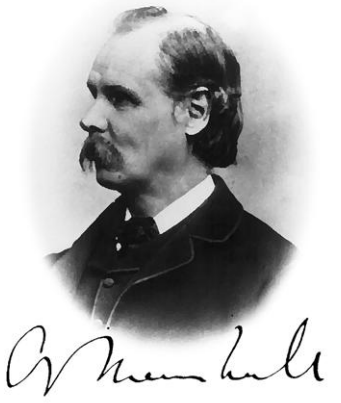


# **Marshall Library of Economics**



**Marshall Papers**

**Section 4**

**Early notes in  
folders**

**Identity code**

**Marshall 4**

**Description level**

3

**Content**

**Summary**

Notes in hard covers

This section comprises Marshall's early notes. Although largely undated, most can be attributed to before 1890. With the exception of the earliest general notebook and a section of notes on [Johann Heinrich] Von Thunen all are enclosed within hard cover folders. There is no evidence of how Marshall originally ordered these, but he clearly re-used them and there is evidence that some of the original series is missing. The old Marshall Library box numbers showed no logical ordering, thus as no date order can be established they have been rearranged in alphabetical order using Marshall's titles. The untitled general notebook and loose notes on Von Thunen are placed at the beginning of the series. One untitled folder has been put under Economic History.

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/1</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall LBB 5
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	c1867-1869
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Loose note dated 24.5.1938 with this item states Mary Marshall lent it to Mr [Claude] Guillebaud. He was to give it to the Marshall Library when he had finished with it.
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	An early note or commonplace book consisting of eleven sections of folded paper, including some embossed with arms of Cambridge Union Society, apparently hand stitched at later date into hard cover. Those sections with headings are meditanda, T.W., memoranda for Fleming, poetry, terse sayings, mathematical, similes metaphors etc. and miscellaneous quotations. Much of material concerns philosophy and psychology, from the period when Marshall was uncertain of direction his studies would take.
<b>Summary</b>	There are numerous sub-sections, particularly in meditanda, including fundamental tendencies of the human mind, reality, instinct, faculties of the human mind, man and beast, self-consciousness and the laws of nature.
<b>Summary</b>	Includes Marshall's comments on subjective introspection of physical feelings, mathematical questions on physical problems and on probability.
<b>Summary</b>	Pages 82, 84-7 are booklists of works on philosophy, logic and political economy, including pencilled notes in a later hand. Throughout the notebook there are many attributed quotations from works read by Marshall. Authors include Alexander Bain, H.T.Buckle, John Grote, Thomas Hobbes, John Stuart Mill, Dugald Stewart.
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Fleming, [ ] & Bain, Alexander & Buckle, Henry Thomas & Grote, John & Hobbes, Thomas & Mill, John Stuart & Stewart, Dugald
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Marshall - early notebook
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Philosophy & Logic & Psychology
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Originally a hard board covered notebook, hand made from eleven unequal length sections of folded paper. Various papers used, slightly different sizes approximately 11.5 cm x 17.5 cm. Recently cut out of cover. Those sheets totally blank were removed January 1995 and the remaining sheets, some 314 pages, numbered
<b>Condition</b>	Acidic and foxed on edges. Some loose pages at beginning of sections. Top and bottom of text of last section has been trimmed slightly when originally bound
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	Partial transcript
<b>Reference</b>	Page 27, headed "Man and Beast" transcribed in note 33 of Tiziano Raffaelli, 'The Early Philosophical Writings of Alfred Marshall', in 'Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology'. Pages 93-101 transcribed as an Appendix, ibidem, pp 109-12

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/2</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5(1h)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known. Previously with lecture notes
<b>Title</b>	v[on] Thunen
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on various chapters of Johann Heinrich von Thunen's 'Der Isolierte Staat', vol. 2, part 1 of 1850. Marshall corrects some errors concerned with von Thunen's theory of marginal productivity. Includes statistical table and several diagrams. Transferred to section 4 from lectures, as are early notes. No hard cover survives, so placed at beginning of series
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Thunen, Johann Heinrich von
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Ec theory - marginal productivity
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - von Thunen
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Diagrams
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	14 sheets 142 mm x 237 mm, 13 in ink, 1 (possibly later date) in pencil
<b>Condition</b>	Rough top edges and ink acidic. Otherwise sound
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	Partial transcript
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol.2, pp. 248-252
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/3</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 6(3)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1884.2 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	A[dam] Smith I II III
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Two pages of chronology of life of Adam Smith taken from Sargent, 5 sheets essay or exam questions on Smith, note of Feb 1884 on the effect of different kinds of capital on labour with reference to a statement in "The Economics of Industry" and 18 sheets notes on selected chapters W[ealth] of N[atations] books II and III. No notes remain on book I, those on II and III were clearly made at various times.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Sargent, William Lucas & Smith, Adam
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Publications - Economics of Industry
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - Adam Smith
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Effect of capital on labour
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Marshall - teaching, exam questions
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	26 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Paper and ink acidic, creasing on edges some sheets
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/4</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7(6)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	A[dam] Smith IV
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Adam Smith's 'Wealth of Nations,' Book IV, chapters 1-7 and 9, concerning mercantile system and foreign trade. Sheets of exam or essay questions are at the end of notes on each chapter.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Smith, Adam
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - Adam Smith
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Foreign trade
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Marshall - teaching, exam questions
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	67 sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Ink and some sheets paper acidic, otherwise sound
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/5</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7(7)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	A[dam] Smith V
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Adam Smith, 'Wealth of Nations' Book V, chapters 1 and 2 concerning the revenue of the Sovereign, questions on Book IV chapters 4 and 5 and notes on [David] Ricardo, 'On the Principles of Political Economy, and Taxation' chapters 13, 19, 22-3 and 30.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Smith, Adam & Ricardo, David
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - Ricardo
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - Smith
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Marshall - teaching, exam questions
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	55 sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Ink and some sheets paper acidic, otherwise sound
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/6</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7(5)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	A[dam] Smith Questions
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Adam Smith's 'Wealth of Nations' Book II, chapter 5 and 19 pages of questions on the work, most with relevant Book and chapter number at top of page.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Smith, Adam
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Other economists - Adam Smith
<b>Subject keywords</b>	Marshall - teaching, exam questions
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	23 sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Ink and some sheets paper acidic, otherwise sound
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	



<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/7</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8(3)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1876.2.9-1879.7.19 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Capital
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Three sections enclosed in paper folders on growth of capital, wages of management and profits on capital.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. folder headed 'Capital, growth of'; 3 pp. Marshall's notes on accumulation of capital; 1 p. cutting from 'The Beehive' of 9 Feb 1876 listing new companies in 1875; 1 p. cutting from 'Times' of 16 Jan 1878 reporting Statistical Society meeting of previous day, when Robert Giffen gave paper on 'Recent Accumulations of Capital in the United Kingdom'; _ pp. press cuttings 19 July 1879 listing business failures in U.K. and undated letter to The Times from 'Inquirer' on shrinkage of Capital; _pp. notes on [Thomas] Brassey, 'On Work and Wages' chapter XIII, co-operation.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. folder 'Capital, wages of Management'; 23 pp. detailed notes on 'Wages of Superintendence', possibly text of lecture or speech.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. folder 'Capital, Profits on'; 2 pp. mounted news cuttings, 'Profits of one English Iron and Steel Company', 'The Bulletin', 5 Dec 1877 and 'Capital Employed in Joint Stock Enterprise' from an undated 'Economist'.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Giffen, Robert & Brassey, Thomas
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Mainly loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, marbled effect, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board, 34 ff. including folders, now numbered
<b>Condition</b>	Ink and paper acidic, some foxing
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/8</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8(5)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1884.5.18-1886.11 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	E[arnings] of M[anagement]
<b>Title</b>	re-used, formerly Capital and J[oint] S[tock] Company management[?]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Earnings of Management apparently relating to the writing of Books IV and VI of 'Principles of Economics'.
<b>Summary</b>	Page referring to article in 'Pall Mall' on profits of a butcher, giving Marshall's alternative way of calculating them.
<b>Summary</b>	4 pp. folded together (but with different numbering sequences) dealing with hypothetical undertaker and workload of employees, earnings of management including reference to Book IV chapter XII and J[oint] S[tock] Companies.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. folded 'Book VI ch V Interest' and 'Problem to be solved in connection with demand for factors of production' dated 18 May 1884.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. within folded sheet headed 'Interest and E of M', on demand for labour, the field of employment, reference to [Paul Leroy]-Beaulieu's work on E of M, notes on large and small production and middleman's earnings with reference to Irish butter producers
<b>Summary</b>	1 folded page headed 'Interest, the return of', giving a detailed example of a man borrowing £100 under agreement to pay £105 after a year. 1 p. notes from work by Leroy-Beaulieu on business? power.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul & Beaulieu SEE Leroy-Beaulieu
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	15 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm or folded to that size, within dark green, textured silk effect, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	generally good, some sheets acidic
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/9</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8(4)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1877.4?-1888 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Earnings Theory I: Labour: Th[eory] of Wages
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Substantial notes on wages made at different times, plus press cuttings.
<b>Summary</b>	Mounted cutting from the 'Bulletin' quoting Dr [Charles William] Siemens, President of British Iron and Steel Institute [1877], on relation between wages and efficiency. 1 p. Marshall's mathematical formula for wages, last section anotated 'not clear' by him.
<b>Summary</b>	6 folded pp., outer sheet headed 'XXIV Influence of occupation on character', on cultivation of allotments and systems of poor relief, including Marshall's view that thrifty poor should receive greater assistance than 'unthrifty'.
<b>Summary</b>	4 folded pp., outer sheet headed 'Field of Employment', intended for chapter III on difficulties connected with the theory of distribution.
<b>Summary</b>	38 pp. early detailed notes on labour market, within folded sheet headed 'Labour: theory of wages'. Marshall classifies labour into 4 kinds, gives examples of supply and demand curves. Refers to work of [John Stuart] Mill and [William Thomas] Thornton in particular. Last 2 pages are from different sequence.
<b>Summary</b>	4 pp. all headed 'wages', notes from work of [Thomas Robert] Malthus and [Thomas] Brassey, on effect of rise in wages from ?Jevons, on ratio of increase of population and capital 1860-70.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. note from factory reports 1888, headed 'migration etc.' on fact that nail and lace making people were no longer bringing up children to these trades; 1 p. headed 'population', giving means of calculating relationship of solar heat, population and coal consumption; page references to various points in [Carl] Menger on back of a p.17 relating to price of mutton and beef; references to depression reports on English and Irish land; 2 press cuttings on wages in USA and Australia; cutting of 25 Oct 1887 of German statistics on motive power of the world.
<b>Summary</b>	Part of folded page Marshall's notes on relationship between natural ability and business success; 2 pp. on apprenticeship, citing work of [Lujo] Brentano and Scott Russell
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Brassey, Thomas & Brentano, Lujo & Malthus, Thomas Robert & Menger, Karl & Mill, John Stuart & Russell, J. Scott & Siemens, Charles William
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	64 loose sheets, most approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	acidic on edges, some small tears
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/10</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (10)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Econ[omic] History: the East
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Confucius, Buddhism etc taken from published works, apparently for lectures on History of Political Economy. 3 pp. Marshall's introductory thoughts on value of studying history of civilization for application to economics.
<b>Summary</b>	10 pp. notes from G.W.F. Hegel's 'Philosophy of History', giving page references; 1 p. from [William Edward Hartpole] Lecky on Epicureanism; 6 pp. from Bridges on Confucius and China; 1 p. short note on Chinese metaphysics.
<b>Summary</b>	Detailed notes from works of Max Muller; 2 pp. on Parsis, 6 pp. on Vedas and 9 pp. on Buddhism from 'Chips from a German workshop: the Science of Religion' [vol 1]
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. dates and list main events in India and China; 4 pp. notes from [Henry Thomas] Buckle on population; 1 p. quotation from Muller to effect that real history of man is the history of religion.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Buckle, Henry Thomas & Muller, Max & Lecky, William Edward Hartpole & Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	44 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm (one folded), within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Many right edges dirty and creased
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/11</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (9)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1884.12.30 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Econ[omic] History: Greece and Rome
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on Greek and Roman civilisation from published works, probably for preparation of lectures on History of Political Economy.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. note of German and French book references; 1 p. quotation from [Johann Kaspar] Bluntschli, 'Allgemeine Statslehre' [2 volume edition] on Roman character.
<b>Summary</b>	11 pp. (numbered 11-21) notes on Greece, Rome and Christianity from [Georg Wilhelm Friedrich] Hegel, 'Philosophy of History'
<b>Summary</b>	15 pp. notes on Greek and Roman characteristics from [Theodor] Mommsen and Hegel, including lengthy quotations (with page refs.)
<b>Summary</b>	44 pp. (numbered 33-56, 59-78a) lengthy notes on Greek spirit and morality, Plato and the division of labour, Xenophon, Aristotle, Roman economy (from Theodor Mommsen's 'The History of Rome') including slavery and debt. Last page is list of books read by Marshall to prepare notes.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes on slavery taken from [John Elliot] Cairnes ['The Slave Power', 1863] and L. Wheeler, 'Practical Treatise on Law of Slavery'.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. notes on each of following: Solens on economic legislation, protection, Roman character, Greek intellect, usury, Greek cities, Greek character, using named works
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. on usury from [William Edward Hartpole] Lecky, '?Democracy and Liberty: the History of European Morals from Augustus to Charlemagne'.
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Bluntschli, Johann Kaspar & Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich & Mommsen, Theodor & Cairnes, John Elliot & Wheeler, L. & Lecky, William Edward Hartpole
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	84 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, 1 sheet 113 mm x 127 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some paper and ink very acidic, most sheets dirty on right edge.
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/12</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (8) [duplicate number]
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Econ[omic] History: Middle Ages I
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes covering the period from the the beginnings of Christianity to King Edward III, plus notes from Adam Smith 'Wealth of Nations', apparently for use in lectures.
<b>Summary</b>	82 pp. (numbered 79-145 with inserts) continued from series in Marshall 4/11, covering Christianity, The Germans, Anglo-Saxons and transition to feudalism, Charlemagne, the Crusades, rise of boroughs, Italian republics, Anglo-Norman constitution, Magna Carta. Numerous authors cited including Francois Pierre Guillaume Guizot ('lectures on civilization in France' and other works), Henry Hallam and Jerome-Adolphe Blanqui.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. note on Israelites and usury; 2 pp. (numbered 57-8) headed 'Isolated economical facts', apparently from Adam Smith, 'Wealth of Nations'; 1 p. (numbered 78) note from same work on ruin of Roman rule; 4 pp. Marshall's notes on questions he feels Adam Smith overlooked on recognition of work well done, applied to teaching.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Guizot, Francois Pierre Guillaume & Hallam, Henry & Blanqui, Jerome-Adolphe
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	90 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	stains on some sheets, most dirty and creased on right edge, ink acidic
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/13</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (8) [duplicate number]
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Econ[omic] History: Middle Ages II
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Very varied short notes from published works and a long series on guilds, probably used in preparation of lectures.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes on French Parlements from [J.H.] Bridges 'France under Richelieu and Colbert'; 2 pp. on characteristics of English law; 1 p. each on influence of law on national growth and primogeniture;
<b>Summary</b>	6 pp. notes on allodial tenure, from [Henry Sumner] Maine 'Ancient Law' and Adam Smith 'Wealth of Nations'
<b>Summary</b>	7 pp. notes on aspects of feudalism from work of Maine; 1 p. on Rousseau from Maine; 2 pp. on Grotius from Vernon Harcourt.
<b>Summary</b>	28 pp. on guilds (numbered 1-25 with inserts) from [Lujó] Brentano 'On the history and development of Guilds and the origin of trade unions,' 1870.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. on mediaevalism from work of [William Edward Hartpole] Lecky, 2 pp. from [J.H.] Bridges; 6 pp. on cultivating common fields headed 'Nasse', using [William] Marshall and [Erwin] Nasse.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. each headed monasticism, history of labour, middle ages, land tax, gold, mediaevalism; 2 pp. each headed villeins, pauperism; 1 p. each headed the Statute of Apprentices 1562 (incomplete), Gabelle 1700, guilds, staple 1329.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Brentano, Lujó & Maine, Henry Charles Sumner & Vernon Harcourt & Lecky, William Edward Hartpole & Bridges, J.H. & Marshall, William & Nasse, Erwin
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	75 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	ink acidic on some sheets, right hand edges dirty
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/14</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 6 (2)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	None [Germany deleted]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Various history notes including a chronological sequence by topic and notes on work of Rudolf Gneist.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes on value of money and wages from [Henry] Hallam; 1 p. each on history of property, labour, the French livre; 10 pp. on government of England, France and Germany up to 19th century from [Rudolf] Gneist 'Vervaltungsgeschichte'.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. on Roman origin of English characteristics; 2 pp. teutonic cities and characteristics from [E.A.] Freeman 'Comparative Politics'; 1 p. on Japan from Carl[sic] Marx; 4 pp. early notes on labor 1066-1349 from work of Eden and [Erwin] Nasse 'On the agricultural community of the Middle Ages and inclosures of the sixteenth century in England' [1871 edition]
<b>Summary</b>	Series with dates in top left corners, 1349-1581, 22 pp. including regrators, metayers, taxes, engrossers, 11 pp. on labor from various authors, Black Death, usury, enclosures, anti-foreign feeling and prices.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Freeman, Edward Augustus & Hallam, Henry & Gneist, Rudolf & Marx, Karl & Nasse, Erwin
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	45 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within light green, cloth-covered cardboard folder 140 mm x 221 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	3 holes punched in back board of folder, paper and ink of some sheets acidic, many dirty and worn on right edge
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	



<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/15</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (6)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	History of Economic Theory: I
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Largely notes on the physiocrats, particularly Quesney, used for lectures.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes from work of 1581 by 'W.S. Gentleman', "A Compendium or briefe examination of certayne ordinary complaints..." re economic problems of the time; 1 p. notes from Say on political economy in ancient times; 2 pp. comparison of physiocrats compared with Hobbes from [J] Austin 'Lectures on Jurisprudence'; 4 pp. headed 'lecture note' on physiocrats; 1 p. on origin of name physiocrats; 2 pp. from Tocqueville; 2 pp. odd notes on Quesnay.
<b>Summary</b>	11 pp. notes on [Francois] Quesney from Leonce de Lavergne 'Les economistes francais du dix-huitieme siecle'; 4 pp. on rent from Adam Smith; 2 pp. (numbered 3.1 and 3.2) Marshall's interpretation of Quesnay's Tableau; 2 pp. on Quesnay's definitions; 1 p. each on [Anne Robert Jaques] Turgot from Meyer and [Alexis] de Tocqueville.
<b>Summary</b>	11 pp. notes from Turgot 'Reflexions sur la formation et la distribution des richesses', 1774
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Austin, J. & Lavergne, Leonce de & Turgot, Anne Robert Jaques & Tocqueville, Alexis de
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	46 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	many sheets acidic, dirty and worn on right hand edge
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/16</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (7)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
<b>Date</b>	Undated and 1883
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	History of Economic Theory: II
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Very varied notes, probably used in preparation of lectures.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. (numbered 2-4) notes from work of Travers Twiss; 10 pp. Mary Marshall's notes in French on [Richard] Cantillon 'Essai sur la Nature du Commerce en General' [Foxwell 1/31 of 1 Feb 1883 is Marshall's request to Foxwell for a copy of this for Mary]
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. from [William Lucas] Sargant on Adam Smith; 7 pp. on [Heinrich Friedrich Karl] Stein and land tenure in Prussia 1807-1850 from Morier, Cobden Club Essays; 1 p. headed 5 and Q3 on matayer system of tenure; 1 p. on ?law; 2 pp. on Adam Smith and production from Twiss.
<b>Summary</b>	4 pp. from [?Richard] Jones on labour as source of wealth; 7 pp. from work of [?Horace] Greeley headed protection; 5 pp. general notes on trade etc. from 2 volume work by [?Frank Stanton] Carey
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Twiss, Travers & Cantillon, Richard & Sargant, William Lucas & Stein, Heinrich Friedrich Karl & Jones, Richard? & Greeley, Horace? & Carey, Frank Stanton?
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	42 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	many sheets acidic, dirty and worn on right hand edge
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/17</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 5 (5)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writers
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Mary Paley & Marshall, Charles William & Unknown
<b>Descriptor</b>	Wife and brother of Alfred Marshall
<b>Date</b>	1888
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	India
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Largely written evidence of Indians from Bombay area about prices, wages and rents sent to Alfred Marshall by his brother Charles William.
<b>Summary</b>	Also 4 pp. notes of Mary Marshall headed 'Indian Village Communities compared with those of Japan, J[uici] Soyeda' and '[Henry James Sumner] Maine's V[illage] C[ommunities] 4 Ed[ition]'. Soyeda presented a paper to Cambridge Economic Club c.1886 [see Econclub 2].
<b>Summary</b>	3 folded sheets answers to Mr Marshall's Questions by unknown author [signature illegible].
<b>Summary</b>	21 pp. answers and remarks by C[harles] W[illiam] M[arshall], older brother of Alfred Marshall. He went to India in 1858 and worked for the Bengal Silk Co. It appears Alfred had asked him to gather information on changes in wages, prices and rents in India in the last 30 years. This may have been in connection with Alfred Marshall's evidence to Gold and Silver Commission 1887-8 or preliminary to Indian Currency Commission 1899.
<b>Summary</b>	170 pp. answers of 15 Indians to Alfred Marshall's ten questions on price of work of different kinds, rents, cost of food, annual income and amount spent on alcohol. Respondents are named, but also given a letter, A-D, F-P survive. Include comments of Charles Marshall in brackets and some annotations of Alfred.
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Charles William & Soyeda, Juici & Maine, Henry Charles Sumner
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	199 loose sheets (few folded and one top half only) approx 136 mm x 213 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board. Thread which kept evidence in separate sections removed 1 Oct 1997.
<b>Condition</b>	Filing holes in top left corners of Indian evidence, ink and some paper acidic.

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/18</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (3)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	[1874=1890]
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Mathematical Theory of Value
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes used in writing of "Principles of Economics".
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. "note relating to [Antoine Augustin] Cournot originally proposed as part of Note XIII of appendix to Vol.I [of Principles] on unstable = [equilibrium]". Section of original page stuck onto sheet with Marshall's heading, 4 pp. (numbered 10b-e) original note of c.1874. Annotation of 24 Sep 1886 by ?Mary Paley Marshall on reverse of 10d.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. formula for demand and supply headed Book III ch. III and IV with elasticity of order, later blue pencil annotation "for Book V ch.III"
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. notes and supply-demand diagrams from Cournot, 'Recherches sur les Principes Mathematiques de la Theorie des Richesses'
<b>Summary</b>	12 pp. within folded sheet math[ematica] notes on rent. Marshall noted on 1 Oct 1887 that he was keeping them for a possible future treatise.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. (numbered 15b and c) 'rejected appendix II material' on relationship between production of meat and hide of cattle (joint supply). Various annotations by Marshall including that was originally written for Book V chapter IV.
<b>Summary</b>	9 pp. on rent folded together; 4 pp. headed 'pure theory of rent' explaining 5 figures, 1 p. (numbered 45) note on business earnings, 1 p. (numbered 5) headed 'supp[ositio]n II' on reducing measurement of capital and labour to one unit (cites Jevons and McCulloch), 2 pp. on rent giving outline of section of 'Principles' on it, 1 p. 10 collographed figures (1-5 deleted) which seem to relate to first 4 pages this section.
<b>Summary</b>	8 pp. on rent folded together, outer sheet originally headed 'Part IV chapter IV' with note of Oct 1884 or 89 on Indian land tax or rent; 1 p. Beaulieu's points against Ricardo; 6 pp. (numbered 6-11a) draft ideas for Principles on arts of production.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. comments on mathematical notes to Principles in unknown hand with Marshall's annotations; 5 pp. (numbered 4-8) Marshall's notes c.1880 on national wealth; 3 pp. mathematical notes folded together, 2 for Book IV chapter II law of diminishing returns, one on supply curves; 2 pp. on kinds of wages and total utility; 2 pp. printed abstracts of papers given to section F British Association for the Advancement of Science by Edwin Cannan and L.L.Price; 3 pp. in unknown hand on problem of calculating future values of property.
<b>Summary</b>	9 pp. folded together, 7 in Marshall's hand headed 'Part IV mathematical notes (on wages and Rent)' with later annotations, 2 in unknown hand commenting on Marshall.
<b>Summary</b>	17 pp. mathematical notes, 10 small (numbered i-x), 7 of various sizes and dates, one headed 'B chapter III'.
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Cournot, Antoine Augustin & Marshall, Mary Paley & Cannan, Edwin & Price, L.L.
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	89 loose sheets various sizes folded to approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets dirty and worn on edges, many have filing holes

**Publication record**

Type

Reference

partial transcript notes on Cournot  
Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred  
Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 2, pp.240-8

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/19</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (2)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Method
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes on definition of Political Economy, value, capital, wealth etc., some used in lectures.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. Marshall's outline of definitions of Political Economy; 4 pp. of the same; 1 p. question 'Is Political Economy a deductive Science', 2 pp. answering this point.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. from work of [Georg Wilhelm Friedrich] Roscher, part in German; 1 p. J.S. Mill's definition; 3 pp. Mill on Comte; 1 p. book list for special points and books connected with Political Economy; 3 pp. references to scope; 2 pp. from [George Henry Sumner] Maine on contracts versus legislation.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. from various authors on productive and unproductive labour; 2 pp. on sterile labour; 16 pp. (numbered 1-15 with insert) on definitions of value from works of Adam Smith, David Ricardo, John Stuart Mill, Frederic Bastiat and Henry Dunning Macleod.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. on fixed and circulating capital; 2 groups of 3 pp. each, notes on Mill's Proposition IV on Capital: Demand for Commodities is not Demand for Labour; 2 pp. on same topic using example of man buying £1000 of velvet (2nd page found in Marshall 4/21); 1 p. Marshall's views on definition of capital.
<b>Summary</b>	17 pp. headed 'Capital' using same authors as on value [see above]; 2 pp. on characteristics and definition of wealth; 23 pp. including folded cover sheet headed 'Method and [scope?] of P.E.', on art versus science, the scope, ground gained and methods of Political Economy using various authors including Roscher, 5 pp. later notes answering the question 'How far are experiments possible in economics and how far are they needed?', lecture outline for second lecture, notes headed 'lect[ure] on adv[ances?]' in P.E.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. definition of wealth; 2 pp. headed 'value of ?
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Roscher, Wilhelm Georg Friedrich & Maine, Henry Charles Sumner & Mill, John Stuart & Comte, Auguste & Smith, Adam & Ricardo, David & Bastiat, Frederic & Macleod, Henry Dunning
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	102 loose sheets, most approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Mainly good, some sheets dirty and creased on edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/20</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (5)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1874.4.18-1877.10.10 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Method [reused folder]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Mounted press cuttings of Marshall's early lectures on study of Political Economy and other notes on definitions.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. mounted cutting headed 'Science and Art' on fact that economists are concerned with broader ethical and social issues, possibly by Marshall; 1 p. cutting re economics and politics with annotation by Marshall.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. report from 'Bristol Times and Mirror' Oct 10 1877 of Marshall's lecture as Principal of University College Bristol entitled 'The Aims and Methods of Economic Study'; 1 p. reports from 'Bristol Daily Press' and 'Bristol Times and Mirror' of introductory lecture on Political Economy.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. mounted text of Marshall's 'Beehive' articles of April 18 and May 2 1874 on 'The Laws of Political Economy. What they can teach and what they cannot teach' and letter to same journal of Aug 13. Minor inked corrections on each text.
<b>Summary</b>	8 pp. on definition of productive versus unproductive labour, possibly for a lecture; 1 p. general outline of economics headed 'science: what is it'; 1 p. questions which Marshall put to lace workers in Devon (sometime between 1877-81); 2 pp. (numbered 7-8) folded together, headed 'Induction and deduction, its relation to pure and applied science' on reverse, with marginal note to an article published in 1875.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	17 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm or folded to that size, 2 smaller sheets, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board.
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets foxed and torn on edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	verbatim transcript of ff.5-6
<b>Reference</b>	R. Harrison, 'Two early articles by Alfred Marshall' in 'Economic Journal' vol. 73 (Sept. 1963), pp. 422-30
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/21</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7 (2)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writers
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
<b>Date</b>	
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Mills Fundamental Prop[ositio]n
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. on Proposition I headed 'Industry is limited by Capital'; 2 pp. headed 'Prop II: Capital' which cite [David] Ricardo's evidence to a committee of House of Lords in 1819; 1 p. relationship of capital and pleasure derived from it; 1 p. on ratio between yearly increase of capital and total amount; 2 pp. (numbered 20-21) headed 'machinery' giving equation for rate of profit of capitalist when he gradually replaces his workers with machines.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. (folded) headed 'Fixed v circulating capital' giving Marshall's calculations and problems to solve; 1 p. headed 'Emigration' giving affects on English economy; 4 pp. Marshall's comments on another's work on demand for commodities, with annotations of ?Herbert Somerton Foxwell; 1 p. comment on Proposition III headed 'Capital is consumed'.
<b>Summary</b>	13 pp. on 4th Proposition by Mary Paley Marshall, probably for a lecture; notes within folder headed 'Labour: Influence of Machinery', 5 pp. including table of effect of introducing machinery on wage capital, 2 pp. equation to express relationship between production of labourers v machines, 1 p. on expenses of production, 1 p. how much a machine must produce in a year.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Mill, John Stuart & Ricardo, David & Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	38 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, 1 smaller, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets dirty and worn on edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	



<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/22</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (1)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Money
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (numbered ?11 1/2) Marshall's comment on Mill's theory of value of money, intended as footnote in '?Principles'; 1 p. comment on Mill's equation for rapidity of circulation of coinage
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Mill, John Stuart
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	2 loose sheets 225 mm x 287 mm, folded within light green, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board creased and damaged on edges. One sheet has filing hole in top left corner
<b>Condition</b>	
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/23</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 6 (4)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1879.7 26 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	New Countries: Agriculture I
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes within the folder have come from a brown envelope which has 'Agriculture: selected notes prior to 1985[sic] about' in Marshall's hand on it. They relate to England or Ireland.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. notes on condition of agricultural labourer early in seventeenth century from Knight [work not identified]; 1 p. agricultural statistics; 1 p. population figures for future if certain rate of increase applied; 1 p. question on justification for repealing English Corn Laws in light of effect of Roman import of low-price corn.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. on history of English agriculture from various sources; 1 p. mounted cutting of farm accounts from 'Economist' 26 July 1879; 1 p. list main dates and events effecting agriculture 1200-1562; 1 p. on coal prices in Ireland; envelope previously containing notes
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Knight, [-]
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	10 loose sheets of various sizes and brown envelope within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	some sheets acidic and dirty, some have filing holes in top left corner
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/24</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7 (4)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	undated and 1937
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Poor Law
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Varied notes which appear to have been weeded by Marshall at some time.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. printed scheme for workhouse reform by G.H. Cook, presented to Marshall.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded sheet) Marshall's signed draft 'Memorandum on the Recommendation of the Royal Commission on the Housing of the Working Classes that Railway Companies, displacing population, should be "required to provide new accommodation etc" First Report p.53'. Marshall suggested that railways should run far more workmen's trains so that displaced workers could live in the suburbs outside London and therefore be healthier. Marshall comments on lack of restriction to height of new workers' housing, resulting in 6-7 storeys. Would like to see money spent on open spaces and playgrounds and encouragement to move out of London all employment which did not need to be there. Mentions industrial villages society. [1st Report of this Commission is 1884-5, Command paper 4402, but a Joint Select Committee of 1902 was also concerned with rehousing when displaced by works etc.]
<b>Summary</b>	4 pp. scheme for indoor and outdoor poor relief, one section headed 'In addition to what is said in Economics of Industry'. Marshall believes it possible to create thrift by Act of Parliament and that education is the best remedy for pauperism. 'The state owes a debt to the paupers whom its folly has created and should pay it off by liberal education'.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. (numbered 2-6) early notes headed 'labor' on growth of Poor Laws 1551-1601, from Knight's 'History'; 1 p. stray 1937 Cambridge statistics exam paper with pencil annotations to questions in 2 different hands and 'revise to C.W. Guillebaud' in top left corner.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Cook, G.H. & Guillebaud, Claude William & Knight, [-]
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	12 loose sheets various sizes, 2 printed, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	some sheets acidic and worn on edges, exam paper creased
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/25</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8 (1)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
<b>Date</b>	1872.4.13-1878.1.25 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Population: efficiency of labour
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Notes by Alfred and Mary Marshall on different aspects of efficiency of workers.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) notes from [Edward Bouverie] Pusey, 'Daniel the Prophet: nine lectures...with copious notes' (1864) on multiplication of world's population from time of Noah with Marshall's calculations.
<b>Summary</b>	5 pp. Mary Marshall's notes on law of population and efficiency of population from [Sir Francis] Galton's 'Inquiries into human faculty and its development' (1879) and 'Hereditary genius: an inquiry into its laws and consequences' (1869); 1 p. her note from Report of Anthropometric Committee of British Association 1883 on height and weight by racial origin; 10 pp. her notes [made at different times] on efficiency of labourers from Report of the Royal Commission on Technical Instruction 1884 [Command paper 3981], possibly some from 1867 Commission on Technical Education.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) headed 'Efficiency of Labour: Technical Education as promoting' containing: 1 p. mounted press cutting reporting speech of the President, Dr. Charles William Siemens at meeting of Iron and Steel Institute in Paris, 16 Sept [1877]; 1 p. comment to Marshall whilst on board 'Spain' to U.S.A. of 'travelled Swiss' on education, 29 May 1875; 3 pp. notes on technical education from J. Scott Russell 'Systematic technical education for the English people' (1869); 2 pp. Marshall's notes headed 'Education as a remedy for low wages'; 7 pp. Marshall's notes on technical education under various sub-headings.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) headed 'Efficiency of labour: The British Workman' ['The Labour Question' deleted] containing: 1 p. headed 'Human labor: statistics' citing Agricultural Gazette 1874 on alleged north-south differences in productivity; 1 p. Marshall's 'preliminary conditions of a good workman', who should be 'ever content with what he has'; 1 p. mounted news-cutting from 'Daily News' 13 April 1872 on north-south labourers efficiency question; 1 p. headed 'wages' on French v. English labour; 4 pp. on labour and wages from [Thomas] Brassey 'On work and wages'; 1 p. mounted cutting from 'Economist' 5 April 1876 on English v. French coal-mining; 1 p. (folded) mounted cutting from 'Times' 25 Jan 1878; 1 p. headed 'earnings' from Leroy-Beaulieu's 'Essai sur la repartition des richesses' (1883, 2nd ed.).
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Pusey, Edward Bouverie & Galton, Francis & Siemens, Charles William & Russell, J. Scott & Brassey, Thomas & Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	44 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm or folded to that size, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets acidic, dirty and worn on outer edges

**Publication record**

Type  
Reference

**Related material**

Type  
Reference number

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/26</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8 (2)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writers
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
<b>Date</b>	1878-1885.8.15 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Production [Agriculture (Descriptive) deleted]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Very varied notes and cuttings by both Alfred and Mary, many on division of labour.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) headed 'Production: Improvements in machinery (see also agriculture)' containing: 1 p. mounted press cutting describing agricultural implements at Paris Exhibition, 15 Aug [?1878]; 1 p. cutting from 'Times' 20 Dec 1884 giving annual return of shipbuilding on Clyde; 1 double p.(folded) Marshall's copy of a table of land tenures for Ireland, Great Britain and other European countries originally published Dec 1869; 1 p. (folded) Marshall's definition of standard of living and results of various changes in efficiency, importation of food etc.; 1 p. Mary Marshall's table of land tenure in England and Wales from Brodrick? 'English Land'; 9 pp. headed 'English land and American competition', probably for lecture c.1878; 5 pp. headed 'miscellaneous results of Duke of Richmond's Commission' [Royal Commission into Depressed Condition of the Agricultural Interests, 1879-82];
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. Mary Marshall's notes on high farming and new machinery; 4 pp. Alfred's notes on Wakefield system of colonization citing others' views of it; 1 p. Mary Marshall's agricultural statistics from 'Economist' 25 April 1885; 8 pp. her notes from various volumes of Royal Commission into Depressed Condition of the Agricultural Interests.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. Alfred's note on division of labour; 8 pp. paper headed 'allotments' on hypothetical case of agricultural labourers being able to earn additional £5 a year from other work; 1 p. on patents; 1 p. on economy of steam power; 14 pp. (different series) on division of labour. 1 p. (folded) headed 'Production: Division of Labor' containing 8 pp. notes, 1 quotes from published works, 4 on the higher education of women, 3 from work of J. Scott Russell.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Brodrick?
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	68 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets acidic, foxed and dirty on edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	Verbatim transcript ff. 36-43, allotments
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, pp. 201-4
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/27</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7 (1)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1884.12.30 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Protection
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Mostly early notes on international trade and protection, some of which Marshall planned to use for publication.
<b>Summary</b>	44 pp. text plus 4 pp. diagrams (numbered 1,4-30,34-40 with insertions, figs. 6-15) essay on international trade. Sections appear to have been written at different times, text p.1 does not go on to next page. Later annotations in pencil and red pencil; 9 pp. (numbered 24.4-10, 24.12-13) on trade between England and Germany in cloth or linen in view of changes in exchange rate and cite figs. which are missing.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. pencil notes on nature of American imports and exports; 7 pp. on effect of American tariff; 1 p. (folded) short note on 'Protection: Arguments local to America'.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) headed 'Protection: NB most of this (but not all) will go into a later book' containing: 8 pp. (folded) headed A-H on various aspects of protection, one citing a publication of April 1885, one referring to [Thomas Henry] Farrer 'Free trade versus fair trade'; 3 pp. headed 'Next[?] fair trade proposals'; 2 pp. on protection in relation to rate of wages, supposing that protection in America is abolished; 1 p. Marshall's reasons for thinking that American protection does not injure England much; 1 p. (folded) on protection and the migration of capital and/or labour; 1 p. (folded) originally headed 'Dis=Harmonies', deleted for 'Protection', giving list of 14 points by letters of Greek alphabet with probable reference to other notes at end of some; 1 p. on Next[?] fallacies; 2 pp. on protection in a new country quoting interview with Thompson; 1 p. (which may go with preceding 2) on effect of American protection on wages.
<b>Summary</b>	16 pp. (folded) notes on pros and cons of protection under 7 headings, mostly on economic arguments, giving references to published works by [?Robert Ellis] Thompson, Dreau? and others
<b>Free field</b>	Inside both boards of folder are Marshall's corrigenda for 2nd edition and 'next edition' ?Principles.
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Farrer, Thomas Henry & Thompson, Robert Ellis? & Dreau?
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	103 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm or folded to that size, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Early essay worn with ink blots, few other sheets dirty with torn edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	verbatim transcript of ff. 1-48, international trade
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 261-79
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/28</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (4)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1884.8.14-1887.10.1 and undated [c1869]
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Rent [re-used folder]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Two early essays and numerous notes, most from period of writing 'Principles of Economics'.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. on why rent should be considered in expenses of production; 1 p. on why rent not included with interest and earnings; 3 pp. headed 'ch XI Rent' (changed from XIII) listing various points to be dealt with including effect of rent on costs of production, equations for produce from different crops; 6 pp. early paper on rent (each page headed with two alphas) which formulates differences between rent and profit.
<b>Summary</b>	20 pp. (numbered 4-22) early essay on rent including 10 diagrams; 2 pp. (numbered 1 and 3) diagrams concerning rent with explanatory notes; 4 pp. on Metayer system including essay question, notes and diagrams; 1 p. on law of diminishing returns; 6 pp. relating to sections in 'Principles' on rent, some dated 1886-7, folded inside sheet on rent not entering into expenses of production; 2 pp. definition of taxation and note on land rent.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) headed 'Materials: Rent' which is draft of a paragraph 3 on land rents for 'Principles', annotated by Marshall that it should be postponed to 'rent'; 1 p. (folded) headed 'Rent V: Profits on capital'; 1 p. (folded) notes on rent from cyclostyled papers; 1 p. mounted cutting from 'Times' 14 Aug 1884 on Russian wood industries, being example of localisation; 3 pp. (folded) 'Serfdom on the land and in mines. Perhaps useful in ch. on Land Tenure'.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes on rent citing works of Duke of Argyll, Prout, [William E.] Bear and [Paul Leroy-] Beaulieu; 3 pp. (folded) headed 'Book VI ch VIII: Influence of Progress on Rent', suggested outline 1 Oct 1887 and other notes; 11 pp. early essay on 'Improvements in arts of production, labor and capital being stationary' including 7 diagrams, criticising Mill's views on effects of sudden improvements in agricultural technique; 1 p. note on supply curves.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Bear, William E. & Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul & Prout, [-] & Mill, John Stuart
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	70 loose sheets various sizes, in dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Early essays very acidic and discoloured, edges worn
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	Verbatim transcript ff.12-31, 'Rent'
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 239-250
<b>Type</b>	Verbatim transcript ff.59-69, 'Improvements in arts of production, labor and capital being stationary'
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 229-239



<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/29</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7(3)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1865-1877 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Statistics
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Mainly single pages of statistics copied from published works at an early date. There are a few additional comments by Marshall.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. (folded) mounted cutting of article on prices of commodities in April-May 1874 from 'Capital and Labour' 10 June 1874, with Marshall's comments; 1 p. on cost of transport from 'Atlantic Monthly' Sep 1872; 3 separate pp. on coal, tonnage produced, cost of carriage, production of different countries and their size; 6 pp. Marshall's calculations on water and coal power, comparing power of Niagara Falls and power from coal-burning in England.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. each on coal and water power, value of lands, male occupations from 1861 census, work per day in foot pounds, coal production, employers of labour, population in millions 1066-1865, size of shilling and value of corn, Clearing house totals 1867-1872, banking transactions (10 pp.); 6 pp. on 'lies of' statistics from work of Sargant; 3 separate pp. with same heading on measuring health, growth of woollen factories (citing Marx 'Das Kapital'), Metropolitan health.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. mounted article from 'Beehive' Sep 20 1873 on spirituous liquor and high wages; 1 p. each on national progress, world religions, compound interest, price of steel pens, national rent costs, consumption of alcohol, luxuries in diet, miscellaneous statistics, imports of corn, malt production and beer licences, values of American agricultural and industrial production (12 pp.).
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. notes on comparative population table published by Hubner in 1872; 1 p. each on American agriculture, value of 1871 agricultural imports, textile production (from Brassey), Berliners' mortality (from Engels), exports USA to Britain (from Marx), article on Land and Labour League, property tax (7 pp.); 2 pp. statistics on liquor from work by Hoyle; 2 pp. figures from same author for cloth production and exports 1860's compared with liquor sales.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. statistics on each of population and acreage per head from 1871 census, employed people in England and Wales (from work of Karl Marx), taxation on coffee (from George Richardson Porter), burden of taxation (from Greg), income tax (from Marx), taxation by class (from Greg), value of Livre (from Thomas Tooke), measures of length, food (from Marx), population increase, corn prices, mortality in different occupations (from Marx), national income, national consumption (from R. Dudley Baxter), (14 pp.)
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Sargant, William Lucas & Marx, Karl & Hubner, [ ] & Brassey, Thomas & Engels, Frederic & Hoyle, [ ] & Porter, George Richardson & Greg, Robert Hyde? & Tooke, Thomas & Baxter, R. Dudley
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	70 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Mounted articles discoloured, many sheets dirty and creased on edges

**Publication record**

Type

Reference

reference

Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 163

**Related material**

Type

Reference number

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/30</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 7 (8)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1873.2.3-1879.8.13 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Taxation [reused folder, annotated 'probably useless']
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. headed 'funding v[ersus] taxation'; 3 pp. on tax on wages with pencil additions; 1 p. mounted cutting from 'Beehive' 8 Feb 1873 of Leone Levi's study of amount of taxation falling on the working classes; 2 pp. (numbered IX 9-10) on incidence of taxation; 1 p. headed 'Heavy War tax on imported wood'; 1 p. on hypothetical tax on salt and effect on consumers rent, giving a diagram; 1 p. (folded in 4) points on taxes on property and income for 'Principles', later annotation that may be technically inaccurate.
<b>Summary</b>	28 pp. (numbered 1-25 with inserts) essay including 12 diagrams 'Abstract theory of a general uniform tax', with later pencil annotation that unsuitable for the last volume. Cites McCulloch 'A Treatise on the Principles and Practical Influence of Taxation and the Funding System', Cliffe Leslie's Cobden Club Essays, work of [?Lorenz von] Stein and John Macdonell's 'The Land Question'.
<b>Summary</b>	4 pp. (numbered 3-6) headed 'Discriminating Duties' including 4 diagrams and being two hypotheses by Marshall; 1 p. diagram (may relate to previous item) showing tax received by Government and nett loss due to tax; 12 pp. headed 'tithes', 8 pp. text and 4 of diagrams [text was previously separated in section 5 notes]; 2 odd pp. notes on taxes from Ricardo, giving Mill's views on Ricardo's reasoning; 1 p. (folded) mounted press cutting on results of alterations in assessment of income tax in 1876 Act and official return of 13 Aug 1879 from Inland Revenue Office of income from Income Tax Acts.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Levi, Leone & McCulloch, John Ramsey & Leslie, Thomas Edward Cliffe & Stein, Lorenz von? & Macdonell, John & Ricardo, David & Mill, John Stuart
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	60 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Mounted cuttings foxed, glue causing discolouration. Some sheets dirty and worn on edges.
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	Partial transcript ff. 13-31, part of 'Abstract Theory of a General Uniform Tax'
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 2, pp. 285-302
<b>Type</b>	Verbatim transcript ff. 45-57 on tithes
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 250-60
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/31</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 6 (1)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1875.6.2-1875.9.18 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	USA industry [reused folder]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Mainly notes made while Marshall was in the USA in the summer of 1875, on the people he met and industrial works he visited. Some were put as enclosures in the letters he sent his mother, Rebecca Marshall. Many are dated and they have been reordered by date. Some later notes from Cambridge lectures given after his return.
<b>Summary</b>	10 pp. Marshall's lecture notes made after his return from USA, covering recent changes in scope and methods of Political Economy and relationship between events in USA and England. Lists 5 permanent differences between the two countries, importance of physical geography of USA to events there, brief comments on slavery and Americans' current desire to get rich; 6 pp. lecture notes from after return from USA, about his experiences, outlining his views on utopian society. Had found evils of USA greater than expected, but "returned on the whole more sanguine with regard to the future of the world than I had set out".
<b>Summary</b>	10 pp. brief but opinionated lecture notes, from more than one lecture, cover slavery, racial characteristics, servants, wages, position of women etc; 2 pp. American agricultural statistics; 4 pp. notes from Report of Bureau of Statistics of Labour, Massachusetts (1871) on hours of labour, apprenticeship and Trades Unions; 1 p. population increase figures from USA census of 1886.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. sketch of character written whilst on board S.S. Spain en route to New York 2 June 1875 about a Boardman (Portman); 3 pp. the same 3 June about Irish priest; 1 p. same about a Swiss man; 1 p. same about Reverend William Nullen, a missionary returning from Natal; 2 pp. headed 'The Drama' reporting on Marshall's theatre visits to 'Big Bonanza' and 'The Orphans' in New York 7-8 June.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. sketches of character of Shopmen in New York 7-10 June when buying hat and leather box; 5 pp. comments on Irish in America from visits to works in area of Albany and Troy 10-11 June, general notes on Irish for lecture after his return; 2 pp. notes on Germans and English; 1 p. notes on dinner with [Ralph Waldo] Emerson, Dr. Holmes, Judge Gray and others at Saturday Club, 26 June; 4 pp. on meeting with Emerson ?25 June, detailing topics of conversation including [John] Ruskin and English literary scene.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. reports headed 'American Inventions' of Marshall's visits to reaping machine and stove factories in Albany, New York State, 10 June; 6 pp. same from visits to Bessemer steel, horse-shoe and railway car works between Albany and Troy, 11 June; 1 p. same from Harmony cotton mill, Cohoes near Troy, 12 June.
<b>Summary</b>	2 pp. headed 'American manufacture' on visit to Mason and Hamblins [should be Hamlins] Organ Factory, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 22 June; 2 pp. same on 'Pacific Cotton Mills, Lawrence and c.', also mentions Lowell carpet and cotton mills; 1 p. on apprenticeship relating to visit to Lowell and Lawrence manufacturing company's works; 1 p. on visit to Chickerings Piano works, 25 June.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. headed 'Wages', giving figures from Indianapolis and Cincinnati area, 26 Aug; 5 pp. notes on Virginia City [Nevada], on miners' wages being high due to strength of Union, shareholding, working practices in mines; 1 p. notes on glass manufacture 5, 8 Sep ?Birmingham, Pa.; 1 p. on petroleum gas in Al[gheny] valley, Petrolia and Kansas? City 7 Sep

**Summary**

1875; 1 p. on railworks at Pittsburgh 17? Sep.  
2 pp. on meeting with H[enry] C[hables] Carey, economist, 18 Sep.

**Free field****Person****Name**

Nullen, William, Rev & Emerson, Ralph Waldo & Holmes, Dr & Gray, Judge & Carey, Henry Charles

**Subject keywords****Physical descript****Summary**

82 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board

**Condition**

Some sheets dirty and torn on edges. Most have rough filing holes in top left corner, some of which go through text.

**Publication record****Type****Reference**

Verbatim transcript of ff.\* enclosures to letters  
Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall Economist,' 3 vols, (London, 1995), letters \*\*\*  
Partial transcript ff. 1-11

**Type****Reference**

Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 2, pp. 354-5  
Partial transcript ff. 62, 73

**Type****Reference**

Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, p. 54

**Related material****Type****Reference number**

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/32</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 8 (7)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	1871-1878 and undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Value, Theory of
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	An important early paper on theory of value and other short, early notes.
<b>Summary</b>	64 pp. (numbered 1-55 with some insertions, previous numbers and including 7 pp. diagrams), within folded sheet, early essay [c1870-1] on theory of value which examines Adam Smith's definition, then gives Marshall's systematic views. He divides markets by the period of time involved and uses supply curves.
<b>Summary</b>	Within same folded sheet 1 p. on modern influences on wool prices from [Arthur] Crump's 'A New Departure in the Domain of Political Economy' (1878); 1 p. headed 'equilibrium' giving curves for roller skates when they suddenly become fashionable.
<b>Summary</b>	3 pp. (numbered 13-15, folded) early notes labelled on reverse 'On value' and 'markets for corn', written as for publication with footnotes; 5 pp. early notes headed 'competition', appear to be Marshall's views, not from cited author; 2 pp. notes on effect of machinery on wages fund from article by J[ohn Edward] Tozer in C[ambridge] P[hilosophical] T[ransactions], 1838; 2 pp. on cotton and colonial produce prices from Crump.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	Smith, Adam & Crump, Arthur & Tozer, John Edward
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	79 loose sheets approx 140 mm x 235 mm, within dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Some sheets dirty and worn on edges
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	verbatim transcript ff. 1-67
<b>Reference</b>	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867- 1890,' 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 125-159.
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/33</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Box 9 (6)
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Folder
<b>Specific type</b>	Folder for loose notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Title</b>	Contents General Notes [Arbitration and Conciliation deleted]
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Folder which previously contained lists of pupils now Marshall 2/3 and biographical notes now Marshall 9/...
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Dark green, textured, cloth-covered cardboard folder 155 mm x 243 mm each board
<b>Condition</b>	Sound

<b>Identity code</b>	<b>Marshall 4/34</b>
<b>Previous number</b>	Marshall Large Brown Box 34 [part]
<b>Description level</b>	4
<b>Record creation</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Role</b>	Writer
<b>Name</b>	Marshall, Alfred
<b>Date</b>	Undated
<b>Document form</b>	
<b>Record type</b>	Notes
<b>Specific type</b>	Academic notes
<b>Acquisition</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Not known
<b>Content</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	Two stray pages of early notes which were with autobiographical notes now in section 9.
<b>Summary</b>	1 large p. (numbered 6) early notes on how interest enters into expenses of production of beef to greater extent than with mutton, therefore fall in rate of interest lowers beef prices relatively to mutton. As a railway tunnel takes a long time to construct, compound interest may amount to large amount by the end of construction. This is one of reasons that railway tunnels go round hills in new countries when they would have gone through them in old countries. Amount of interest that enters into expenses of production almost always greater than at first sight. Part of cost of steel pen is interest on capital that was invested years before in mine from which iron ore came, both for pen and machine that makes it.
<b>Summary</b>	1 p. curve representing a crisis when prices and interest rates fall rapidly and then rise.
<b>Free field</b>	
<b>Person</b>	
<b>Name</b>	
<b>Subject keywords</b>	
<b>Physical descript</b>	
<b>Summary</b>	1 sheet 226 mm x 284 mm, 1 sheet 230 mm x 142 mm
<b>Condition</b>	Creased on folds, smaller sheet badly
<b>Publication record</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	
<b>Related material</b>	
<b>Type</b>	
<b>Reference number</b>	