress; 1 p. on preferences obtained by raising a tariff wall, referring to India; 2 pp. outline definition of preferentials, later annotation; 1 p. on movement of Canadian wheat; 12 pp. (from different times) on wheat prices including 3 printed pages statistics, butter imports, 'laissez vivre'; 2 pp. (folded, incomplete, part typescript) 'Economic and political considerations in regard to Preferential taxes'.
Summary	2 pp. on preferential taxation; 1 p. on how United Kingdom manufactures should still be able to outstrip protected countries; 37 pp. (numbered 104-140 in blue, 31-69 in pencil) on supply of foodstuffs in time of First World War and policy of taxes on imports which discriminate in favour of particular sources of supply (part of text is same as earlier 2 typescript pages). [Some sections of this used in Marshall's article 'National Taxation after the War', pp. 313-345 of 'After-War Problems' ed. William Harbutt Dawson (1917)].
Free field	
Person	
Name	Dawson, William Harbutt
Subject keywords	Ec policy - protection
Subject keywords	Ec policy - tariffs
Subject keywords	Publications - National Taxation After the War, 1917
Subject keywords	Prices - wheat
Subject keywords	War 1914-18 - food supply
Physical descript	
Summary	59 sheets, mainly 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Some sheets dirty, folded sheet acidic and torn on top edge
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/29
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1901.4.22-1911.10.21 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Tariff Problems
Content	
Summary	Mainly short notes on theoretical effects of various forms of tariff.
Summary	1 p. title page on reverse of title page first chapter proposed volume on economic progress; 10 pp. on 'scientific tariff' for Britain; 1 p. headed 'combative tariff policy'; 2 pp. on high tariffs and the migration of capital; 2 pp. including mounted press cuttings on speeches by [Michael Edward] Hicks-Beach and [Arthur James] Balfour at Colston Banquet, Bristol 13 Nov 1903; 1 p. on combative tariffs; 1 p. on tariffs and migration of capital including cutting on Sunlight soap; 2 pp. (from different times) on combative duties; 2 pp. on incidence of duties and influence of balance of trade.
Summary	2 pp. mounted 'Times' cuttings of Marshall's published letters on export duty on coal 1901; 10 pp. (numbered 83, 95-100 in blue) on incidence of import duties annotated 'Ye summary of ye summary chapter of B as it was originally'; 2 pp. on import duties on raw materials; 1 p. on temporary import duties; 1 p. question on duties; 1 p. on incidence of customs duties; 1 p. on railway preferential rates for exports; 1 p. three questions on taxes; 2 pp. (folded) on effect on prices of export duty on tea; 2 pp. on international trade and railway rates, most favoured nation.
Summary	1 p. on reciprocity; 2 pp. (from different times) on combative tariffs; 1 p. on terms of interchange; 1 p. on commercial treaties; 1 p. on emigration of capital; 1 p. on modern difficulties of tariffs; 1 p. on tariffs between X and Y; 2 pp. on tax on imported apples; 1 p. on tax on bananas; 18 pp. on 'neighbourhood' monopolies and duties on bulky goods, especially coal, citing work of [David] Ricardo and [William Stanley] Jevons; 2 pp. on tariffs and stability; 1 p. on fiscal experiments; 1 p. on 'principle of free trade'; 1 p. on international trade and reciprocity; 6 pp. general conclusions.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Hicks-Beach, Michael Edward & Balfour, Arthur James & Ricardo, David & Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	86 sheets, almost all 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Sound apart from two large folded sheets which are very brittle and worn on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/30
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1903.7.21-1906.8.20
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Export prices and dumping
Content	
Summary	Notes from different times originally contained in open ended brown envelope headed 'Export prices and dumping not used in III IX'.
Summary	5 pp. on export prices to other markets in the same country and export prices for abroad without protective duty; 5 pp. headed 'occasional sales under full normal price. export prices'; 1 p. on systematic selling abroad below normal cost; 3 pp. on dumping, citing volume 1 of Report of B[irmingham] Comm[ittee] [for Tariff Reform]; 2 pp. on anti-dumping protection citing work of H. Dietzel; 4 pp. (from different times) on dumping; 2 pp. notes headed 'B A' on cartels, possibly for British Association meeting in Cambridge Aug 1904; 2 pp. headed 'Monopolies in relation to I[nternational] T[rade] doctrines'; 1 p. on international trade and combinations; 1 p. on trade and trusts.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Dietzel, H
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	27 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, threaded with cotton string
Condition	Sound, apart from outer sheets dirty. Envelope acidic and worn on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/31
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Anonymous
Date	1903.4.29-1917.3.17
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Dumping. Monopolies
Content	
Summary	Mainly draft sections intended for publication, but also notes. Last section possibly used at British Association meeting in Cambridge, August 1904.
Summary	1 p. title sheet on reverse of title for Book I 'Conditions and methods of economic progress'; 1 p. question on dumping with brief outline of answer; 4 pp. on dumping including press report from speaker at Birmingham 2 Jan 1906; 6 pp. on cartels and effect of rise in prices in stimulating enterprise and increasing plant; 17 pp. (numbered 27-9, 32-44) draft on mutual dependence of monopolies, with examples from land holding and industries [footnotes refer to editions, ? for revision of 'Principles'].
Summary	9 pp. draft on modern economics of production in different countries, sizes of works etc; 4 pp. headed 'Protected industries selling abroad cheaply'; 2 pp. headed 'Monopolist desire to be allowed to discriminate', with Marshall's demand curve for oil to illustrate this; 3 pp. on international trade competition from work of Kenicht?; 4 pp. on adapting price to individual consumer; 15 pp. on selling at a loss and protectionist policies, all but title page in unidentified hand, headed 'proposed paragraph 2 of App. E. Large paper tied on temporarily for B[ritish] A[ssociation]'. Kenicht?
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	66 sheets, 14 approx. 227 mm x 150 mm, 52 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Rust marks from paperclips, larger sheets worn on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/32
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1900.3.19-1911.2.20
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	German Getreider Politik [corn policy]
Content	
Summary	Almost all Marshall's notes on other people's published works, originally contained in brown open-ended envelope.
Summary	3 pp. notes from work of [Ludwig] Pohle on changes in German economy and outline of what Marshall wished to include in Book 'I VI' on Germany; 2 pp. on German tariffs from 'Frankfurt Report' 1908; 3 pp. headed 'Protection to agriculture' from work of [?Heinrich] Conrad; 3 pp. notes from Pohle; 3 pp. on rye and wheat from works of Conrad and ?Dade; 1 p. (folded) on rye in Russia and Germany citing [Lujó] Brentano; 1 p. on German wheat certificates; 1 p. on Germany's protective policy and agriculture citing [Russell] Rea 'Free Trade in Being' (1908); 1 p. on German productivity from 'Agricultural Statistics'[not identified]; 1 p. on selfishness of agrarians citing 'Economist' articles; 1 p. on wheat citing Conrad; 1 p. note on work on Germany; 1 p. cutting from 'Times' of speech on national population growth and Free Trade by Sir E[dward] Grey.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Pohle, Ludwig & Conrad, ?Heinrich & Dade? & Brentano, Lujó & Rea, Russell & Grey, Edward, Sir
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	22 sheets, 21 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string. 1 sheet 202 mm x 254 mm, brown open-ended envelope which originally contained notes
Condition	Notes sound, envelope torn on edges
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/33
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1904.6.8-1921.10.29
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	War
Content	
Summary	Notes and drafts on economic aspects of First World War.
Summary	1 p. title sheet on reverse of title page for section of proposed volume on economic progress; 7 pp. on ethics of international policy and 'The proposed economic war to follow The [in bold] war'; 1 p. headed 'National Ideals' on loss of international goodwill; 4 pp. (last blank) headed 'The nature and limits of the solidarity of the economic interests of different nations with special reference to the economic effects of war'; 5 pp. (last blank) on inflation in war period.
Summary	4 pp. typescript 'Scheme for providing licenses to purchase food, to be arranged in advance, to meet the possibility that the submarine blockade may become effective'; 3 pp. typescript (numbered 61-3) on import taxes which discriminate in favour of particular sources of supply, annotated that little used in 'National Taxation after the War' but for use in 'Industry and Trade'; 3 pp. typescript (renumbered 9-11, 11 is duplicate of first version of 10) on means of calculating real cost of the War, annotated that might be used for letter to journal.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	28 sheets, 18 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string, 10 sheets 202 mm x 260 mm
Condition	Some sheets dirty
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/34
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1900.4.3-1919.8.30 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Notes and printed material from a wide period on prices, loans, debt, international trade and currency systems in time of war.
Summary	1 p. printed appeal from Cambridge War Thrift Committee annotated by Marshall; 1 p. (numbered 149-50) torn from 'Ways and Means' 16 August 1919 for article on profiteers, annotated by Marshall; 1 p. note on war profits citing 'Economist' article; 6 pp. on theoretical effect of war upon prices; 1 p. Marshall's note to himself to emphasize relationship between amount of gold in currency and prices in chapter 3; 1 p. note on government policy on railways during War; 2 pp. on war finance and the trade corporation citing 'Economist' article.
Summary	5 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on effect of war on prices from [Thomas] Tooke 'A History of Prices' vol 1 (1838); 3 pp. headed 'The military responsibilities of England require that she should not only remain prosperous but should also maintain a strong economic position relating to other nations'; 2 pp. on international trade competition in war; 1 p. on war loans; 13 pp. draft on 'Relations of the great war to currency systems', revealing Marshall's changing views from period of Gold and Silver and Indian Currency Commissions, annotated 'for Industry and Trade'.
Summary	4 pp. 'general observations' on danger of submarine blockade to England's trade; 2 pp. Mary Marshall's notes headed 'Evils of Britains large debt, even though mainly held at home'; 1 p. (folded) 'Patriotism enables some Government work to be done with little waste in war time (though of course it gives great opportunities for sharks)'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Tooke, Thomas
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	44 sheets of various sizes, 36 sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string. Printed appeal 202 mm x 303 mm, journal page approx 230 mm x 317 mm, Tooke notes 145 mm x 230 mm
Condition	Some sheets dirty, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/35
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1910.12.29 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	The qualifications of a head master
Content	
Summary	12 pp. Marshall's unfinished draft letter to 'Times' on training required for a headmaster, in reply to published letter from C.A. Allington, headmaster of Shrewsbury School, 2 pp. text of which is appended. Marshall argues need to raise standard of university entrance and Pass degree examinations in sciences and reduce compulsion to study two 'dead' languages. Governing bodies of public schools should be 'many sided' and headmasters not all from the literary side. Annotated by Marshall that kept as useful material for some manifesto when used in conjunction with his letter published in 'Times' of 3 March 1905.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Allington, C.A.
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	14 sheets approx 205 mm x 130 mm, filing hole top left corner, threaded with cotton string
Condition	First page dirty and smudged, otherwise sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/36
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1874(approx)-1921.7.23
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Extremely varied notes, including some from about 1874. No obvious overall subject area, although several sections on functions of government and the ideal state. Lecture notes have been moved to Marshall section 3.
Summary	1 p. headed 'Functions of Government, Railway Rates' citing 'Economist' article on proposed Bill; 1 p. headed 'upshot' on solutions to conflicts of interest, citing German government subsidy of water transport; 1 p. quotations on bases of free trade from Tremayne 'Protection and the Farmer'[not identified] and [Elijah] Helm on the cotton industry in Harold Cox 'British Industries under Free Trade' (1903); 1 p. on government monopolies versus private monopolies; 1 p. notes on ways nations govern their governors, especially in economic affairs; 3 pp. headed 'Municipal trading accounts'; 2 pp. on book trade headed 'Small cases in which high tariffs injuriously affect other countries' industries'.
Summary	5 pp. on regulation of railways, trusts and trade unions; 3 pp. questions on functions of government; 8 pp. on central and local government including tabular assessment of various functions; 3 pp. on argument for unequal wealth; 10 pp. draft headed 'II The several functions of individual, associated, and collective enterprise in industry and trade'; 14 pp. draft section (incomplete) on ideal community of artisans, concept of maximum aggregate satisfaction, Marshall's impressions of communistic societies in USA in 1875 and ways of valuing work.
Summary	5 pp. headed 'IV I The prima facie case for freedom of contract neglecting influence on conjuncture'; 9 pp. varied notes on characteristics of economically capable man, industrial organization, trusts and prices, control of industry, economics and politics citing Rene Brunet 'The German constitution' (trans. 1923), marginal utility, interest, fixed work fund fallacy; 3 pp. on advertising; 5 pp. on methods of advertising; 2 pp. headed 'consumption in relation to production'; 1 p. on happiness from an economic view; 3 pp. (incomplete) on relative positions of office workers and artisans.
Summary	2 pp. early demand curves and explanation headed 'Total utility of foreign trade'; 1 p. headed 'notes for conclusions on collective v individual enterprise and business'; 2 pp. copy typescript Marshall's opinions on educational reform, Cambridge should increase opportunities for scientific research, Previous exam should be remodelled leading to wider fields of study at school, should consider a BSc degree as well as BA; 3 pp. (incomplete) typescript on growth of German economy and need for England to maintain free trade and 'fluidity', first page annotated by Marshall that this is only useful idea for publication to be got out of the paper, and by Mary Marshall that is from speech in 'Bankers Magazine'.
Free field	Lecture notes on 'Individual interests and public wellbeing' from 1883 onwards and from 1900 moved to section 3.
Person	
Name	Tremayne, [-] & Cox, Harold & Helm, Elijah & Brunet, Rene
Subject keywords	

Physical description**Summary**

89 sheets of various sizes, most 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string, but some half this and some larger

Condition

Early larger sheets damaged on edges, smaller sheets generally sound

Publication record**Type****Reference**

Verbatim transcript first page 'Total utility of foreign trade'
Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp 279-81

Related material**Type****Reference number**

Identity code	Marshall 5/37
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1896.8.10-1923.12.18
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	Very varied notes from a long period, several sections being concerned with the functions of government.
Summary	1 p. on a tax on advertising as instance of evil of interference; 1 p. headed 'socialism' giving Ferdinand Lassalle's definition of the 'night-watchman' State; 1 p. note on New South Wales Government's sale of public lands; 1 p. on regulation of charges of Public Corporations; 1 p. headed 'Laissez Faire' on 'wise favouritism' versus open competition in Government contracts; 2 pp. on public franchises; 1 p. on privileges given to German steel production; 3 pp. draft (incomplete) on industrial quality, quantity and leadership; 3 pp. draft headed 'Ideals' on federation of British Empire and its economic strength to defend itself against hostility on trade routes.
Summary	1 p. on absolute fixing of economic functions of Government; 5 pp. draft on functions of Government and how they resemble directorate of joint stock company; 1 p. headed 'Book XII' giving cross references to cooperation; 1 p. on sectional interests; 1 p. on calculation of average wages; 1 p. on changes in wages citing work of Wood; 1 p. on combinations in business and of workers; 1 p. headed 'Adjustment'; 1 p. on American methods of increasing workers' efficiency citing Fraser 'America at work' [not identified]; 6 pp. headed 'Government and Exchange, Loss by Exchange and Position of Land Holders' mainly on value of Indian Rupee, citing various works; 2 pp. on cases when Government should support [reading uncertain] an industry.
Summary	1 p. Marshall's hypothetical questions on costing postal packages in international trade statistics, merits of term equilibrium of exchange, imposition of import duty and fines; 2 pp. on 3 classes of economic function of governments; 3 pp. draft on rise of 'working classes' in economic affairs; 6 pp. draft on difficulties of selecting able people for Government employment; 2 pp. headed 'Government manufactures' on Deptford dockers' conditions; 6 pp. on division between public and private fields of work; 14 pp. on occupations, annotated 'For Book V. "Economic ideals. and tendencies towards their realization"'. Cover general trends in employment due to industrialization, output and German occupations (citing 'Gewerbe Statistik d. d. Reichs' 1895).
Summary	1 p. printed precis of book or lecture by Irving Fisher 'How can the employer help the worker satisfy his fundamental human instincts?' annotated by Marshall; 19 pp. draft on national interest in raising children from a low grade to a higher, including much on economic parasitism; 1 p. on how early mechanical advance deprived textile workers of customary protection, benefits not felt until after Napoleonic Wars; 3 pp. on home industries and [Beatrice and Sidney] Webbs' bias against them; 2 pp. on modern spirit in business, citing workers' 'consultation committee'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Lassalle, Ferdinand & Fisher, Irving & Webb, Beatrice & Webb, Sidney & Wood, [-] & Fraser, [-]
Subject keywords	

Physical descript

Summary

94 sheets, mainly 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string

Condition

Mixed. Some sheets very dirty, marked by clips or with ink blots

Publication record

Type

Reference

Related material

Type

Reference number

Identity code	Marshall 5/38
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1886.11-1910.11.25 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Poverty. Labour
Content	
Summary	Varied notes on relief of poverty in the aged, reduction of working hours, wages and employment. Most are on larger size of paper than most of Marshall's later notes.
Summary	1 p. title page 'Poverty' on reverse of list of letters of J.M. Keynes, [John] Hilton and [James] Bonar; 1 open ended brown envelope annotated 'For last book. Rich and Poor'; 1 p. (folded) headed 'Wealth in relation to well-being'; 4 pp. (2 printed) text of Marshall's preliminary memorandum 'The Aged Poor' to 1893 Royal Commission on the Aged Poor, with new introduction and instructions to printer.
Summary	1 p. title sheet 'Labour' on reverse of draft title sheet for Book III of Marshall's proposed volume on economic progress; 18 pp. headed 'Reduction of hours of labour. Notes in connection with Labour Commission' [1891-4], also on relationship between hours and wages; 6 pp. on regulation of wages, theoretical effects of legal minimum wage; 1 p. (folded) on 'The value of a Man' including mathematical formulae; 6 pp. on the value of an immigrant, citing work of [Thomas] Brassey and others; 23 pp. (numbered 33-55, 52 duplicated) draft on benefits of International Trade and Employment, much annotated, probably for proposed second volume of 'Principles'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Keynes, John Maynard & Bonar, James & Brassey, Thomas & Hilton, John
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	61 sheets of various sizes, from 178 mm x 115 mm to 225 mm x 296 mm, and one envelope 146 mm x 220 mm
Condition	Poor. Many sheets are dirty and worn on edges. Pages on reduction of hours of labour have been unevenly trimmed, including loss of text
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/39
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 2 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Date	1872-1920.2.10
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	
Content	
Summary	One large miscellaneous bundle, sections on wheat prices and markets, prices, protective duties, local taxation, absentee landlords.
Summary	8 pp. headed 'Notes for The Rise in the value of corn during the Tudor Period', Marshall's draft letter to 'Economic Journal' following his previous 'Reply' to William Cunningham's attack on him in that journal, Sep 1892. Appears this letter was never submitted; 1 p. on shapes of curves showing prices of wheat; 31 pp. draft (part numbered 20-46) headed 'X Chapter II. Expansion and organization of markets for wheat' with many annotations and footnotes, some in another hand; 1 p. HMSO printed return of international wheat prices 1840-1912; 30 pp. (numbered 38, 40-57, 89-95) including 2 typescript, on results of repeal of Corn Laws for agricultural interests.
Summary	1 p. headed 'ch. XXI Applications of the th[eory] of Int[ernational] trade to other industrial groups' giving examples of curves resulting from barter [reading uncertain]; 3 pp. 1881 notes on case in which labourers increase their supply of labour in consequence of a fall in wages and vice versa, with curve and later annotation; 2 pp. on traits of character required for different jobs; 2 pp. (numbered 235-7) abstract of answer given to lecture question on whether family is the unit for wages; 1 p. (incomplete) on Government and Trade Unions, Factory Acts; 1 p. (incomplete) on war-time patriotism and possible development of new ideas; 1 p. headed 'laissez faire', on primary duty of government to enable everyone to do his own business in safety.
Summary	1 p. note on calculation of real cost of munitions production in First World War, by allowing for cost of plant; 2 pp. statistical tables reproduced electronically by Marshall, of prices and wages paid at Greenwich Hospital and [William Stanley] Jevons' tables of United Kingdom production and consumption figures; 1 p. on large markets and large scale production in international trade; 1 p. note on railways in self-governing colonies leading to increased U.K. exports to them; 3 pp. headed 'I[ncreasing] R[eturns] in I[nternational] T[rade]' on [Francis Amasa] Walker's article in 'Yale Review' supporting F[ran]cis Y[sidro] E[dgeworth] on maximum utility of countries with a protection policy; 8 pp. (much annotated) on results of hypothetical French demand for English petroleum.
Summary	6 pp. headed 'evidence a posteriori as to the influence of the tax on coal', including 1910 printed article; 11 pp. on bounties on sugar and German sugar beet production; 1 p. on tax on coal; 1 p. on causes of high world prices; 1 p. on British trade with new countries; 2 pp. on whether a tariff would tax mainly rich men's luxuries; 1 p. on 'The producer is benefitted by the exports, but only the consumer by the imports'.
Summary	1 p. title page 'Protection' on reverse of title sheet for Book I chapter I of proposed book on economic progress; 3 pp. on protection and sectional interests in UK; 11 pp. (numbered BJ 32-42, incomplete, note that continues on typed pages) on preferential or discriminatory duties; 1 p. on tariffs and manufactured imports; 2 pp. and open-ended envelope on why impossible to accurately estimate 'the height of duties charged by a country' by various methods; 1 p. on 'what is an average duty on imports of 20%?'; 8 pp. on protective tariffs and prices, would a protective tariff assist India to accumulate gold, including copy in Mary Marshall's hand of letter of 10 Feb 1899 to [Francis Charles] Le Marchant.

Summary

8 pp. (including brown title page and two typed pages) draft of Book I chapter II 'National and sectional interests in E[conomic] P[rogress]'; 43 pp. (including brown title page and partly printed and typed pages) draft 'Appendix G.S.A. Supplementary notes on the remuneration and employment under settled conditions', based on 'Principles' Book VI; 1 p. introduction to essay based on Marshall's article 'On Rent', which appeared in 'Economic Journal', 1893.

Summary

9 pp. (stitched spine) printed offprint of 'On Rent' with Marshall's annotations; printed copy Marshall's address to twenty-first annual co-operative congress at Ipswich, 1889, with annotations concerning reprinting; 11 pp. headed 'materials for Possibilities', mounted printed text with Marshall's MS annotations on motivation of workers in different fields, nature of industrial progress and public opinion; 12 pp. 'materials for a final volume on Possibilities', 7 printed pp. (numbered 187-200) from Marshall's address to Industrial Remuneration Conference held in Prince's Hall Piccadilly, 28-30 Jan 1885 annotated for possible reprinting, printed text of 'An Export Duty on Coal' from 'Economic Journal' 1902.

Free field**Person****Name**

Marshall, Mary Paley & Launhardt, Wilhelm & Eaton, J.S. & Scholefield, Guy H.

Subject keywords**Physical descript****Summary**

310 sheets, mainly approx. 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string. Some larger folded sheets, plus sewn offprint of 9 sheets and sewn pamphlet of 9 folded sheets

Condition

Many larger sheets have worn edges, some sheets dirty

Publication record**Type****Reference****Related material****Type****Reference number**

Identity code	Marshall 5/40
Previous number	Marshall File 6 (4)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1903-1923.12 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Fragments A M of some interest
Content	
Summary	A very miscellaneous bundle, within which there is a note, probably of Mary Marshall's, that some have been retrieved from a pile of Alfred's "scribbling paper". Marshall's instructions to his typist are also illustrative of his working methods. Much on railway freight costs and cartels and trusts, also some of Marshall's printed articles.
Summary	1 p. title sheet of bundle on reverse of Marshall's compliments slip; 6 pp. (including brown cover sheet) much amended typescript on "aggregate satisfaction" derived from certain sum of money, equilibrium of supply and demand in conditions of free exchange; 1 p. title page 'Money Commerce and Finance. The economic future. A Study of Organization, national and international'; 5 pp. headed 'for chapter on index numbers', including weighting [for 'Money Credit and Commerce']; 2 pp. on causes that affect demand for currency; 6 pp. (torn from notebook, numbered 133-43 in blue) on taxation; 1 p. Marshall's instructions to his copyist/typist on how to deal with his MS. material; 6 pp. (numbered 9-14 in blue, 7-12 in pencil) on railway development and 1888 Railway Commission.
Summary	10 pp. (numbered 16-22 in blue, 37-46 in pencil) on private and public, personal and social credit; 3 pp. (numbered 87-9 and 96-8) footnote on railway transport costs citing [Wilhelm] Launhardt and [J.S.] Eaton; 6 pp. (numbered 15-20 and 31-36) on costs of different kinds of railway traffic; 30 pp. (numbered 77-107 in blue, 85-115 in pencil) draft on railway charges in America, Interstate and State Commissions etc. citing published works; 2 pp. (numbered 19-20 in blue) conclusion on effects of industrial advance; 2 pp. on aggregation and international trade in New Zealand citing Guy H. Scholefield 'New Zealand in Evolution'; 5 pp. on credit and changes in relation of owners of business to risk taking; 5 pp. (incomplete, numbered 3-7 in blue, 1-5 in pencil) on UK and USA railway history as regards relationship between industrial monopolies and public interests.
Summary	5 pp. (numbered 16-20 in blue) on railway costs in USA compared with elsewhere, annotated on reverse 'scraps from piles of MSS. wh. A used as scribbling papers' by ? Mary Marshall; 6 pp. (incomplete, numbered 96-101 in blue) on USA railways interstate competition; 7 pp. (partly numbered 93-7) on monopolistic industries in USA, odd page on dumping; 49 pp. (numbered 3-11, 17-56 in blue) on USA cartels, oil Trust of 1882, USA industrial expansion c1895 onwards leading to monopolistic trusts; 45 pp. (numbered 36-42, 44-65, 67-76, 78-83 in blue) on railway freight charges, ways of imposing discriminatory duties, their effect on production costs, profit versus public interest.
Summary	19 pp. blue draft title pages and preface sheets for various proposed volumes, mainly 'Economic Progress' and 'Essays'; 3 pp. blue draft title pages; 2 pp. draft preface to proposed volume of Marshall's early works, 1922 or later; 6 pp. text written on blue paper, on action by Trade Unions, skills needed for modern business success, sectional interests in business, how economic doctrines are liable to change over time, note of page reference in newscuttings volume [see Marshall 9/1] for Marshall's letter to 'Times' on 1909 Budget; 2 pp. cut from 'Socialist Review' 20 may 1912 on Lawrence, Massachusetts strike in American Woollen Company mills.

Summary

8 pp. (including brown title page and two typed pages) draft of Book I chapter II 'National and sectional interests in E[conomic] P[rogress]'; 43 pp. (including brown title page and partly printed and typed pages) draft 'Appendix G.S.A. Supplementary notes on the remuneration and employment under settled conditions', based on 'Principles' Book VI; 1 p. introduction to essay based on Marshall's article 'On Rent', which appeared in 'Economic Journal', 1893.

Summary

9 pp. (stitched spine) printed offprint of 'On Rent' with Marshall's annotations; printed copy Marshall's address to twenty-first annual co-operative congress at Ipswich, 1889, with annotations concerning reprinting; 11 pp. headed 'materials for Possibilities', mounted printed text with Marshall's MS annotations on motivation of workers in different fields, nature of industrial progress and public opinion; 12 pp. 'materials for a final volume on Possibilities', 7 printed pp. (numbered 187-200) from Marshall's address to Industrial Remuneration Conference held in Prince's Hall Piccadilly, 28-30 Jan 1885 annotated for possible reprinting, printed text of 'An Export Duty on Coal' from 'Economic Journal' 1902.

Free field**Person****Name**

Marshall, Mary Paley & Launhardt, Wilhelm & Eaton, J.S. & Scholefield, Guy H.

Subject keywords**Physical descript****Summary**

310 sheets, mainly approx. 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string. Some larger folded sheets, plus sewn offprint of 9 sheets and sewn pamphlet of 9 folded sheets

Condition

Many larger sheets have worn edges, some sheets dirty

Publication record**Type****Reference****Related material****Type****Reference number**

Identity code	Marshall 5/41
Previous number	Marshall 5 (1B)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1886.1-1890 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Miscellanea
Content	
Summary	Undated miscellanea from about 1880s, the period when Marshall's handwriting appears particularly hurried and is difficult to read. Annotated 'Odds and ends wh[ich] may be worth fuller discussion at a future time', tied together but most being one page notes.
Summary	1 p. headed 'University Reform' suggesting that Library should be closed for staff holidays before stocktaking and not after it; 1 p. list of general reform ideas including using men's initials in class lists; 1 p. headed 'On lines of cleavage in industry. B.A.' outlining difficulty of movement between trades, division between rich and poor; 1 p. (probably continuation of previous) on groups of trades, comparisons with German and American situations, appears to be outline of student lecture or similar; 1 p. headed 'C.P.' on how classical economists threw aside points which though striking were of minor importance, while Germans leave out broad points; 1 p. 'Are the puppies of dogs that pursue by smell blind for a longer period than those of greyhounds, poodles etc'; 4 pp. headed ? 'ISFeN' relating to statistics and economics, the 'scientific economist'; 1 p. headed 'C.P. Eth', 3 notes including 'Persons with an academic turn of mind ought to see as little as possible of others of an academic turn. Old to seek the young, young the old.'
Summary	7 pp. which 'relates to outsider in relation to academic insider in economics', including 5 pp. draft introduction to opening address to Section F of the British Association for the Advancement of Science (possibly begun before he decided on 'Aspects of Competition' as his subject for Leeds Meeting, 1890, or for another session when chairman), 1 p. (reversed) headed 'Law of Survival among animals' of Jan 1886, hypothetical questions about evolutionary backwardness of fish, 'farms and cities under the sea', high nervous tension etc.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	20 sheets approx. 235 mm x 145 mm, small filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string
Condition	Jagged edges as if torn from notebook, also dirty and worn, particularly outside sheets
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/42
Previous number	Marshall Misc. Box 1 [part]
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1897.1.9-1913.11.8 and 1923.1.13
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	I[n]ternational T[rade] Competition I[n]ternational T[rade] and Employment
Content	
Summary	
Summary	1 p. title sheet on reverse of title page for 'Economic Progress and other studies'; 8 pp. on U.K. occupations 1881-1901 from the Census and 'broad points' of changes in character of British industry, increase in manufacturing, conveyance of goods and rise of commercial classes; 2 pp. on Japan's greater rise in cost of living over efficiency, citing [Georg] Gothein 'Der Deutsche Aussenhandel' (1901); brown open-ended envelope plus 5 pp. comment on letter of Sir B[ernard] H[enry] Holland in 'Westminster Gazette' 4 Nov 1909 on possible advantages of preference on effect of international trade on home employment; 33 pp. draft section on relationship between home employment and international trade.
Summary	12 pp. on influence of increased supply by one industry on employment in another, with and without international trade, 'how leadership affects Nat[ional] Div[ision]', results of high import duties on same country's exports; 7 pp. notes on international trade and employment, merits and demerits of stability in industries versus increasing exports; 5 pp. Marshall's views on Beatrice and Sidney Webb on international trade competition and wages, parasitic trades and arbitration in 'Industrial Democracy', 1897; 1 p. citing alleged quote of Abraham Lincoln on who profits from USA buying steel rails from England; 3 pp. on how to estimate manufactures qualitatively; 1 p. 'labour embodied in exports'; 1 p. on calculation of amount of wages which enter into each £100 of exports; 10 pp. (numbered 2-11 in blue) draft section on international values; 7 pp. (including 1 typed slip) on IT and employment, giving various hypothetical results of changes in international trade.
Summary	5 pp. headed 'I.T. in relation to employment. Importance of home market', citing [Andrew] Carnegie on Adam Smith on home trade, how to avoid double entries when calculating cost of finished product citing USA census and [F.C.] Huber 'Deutschland als Industriestadt', 1901; 4 pp. on exports of commodities which do and do not take much labour; 1 p. 'Instructive analysis of cost of production of woollen stuffs'; 1 p. on advantages of a country with large capital in IT competition; 9 pp. notes from different times on 'mutual influences of different parts of a country's external trade', citing works of J. R[ussell] Smith, William Stanley Jevons, D.A. Thomas and others.
Summary	1 p. headed 'success not necessarily worth having'; 3 pp. headed 'Germany's land transport v[ersus] B[ritain]'s shipping services'; 1 p. (reused) questions about Britain's international trade in pig iron; 3 pp. on hand and home labour citing ?unpublished work by [William] Felkin on cottage labour in Saxony; 2 pp. on the individual and efficiency and advantages of English manufactureres; 2 pp. on IT competition in cotton citing work of ?F. Hindley Smith on 1909 Budget; 4 pp. on IT competition, food and physique; 3 pp. on effect of protection on real wages; 1 p. Marshall's aide memoire to include references on competition between wheat and other crops, reasons for growth of Indian wheat exports.
Summary	1 p. on decline of British glass industry; 1 p. comparing English and Danish farmers citing article in 'Statistical Journal' 1906; 1 p. on entrepot trade of London; 2 pp. on 'sea-mens

wages in relation to National Dividend'; 1 p. on water power and viability; 1 p. on France's roundabout trade in silk; 4 pp. on meaning of 'cret par' citing article by [Robert] Giffen; 1 p. on method of valuing coal exports; 3 pp. on Germany's resources citing work of Good on 'Real Case for Tariff Reform' [not traced]; 2 pp. on Germany's trade compared with Britain's; 2 pp. on elasticity of supply including essay question; 1 p. on cotton manufacture in USA; 12 small pp. on changes in nature of IT competition between Britain and other countries, between 1846 and present, defending free trade (probably notes for a speech).

Free field
Person
Name

Gotheim, Georg & Holland, Bernard Henry & Webb, Beatrice & Webb, Sidney & Lincoln, Abraham & Carnegie, Andrew & Smith, Adam & Huber, F.C. & Smith, J. Russell & Jevons, William Stanley & Thomas, D.A. & Felkin, William & Smith, F. Hindley & Giffen, Robert & Good, [-]

Subject keywords

Physical descript
Summary

168 sheets, mainly sheets 202 mm x 125 mm, filing hole top left corner, sections threaded with cotton string. Also some smaller sheets, 5 larger and one brown, open-ended envelope. Larger sheets are dirty and worn on edges, some smaller sheets dirty with rust marks from paperclips

Condition

Publication record
Type
Reference

Related material
Type
Reference number

Identity code	Marshall 5/43
Previous number	Marshall Box 11 (1)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1894.2.7-1896.2.21 and undated
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Not known
Title	Very old MSS relating to I[nternational] T[rade] curves
Content	
Summary	Buff envelope with title in Marshall's hand, containing 6 pp. notes from different times on Marshall's difference of opinion with [Francis Ysidro] Edgeworth on international trade curves. Includes 3 diagrams, first two relate to India's notional export of opium and effect of export or import duties on India's gains. Third diagram and equation mention elasticity and are written on back of drafts of Marshall's flysheet opposing degrees for women.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	Buff envelope 202 mm x 252 mm, which contained 6 sheets, of varying size. Two are embossed sheets Balliol Croft writing paper
Condition	Discoloured and creased
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/44
Previous number	Not numbered
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	1914.11.1
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Found between pp. 304-5 Marshall's copy of Andrew Carnegie 'The Empire of Business' in the Marshall Library, 15 Jan 1998
Title	Cartels. Export prices.
Content	
Summary	1 p. notes on Germany's export trade in steel from [Andrew] Carnegie 'The Empire of Business'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Carnegie, Andrew
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet blue paper 202 mm x 127 mm
Condition	Creased and dirty on one edge
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	Marshall 5/46
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Date	23.7.1906
Document form	
Record type	Notes
Specific type	Academic notes
Acquisition	
Summary	Found glued inside cover of 'Kontradiktorische Verhandlungen uber Deutsche Kartelle, 4, Eisen und Stahl'(Rare Book 23 A 2.4) 15 February 2001.
Title	Dumping. tin by Englishmen in Germany
Content	
Summary	1 p. Marshall's notes on tin dumping with reference to published work of Schneider on Cologne tin trade and Kemp
Free field	
Person	
Name	Schneider & Kemp
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet 127 mm x 202 mm, filing hole top left corner
Condition	acidic left and bottom edge, glue along top from when attached to book
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	