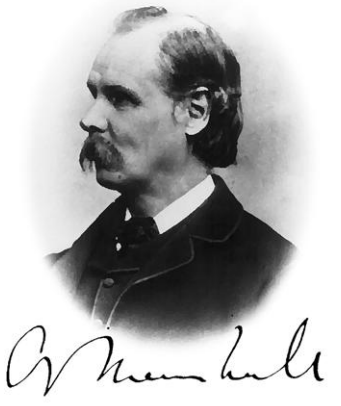


Marshall Library of Economics



J.N. Keynes Papers

Section 1 : 1/1-1/165

Identity code

JNKeynes 1

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/1
Previous number	Keynes 1(2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Bonar, James
Descriptor	Junior Examiner, H.M. Civil Service Commission
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.2.1892
Place	[London] Westminster, Civil Service Commission
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to examine in Logic and Mental Philosophy for the new scheme to select members of the Indian Civil Service. His co-examiner will be [?John Cook] Wilson of Oriel. The examiners will probably be asked to prepare a paper and examine viva voce. Can both be done in August? About 70 candidates expected.
Free field	John Cook Wilson was Wykeham Professor of Logic at Oxford 1889-1915
Person	
Name	Wilson, ?John Cook
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp.text. First page embossed with seal of Civil Service Commission.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	
Related material	
Type	
Reference number	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/2
Previous number	Keynes 1(3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Bonar, James
Descriptor	Senior Examiner, H.M. Civil Service Commission
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	23.10.1896
Place	[London] Westminster, Civil Service Commission
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Since it would be awkward for Keynes to be both referee and examiner, "my Board" prefer to drop the referee aspect, which they hope will improve the prospects of keeping his services as examiner.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp.text. First page embossed with seal of Civil Service Commission.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/3
Previous number	Keynes 1(4)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Bonar, James
Descriptor	Senior Examiner, Civil Service Commission
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.8.1898
Place	[London] Westminster, Civil Service Commission
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Keynes should not feel obliged to note every error [in examination papers]. "As to deductions, some years ago we revealed the mystery by printing at the head of the table of marks that one fifth was deducted. So you may take it that if you give a man less than 100 out of 500, he will make nothing by it."
Free field	First page annotated in pencil "Not wanted again - F.A.K" [Florence Ada Keynes]. Fourth page [blank] annotated in ink, possibly in the same hand, "Civil Service examining - PS [?Piero Sraffa] for your archives. K [?Keynes] 20 XII [19]43" [the year is unclear].
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp.text. First page embossed with seal of Civil Service Commission.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/4
Previous number	Keynes 1(5)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Bonar, James
Descriptor	Senior Examiner, Civil Service Commission
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.1.1906
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has read Keynes's letter to his Board, who say that points will be well kept in mind.
Free field	Top of first page annotated, in ? J.N. Keynes's hand, "ICS Logic etc."
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text, on paper embossed with seal of Civil Service Commission
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/5
Previous number	Keynes 1(6)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Bonar, James
Descriptor	Deputy Master, Canadian Branch of Royal Mint, Ottawa
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.9.1907
Place	[Scotland] Invernessshire, Arisaig
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses his new job in Canada [deputy mastership of Canadian branch of the Royal Mint], and one of the reasons for leaving his old one. Thinks standard in Political Economy for I.C.S. should be lowered. Hopes Keynes will visit Ottawa with British Association in 1909.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp.text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/6
Previous number	Keynes 2(95)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Chase, Frederick Henry, Rt. Rev.
Descriptor	Bishop of Ely
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow of Pembroke College
Date	2.10.1913
Place	Ely, The Palace
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Received enclosed letters [not attached] from Sir G. Fordham. "I do not know how far the question has been considered on the Council and on the Financial Board. It does not seem right or wise for me to take any action." Asks Keynes's advice.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Fordham, G., Sir
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as Registry
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/7
Previous number	Keynes 2(96)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Donaldson, Stuart Alexander
Descriptor	Master of Magdalene College, Cambridge and Vice-Chancellor of the University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow of Pembroke College
Date	11.9.1913
Place	[Scotland] Aberdeenshire, Lumphanan, Tullochalmus
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Apologises for not sending first version of his annual report [as Vice-Chancellor]. Discusses various administrative matters.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as Registry
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/8
Previous number	Keynes 2(97)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Donaldson, Stuart Alexander
Descriptor	Master of Magdalene College, Cambridge and Vice-Chancellor of the University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow of Pembroke College
Date	18.9.1913
Place	[Scotland] Aberdeenshire, Lumphanan, Tullochalmus
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks for comments on his Report. Has sent it to [Cambridge University] Press, asked them to send proofs to Keynes and one other.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as Registry
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/9
Previous number	Keynes 2(98)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Donaldson, Stuart Alexander
Descriptor	Master of Magdalene College, Cambridge and Vice-Chancellor of the University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow of Pembroke College
Date	7.10.1913
Place	Cambridge, Magdalene College, The Lodge
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has received crushing blow, his doctor tells him he ought not to serve second year as Vic-Chancellor, needs 6 months holiday or might have nervous breakdown. Can't believe this correct, is seeking second opinion. Must discuss with Keynes. When can they meet?
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as Registry
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/10
Previous number	Keynes 1(7)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	13.6.1890 = 13.6.1899 (year attributed)
Place	Oxford, All Souls College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"I quite agree with Marshall that it would be undesirable to give the report on Economic education a one-sided turn and I should be happy to join you in any representation about the matter which you may think fit to make."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Economics - education in
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/11/1
Previous number	Keynes 1(9)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Tooke Professor of Economic Science and Statistics, King's College, London University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	11.12.1890 (year attributed)
Place	[London] Hampstead, 5 Mount Vernon
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks if Keynes can contribute an article to first or second number of 'Journal of British [Economic] Association' ['Economic Journal']. Leaves topic to him, but would prefer not to stir up controversy on "the Method of Political Economy" in the first numbers, particularly since he feels Keynes has said the last word on the subject in his article in Palgrave's 'Dictionary [of Political Economy]', which Edgeworth has seen in proof. But reviews of new publications on the controversy would be welcome, and Keynes is best equipped to identify anything really new in such publications if they appear. Is instructed to say that contributions will be paid but that the amounts are still undetermined.
Summary	Is instructed to say that contributions will be paid but that the amounts are still undetermined.
Free field	The letter is dated only by day and month. Another hand has added in pencil "1890".
Person	
Name	Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 5 pp. text
Condition	Last page is a half-sheet with a torn left edge
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/11/2
Previous number	Keynes 3(130)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Tooke Professor of Economic Science and Statistics, King's College, London University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Date	14.12.1890
Place	Cambridge, 6 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Draft letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Possibly deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958 as found with material deposited then
Content	
Summary	Thanks for invitation to write article for 'Economic Journal', but regrets he is too busy and finds cannot do literary work of any kind quickly. Agrees that desirable to keep controversial articles about method out of first issues. Unsigned, probably a draft
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/12
Previous number	Keynes 2(99)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Tooke Professor of Economic Science and Statistics, King's College, London University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.1.1891
Place	[London] N.W., Hampstead, 5 Mount Vernon
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Is preparing list of eminent writers who might contribute to 'Journal of British Economic Association' [later 'Economic Journal']. Hopes he can include Keynes in list. No immediate obligation incurred.
Summary	Postscript: Thanks him for valuable present ['Scope and Method of Political Economy' (1891)]. "I would not have thought it possible to impart so much novelty and interest to a subject which had been treated by so many exhaustive writers." Hopes to express his appreciation more publicly. See JNKeynes 1/9 and 1/10
Free field	
Person	
Name	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/13
Previous number	Keynes 1(10)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Tooke Professor of Economic Science and Statistics, King's College, London University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	12.4.1891 (year attributed)
Place	[London], Hampstead, 5 Mount Vernon
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Having reread Keynes's treatise on the [Scope and] Method of Political Economy, suggests Keynes might like to do article [for 'Economic Journal'] discussing to what extent Ricardian method as depicted by Historical School actually affected English policy. Cites specific issues such as tax legislation. On printed letterhead of British Economic Association. Letter is dated only by day and month, but another hand has added in blue pencil "1891".
Free field	
Person	
Name	Ricardo, David
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp.text
Condition	Torn along vertical crease
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/14
Previous number	Keynes 1(8)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.9.1891 (year attributed)
Place	Hampshire, Winchfield, the Rectory
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Apologises for having to postpone publication to 4th number of 'Economic Journal' of a review by Keynes. Thinks gold "a fit emblem of your contribution".
Free field	On paper with the printed letterhead of the British Economic Association. The fourth number of the Economic Journal, published Dec 1891, contained a review by Keynes of E.C.K. Gonner's edition of Ricardo's "Principles of Political Economy and Taxation".
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/15
Previous number	Keynes 1(11A)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.9.1900
Place	[London] Whitehall, The Treasury, c/o H. Higgs
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Understands that Keynes does not 'have time to attack Schmoller', but asks him to write an obituary note on Sidgwick for publication in 'Economic Journal'.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Schmoller, Gustav & Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/16
Previous number	Keynes 1(11)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	29.9.1900 (year attributed)
Place	London N.W., Hampstead, 5 Mount Vernon [see Free Field]
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Gladly accepts Keynes's offer to write a tribute to [Henry] Sidgwick but has had no luck in finding a co-author and hopes Keynes will do it all. [William Ritchie] Sorley declined as had written for International Journal of Ethics.
Free field	Printed letterhead is "British Economic Association. From Professor F.W.Edgeworth, 5, Mount Vernon, Hampstead N.W. _____ 1895". "Sept. 29" added in Edgeworth's hand. However letter could not have been written before 1900 [year of Sidgwick's death] and may have been sent from Oxford.
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Small tear at left margin
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/17
Previous number	Keynes 1(12)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.10.1900
Place	Oxford, All Souls College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Postcard
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Gives Keynes a free hand in writing the obituary (of Henry Sidgwick). "I think that one of the best obituary notices which we had that of Jowett by Marshall (1893) did not attempt to cover the whole intellectual life."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jowett, Benjamin & Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	White card, 114 mm x 89 mm, printed with letterhead of British Economic Association.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 670, second note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/18
Previous number	Keynes 1(13)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro
Descriptor	Drummond Professor of Political Economy, Oxford University, and Editor of 'Economic Journal'
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	24.10.1900
Place	Oxford, All Souls College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Space (in 'Economic Journal') cannot be better used than in recording Sidgwick's contributions, particularly his Utilitarian doctrine - "the notion of the "quantum" of happiness involving number has an important bearing on the Malthusian policy. How can a disciple of Green who regards the summation of pleasure as nonsense affirm that one tax would cause a greater amount of suffering than another?"
Summary	Considers Sidgwick the Adam Smith of the 19th century, although his ethical achievements are the most distinguished of his contributions. "You need not be afraid of effusiveness where expressions of admiration can hardly come up to the greatness of the subject.."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry & Smith, Adam
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as reviewer
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Small tear at bottom of central crease
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 670, second note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/19
Previous number	Keynes 1(14)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Encyclopaedia Britannica, Editor of
Descriptor	Encyclopaedia Britannica, Editor of
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	12.10.1900
Place	[London] E.C., Printing House Square, The Times
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to write biographical article on William Stanley Jevons for supplementary volumes to 9th edition of Encyclopaedia Britannica to be published in 1901. About a page, or 1,300 words. Are there any other economists and philosophers he would be prepared to write about? Payment rate is £4 per page. See JNKeynes 1/20 for subsequent letter.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text. On letterhead of the Editor of the Encyclopaedia Britannica.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/20
Previous number	Keynes 1(1)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Ashworth, Philip A.
Descriptor	Assistant to Editor, Encyclopaedia Britannica
Name	Encyclopaedia Britannica, Editor of
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	22.1.1901
Place	[London] E.C., Printing House Square, The Times
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Editor considers that article on Jevons [by Keynes] is just what is wanted, and not too long. Article returned as requested. See JNKeynes 1/19 for letter commissioning article.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet, folded, with printed letterhead; 1 p. text
Condition	Streak of brown grease across centre of left half of sheet.
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/21
Previous number	Keynes 2(100)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Fawcett, Henry
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	11.3.1882
Place	[London] South Lambeth Road, 51 The Lawn
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks he remembers giving Keynes a testimonial when he thought of becoming candidate for Professorship. If it would do, with verbal alterations, Keynes most welcome to use it, or Fawcett can send him another.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/22
Previous number	Keynes 1(16)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	11.8.1877 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	[Alfred] Marshall who is to be married at Ufford next Friday spent a few days in Cambridge and discussed next term's lecture assignments. Foxwell is to lecture on Political Economy; uncertain whether he will also lecture on Formal Logic, depends partly on what Keynes and [John] Venn plan to do. Mentions his vacation plans.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Venn, John
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as lecturer
Subject keywords	Marshall - marriage
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured along creases
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/23
Previous number	Keynes 1(18)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.5.1879
Place	[Cambridge] St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Moral Science Board unanimously asks Keynes to allow himself to be nominated as Examiner in the next Tripos. Does he accept? His fellow examiner will probably be Professor Fowler of Oxford.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Fowler, T., Professor
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet black-bordered paper, 3 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured on crease.
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/24
Previous number	Keynes 1(19)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	8.7.1879
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Praises Keynes's article ['On the position of Formal Logic'] in 'Mind' [1879, pp. 362-375] but regrets that Keynes has expressed most of the ideas which Foxwell himself had intended to use in a paper for "Sidgwick's club". Does Keynes intend to follow up his article in any way? If not, would propose to write second article adding points supporting Keynes's view and extending argument in a direction the latter has not taken up.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets black-bordered paper, 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/25
Previous number	Keynes 1(15)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	1880 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Encloses Political Economy special list. Results are distressingly poor. "Untaught and untrained is the account I must give of most of them." Asks Keynes to return the list with his comments. Mentions elections to Fellowships at St John's of [George Downing] Liveing and [James Joseph] Sylvester. Dated from internal evidence of Fellowship elections. Foxwell and Keynes were examiners for Second Special Examination in Moral Sciences for the Ordinary Degree in Dec 1880.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Liveing, George Downing & Sylvester, James Joseph
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured on outer creases
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/26
Previous number	Keynes 1(17)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	17.11.1880 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	He and Keynes are both applying for the same position [at University College, London]. Keynes has claims "as an old Fellow of the College, against which I can plead having once served as Jevons's deputy, so it will be a fair race." Suggests they not write testimonials for each other.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured on crease
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/27
Previous number	Keynes 1(20)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	5.4.1881
Place	[Cambridge] St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Is willing to examine in Political Economy for the Senior Local Examinations next December. Agrees with Keynes in thinking Moorsom's syllabus "crude and unscholarly", reflecting the bad teaching of the Fawcetts. Thinks Syndicate is not careful enough in its appointments. Moorsom was possibly an Extension Lecturer.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Moorsom, [-] & Fawcett, Henry & Fawcett, Millicent Garrett
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Subject keywords	Cambridge Univ. Local Examinations Syndicate
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/28
Previous number	Keynes 1(21)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	11.5.1881
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Had not wished to examine [for the Moral Science Tripos] this year, but has no objection to accepting the invitation.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/29
Previous number	Keynes 1(22)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	20.6.1881
Place	[London] W., Burlington Gardens, University of London
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Regrets delay in receiving Political Economy paper. Criticizes Moorsom for misinterpreting [Alfred] Marshall as supporting Wage Fund Theory.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Moorsom, [-] & Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured on creases
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 83, note 57
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 252, second note; p.674, note 66

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/30
Previous number	Keynes 1(23)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	22.3.1883
Place	Norfolk, Nr.Great Yarmouth, Belton, Lake Cottage
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thought he (Foxwell) had resigned as examiner for the Higher Local Examinations but if that is inconvenient to Keynes, is willing to complete his period. British Association may invite Keynes to be one of four secretaries of the Economic Section at its next meeting, hopes Keynes will come. President will be [Robert Harry] Inglis Palgrave. Next year's meeting may be in Canada, and travel, board and lodging would be free for secretaries.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis
Subject keywords	British Association for Advancement of Science
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Subject keywords	Cambridge Univ. Local Examinations Syndicate
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured along top edge
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 114, footnote 6

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/31
Previous number	Keynes 1(24)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	12.10.1883
Place	[Cambridge] St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Hopes no women will attend his college lectures. [Henry] Sidgwick has seen him about Miss Longfellow, and he has offered to give her one or two private lectures and direct her reading generally. He gets real pleasure from his college lectures because of his rapport with men; not the same when lecturing to women, but the worst is mixed classes, such as he faces at University College, London.
Summary	Likes all Keynes's [examination] questions. "Rather cheek of the General Board to keep our list back. It strikes me they are going to become a nuisance. They are very self-assertive."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Longfellow, Miss & Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	Foxwell - on women students
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured at top right corner
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/32
Previous number	Keynes 1(25)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.4.1885
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Invites Keynes to give paper at British Association meeting in Aberdeen in September. [Henry] Sidgwick is President, Foxwell and [William] Cunningham are two of the secretaries. Wish particularly to discuss the fall of prices, the standard of value, the depression of trade, the recoinage, and tariff policy, but Keynes need not confine himself to these subjects. Working hard to raise the reputation of the Economic Section, make it more scientific. Discusses his own position on Fair Trade.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry & Cunningham, William
Subject keywords	British Association for Advancement of Science
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/33
Previous number	Keynes 1(26)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.8.1887
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Japanese Government wants to recruit a Head of their Commercial School and Professor of Political Economy, also possibly appointing an Economic Adviser to the Government. [James] Stuart and Foxwell advised their agent to combine both posts in one and get a good man. It is a three-year appointment, starting date not clear. Would Keynes be interested? Foxwell would go if appointed to post of Economic Adviser, and if offered salary of £2000.
Summary	If Foxwell's terms were accepted, he would have to give up his lectureship [at St John's College] and probably never be reappointed. Can accept that, but would regret loss of post at University College, London. If [University College] Council agreed, would Keynes deputise for him in his absence? Pays about £115 a year for one course per term for 3 terms. If he has to give up his University College appointment, Keynes might well be offered the post, and therefore agreeing to deputise might not be in his best interest.
Summary	Japanese appointment may be settled at Manchester meeting [of the British Association]. Asks Keynes to give his views urgently.
Summary	Postscript: Marshall has suddenly decided not to come to Manchester [for meeting of British Association]
Free field	
Person	
Name	Stuart, James & Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Japanese teaching post in economics
Subject keywords	University College, London
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	British Association for Advancement of Science
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheet; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.458

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/34
Previous number	Keynes 1(27)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.1.1888
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Is not ambitious to get Oxford professorship, doubts he could live on its £500 salary "as a Professor at Oxford of such a popular subject would be expected to live," cites other drawbacks. 3-year trip to Japan would satisfy "all that is most vagrant in my nature."
Summary	Speculates about possible candidates for Oxford post, including Edgeworth and Keynes. Urges Keynes not to leave Cambridge. "Think of the effect your move may have on your son. He may grow up flippantly epigrammatical, and end up becoming the proprietor of a Gutter Gazette, or the hero of a popular party; instead of emulating his father's noble example, becoming an accurate clear-headed Cambridge man...."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro & Keynes, John Maynard
Subject keywords	Japanese teaching post in economics
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/35
Previous number	Keynes 1(28)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.2.1888
Place	Cambridge, St John's College (in brackets)
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Keynes's letter [evidently asking Foxwell to support his candidacy for Oxford Professorship] puts Foxwell in difficulties because he has already agreed to write testimonials for 3 other candidates. Suggests writing one letter to Electors setting out special claims of each of 4 candidates. Has decided not to stand himself.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/36
Previous number	Keynes 1(29)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	22.11.1888
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Regrets to decline offer of supervising Home Study in Political Economy for the Local Examinations and Lectures Syndicate, has too much other work.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Cambridge Univ. Local Examinations Syndicate
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Paper badly foxed
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/37
Previous number	Keynes 1(30)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	9.3.1889
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Advises Keynes not to meet J.H.Norman because, based on his prolific writings, he is a bore, lacks grasp of his subject and presumably wants to discuss bi-metallism.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Norman, John Henry
Subject keywords	Bimetallism
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/38
Previous number	Keynes 1(31)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.3.1890
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Opposes Keynes's reluctance to examine in sociology because unqualified. Easy for an educated Moral Science man to examine on the topics Wicksteed [lecturer on sociology] selects. Asks him to reconsider.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Wicksteed, Philip Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/39
Previous number	Keynes 1(32)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.5.1890
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Comments in detail on list of proposed set books on political economy for Parts I and II of Moral Science Tripos. "I give my opinions as requested, but I should certainly not wish to press them against those of Professor Marshall, who is responsible for the subject in the University."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Moral Science Tripos - political economy papers
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 7 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 674, 675

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/40
Previous number	Keynes 1(33)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.11.1890
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses merits of a candidate for a small scholarship, recommends award.
Summary	"Keep in mind the question of getting good and representatiave papers for our [Economic] Journal."
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/41
Previous number	Keynes 1(34)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.12.1890
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad Keynes agrees [presumably about scholarship candidate - see JNKeynes 1/40]. Discusses membership [of British Economic Association, forerunner of Royal Economic Society], how to build it up, need to attract good articles for the initial issues [of Economic Journal].
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Royal Economic Society
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/42
Previous number	Keynes 2(101)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London and Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	25.1.1892
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sends the enclosed [not attached] at [James] Ward's request. "You may certainly use anything of mine in the Guide. Sidgwick added a good deal with which I did not agree, but did not care to dispute. If I were to rewrite it now, it would read very differently. As I disagree very profoundly with Marshall on many points, especially in regard to Ricardo, Mill, Economic method, and Consumption - I thought it better that someone occupying a more central position should write the Guide. It was not till I came to read it the other day, that I realised how much my present views differ from those there laid down, apparently in my name, and I suppose, with my acquiescence, at that time."
Summary	Urges Keynes to recommend his [Keynes's] book ['Scope and Method of Political Economy', 1891], best existing book on the subject.
Free field	The "Guide" referred to is probably "The Student's Guide to the University of Cambridge."
Person	
Name	Ward, James & Marshall, Alfred & Ricardo, David & Mill, John Stuart & Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	Cambridge Univ. Guide to Courses
Subject keywords	Foxwell/Marshall disagreements about early economists
Subject keywords	Marshall - Foxwell disagreements SEE Foxwell
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 674, second note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/43
Previous number	Keynes 1(35)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.12.1894
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Complains of [Alfred] Marshall's rigidity about lecturing hours. Regrets lack of interest at Cambridge in practical economic questions, compares situation unfavourably with Oxford. Feels unwell, attributes it to overwork and worry.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Foxwell/Marshall disagreements about lecture schedules
Subject keywords	Foxwell - on Cambridge neglect of practical ec issues
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 537, 539, 675

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/44
Previous number	Keynes 1(36)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	10.8.1897
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has just got engaged to Olive Dorrington, whose father, Manchester bimetalist, is younger than he is. Describes his fiancée's qualities. His marriage will lose him his St John's College fellowship after 21 years, has not decided whether they will live in London or Cambridge, it will depend on job prospects. In any event, he will have to sell his library. Had thought University of London Bill was sure to obtain early Parliamentary approval, but now [Sir Charles] Dilke's opposition has upset matters.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	Dorrington, Olive & Dilke, Charles, Sir
Subject keywords	Foxwell - engagement
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as book collector
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/45
Previous number	Keynes 1(37)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	17.8.1897
Place	Cambridge, St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks Keynes and wife for their good wishes on his engagement. Hopes not to have to sell his library in a hurry. Wants to preserve it as a whole, which might mean selling to an American university. Meanwhile will sell duplicates.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - engagement
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as book collector
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/46
Previous number	Keynes 1(38)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.1.1898
Place	[Cambridge] St John's College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has resigned badly paid work he used to do for Institute of Bankers, who have now appointed a "mere hack" to replace him. They complained when he dared to criticise Clearing Bankers, who are gradually confirming their monopoly.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career
Subject keywords	Institute of Bankers
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/47
Previous number	Keynes 1(39)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	25.8.1899
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has read about three-fifths of examination papers, thinks better of them than Keynes does. Sees improvement. "The influence of Marshall and of mathematical treatment is most marked, and it looks to me as if P[olitical] E[conomy] were more and more recognized as a subject for the scientific rather than for the literary man. In fact it is the difference between work founded on Mill, and on Marshall."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Mill, John Stuart
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Subject keywords	Marshall - influence on political economy teaching
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/48
Previous number	Keynes 1(40)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.10.1900
Place	[Cambridge] 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks Keynes for having tried in vain to get [Alfred] Marshall to change a lecture hour. Untrue that he [Foxwell] only gets beginners at his general lectures, though he sometimes thinks Marshall does not want the "better class of men" to come to him. They have had differences on these matters "culminating in his having engaged Pigou to deliver an elementary course: a man, of all I have known, least qualified to deal with a general class, as he is such a prig!"
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Pigou, Arthur Cecil
Subject keywords	Foxwell/Marshall disagreements about lecture schedules
Subject keywords	Foxwell - on Pigou as teacher
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Partial transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge,1996), letter no. 623, note 7
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.677

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/49
Previous number	Keynes 1(41)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	24.1.1901
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Compliments Keynes on his draft article on [William Stanley] Jevons for 'Encyclopaedia Britannica'. Foxwell had refused to write it because did not consider he could do justice to subject within space limitations. Makes a few suggested amendments. Only one disagreement on substance: Keynes, like Marshall, holds that "Jevons' principle of marginal utility is only of coordinate importance with the principle of cost of production. Many persons were astonished at Marshall's position on this point when his 'Principles' appeared. It seems to me as clear as daylight that the one principle is universal and fundamental, the other special and accidental." Goes on to illustrate his point.
Summary	Undue emphasis placed on cost of production since Ricardo is still growing, and leads to mistakes of great practical importance. E.g. Marx "who says commodities come into the world with their values stamped on them, before entering into exchange, and then logically denies that an inconvertible paper money can have any value."
Summary	This sort of error would not have been made by someone who had seized the real purport of Jevons's teaching. Marshall and Ricardo's "exceptional cases" are of enormous importance in practice. The system of norms and types, appropriate for Natural Science, is out of place in Economics.
Summary	Postscript: Jevons's Principle of Marginal Utility requires none of these arbitrary restrictions of its application.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley & Marshall, Alfred & Ricardo, David & Marx, Karl
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	Marginal utility
Subject keywords	Cost of production
Subject keywords	Foxwell/Marshall disagreements about economic theory
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 420-1

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/50
Previous number	Keynes 1(42)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	16.6.1901
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks Keynes for his testimonial. Wonders what to include in his testimonial for Keynes.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/51
Previous number	Keynes 1(43)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	4.8.1908
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to thank the Board [? the Special Board for Economics and Politics] for its kind resolution. Keynes might mention that his London professorship requires him to deliver 5 courses of lectures continuously for 31 weeks of the year, on top of which he has his Cambridge work. Is disinclined to continue incurring the strain of the latter "in the altered conditions."
Free field	[This may relate to support offered to Foxwell in connection with his application for the chair Marshall was then vacating.]
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/52
Previous number	Keynes 1(44)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow, Pembroke College
Date	6.2.1912
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	For next week's Economics Board meeting, will do his best to get [George Udny] Yule here, but Yule should be warned not to be too technical. He can make himself intelligible to the non-mathematician when he wants.
Summary	"I return to Marshall's note. It has an unpleasantly false ring about it, and he was right not to address it to me. I have no doubt he is glad now, as he always has been, that others should help in work which he himself despises and neglects, I mean in providing for the poll man, for examinations, and in correspondence with the outside world. But for the people who thus oblige I believe he has in his inner feeling a very honest contempt; and at any rate he has left me in no sort of doubt as to the value he sets on any service it is in my power to render."
Summary	"However his opinion doesn't affect me one way or the other. I do not think judgment his strong point. The Cambridge work is the only part of my work that ever attracted me, and I shall be glad if I can in any way be of service to it."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Yule, George Udny, & Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Foxwell - on Marshall
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 1009, note 3
Type	Reference
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 106
Type	Reference, excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 626 second note, 678

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/53
Previous number	Keynes 1(45)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Descriptor	Fellow of St John's College, Cambridge and Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow, Pembroke College
Date	4.11.1917
Place	Cambridge, 1 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses critically the 'Civil Service Class I Examination Report', which Keynes has lent him.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/54/1
Previous number	Keynes 2(88)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Higgs, Henry
Descriptor	Civil Servant, Editor of 'Economic Journal' and writer on financial subjects
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.12.1908
Place	[London] Whitehall S.W., Treasury Chambers
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"Marshall has spoken to you on the subject of a proposal to raise a fund for the endowment of a chair for Foxwell at Cambridge." Would guarantee be enough or does University require cash down? Suggests obtaining if possible guarantees of £700 a year for 7 years. Liability of guarantors would cease if [Herbert Somerton] Foxwell does not hold chair so long. Asks if Keynes can come to London to discuss.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Subject keywords	Foxwell - career
Subject keywords	Foxwell - proposed personal professorship
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), vol. 3, p. 216, note 3
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 678

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/54/2
Previous number	Keynes 3(131)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Higgs, Henry
Descriptor	Civil Servant, Editor of 'Economic Journal' and writer on financial subjects
Date	16.12.1908
Place	Cambridge, 6 Harvey Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Possibly deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958 as with material deposited then
Content	
Summary	He is aware of plan to endow temporary Professorship for Foxwell, thinks it possible for The University to accept such a proposal, but also foresees many pitfalls. Does not wish to attend a meeting on the matter, but will meet Higgs in London on 5 Jan 1909 to discuss. Probably a draft reply to JNKeynes 1/54/1
Free field	
Person	
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Subject keywords	Foxwell - proposed personal professorship
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), vol. 3, p. 216, note 3

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/55
Previous number	Keynes 2(89)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Higgs, Henry
Descriptor	Civil Servant, Editor of 'Economic Journal' and writer on financial subjects
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	18.12.1908
Place	[London] Whitehall, S.W., Treasury Chambers
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Will be glad to see Keynes in London [see JNKeynes 1/231]. Query: if enough cash is provided to pay someone £700 for 7 years and that person ceases to act before 7 years expire, will University necessarily retain balance?
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Foxwell - proposed personal professorship
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/56
Previous number	Keynes 2(90)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	20.8.1880
Place	[London] Hampstead, N.W., West Heath, 2 The Chestnuts
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad they will cooperate on Scholarship Examination [at University College, London], presumably to be held as usual in November. No need to set questions before October.
Summary	Always 2 papers. Suggests Keynes asks whatever he likes in one, topics limited only by bounds of Political Economy. All candidates must be students in Jevons's class, and he can set questions on class work to complement Keynes's questions.
Summary	Remembers reading Keynes's "powerful answers" to examination. Sends copies of earlier examination questions.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/57
Previous number	Keynes 2(91)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	22.10.1880
Place	[London] Hampstead, N.W., West Heath, 2 The Chestnuts
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Encloses Joseph Hume papers.
Summary	All Keynes's examination questions suitable [see JNKeynes 1/233], Jevons has selected numbers 2-11 and given alternative to 1. If Keynes agrees, no need to rewrite, corrections can be made in proof. Asks if Keynes has any objection to Jevons's questions.
Summary	Asks for precise reference for quotation from [John Stuart] Mill.
Summary	Sorry for delay in writing, has been swamped with exam setting and had only just finished his book on Deductive Logic ['Studies in Deductive Logic', (1880)] "which is examination from beginning to end, question and answer."
Summary	Exam is still a month away, only 3 candidates so far.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Hume, Joseph & Mill, John Stuart
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/58
Previous number	Keynes 2(92)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	17.12.1880
Place	[London] Hampstead
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Suggests rewording of an examination certificate.
Summary	Thanks Keynes for printed tracts hitherto unknown to him. Thinks 'logical existence' is quite distinct from 'objective existence', but "what else it is I cannot pretend to say."
Summary	Appreciates Keynes's acute criticism. Even if he cannot agree, finds argument difficult to meet.
Free field	Annotated in ink at top of first page, above embossed club address, "addr. Hampstead".
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet paper embossed "Athenaeum Club, Pall Mall S.W."; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/59
Previous number	Keynes 2(93)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	25.3.1881
Place	[London] Hampstead N.W., West Heath, 2 The Chestnuts
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Understands Keynes's withdrawal from competition for University College London professorship, given commitments in Cambridge.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/60/1
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College, London, in retirement
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	17.2.1882
Place	[London] Hampstead N.W., West Heath, 2 The Chestnuts
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Encloses a testimonial about Keynes [see JNKeynes 1/60/2]. Has given somewhat similar statement for W.H.Brewer, just appointed examiner at Victoria University [subsequently Manchester University], and who was formerly his substitute lecturer at Owens College, Manchester.
Summary	Was puzzled what to do, came to conclusion that it was best to state what he knew of each.
Free field	
Person	
Address	
Name	Brewer, W.H.
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/60/2
Previous number	Keynes 2(94)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Jevons, William Stanley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, University College London, in retirement
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	London University, the Senate of
Descriptor	
Date	17.3.1882
Place	[London] Hampstead N.W., Branch Hill, 2 The Chestnuts
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Testimonial
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Well known that J.N.Keynes holds distinguished position in philosophy and political economy. Cites past distinctions. Having recently been co-examiner with him for scholarship exam in political economy at University College London, can testify to "his intensive and accurate knowledge of economics, to his soundness of judgment and his general efficiency as an examiner."
Summary	Sure he would be very able and efficient examiner if appointed to vacant examinership in political economy [at University College, London].
Free field	Attachment to JNKeynes 1/60/1
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/61
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Johnson, William Ernest
Descriptor	Fellow of King's College, Cambridge and Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	19.8.1894
Place	Cambridge, Llandaff House
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Found loose in box 5 of Marshall Library Archives on 14.10.1996.
Content	
Summary	Is grateful to Keynes for looking through his article so quickly. Refers to letter from Dodgson to Keynes about distinction between hypotheticals and conditionals, referring to specific equation in Keynes' work [third edition of 'Formal Logic']. Johnson thinks Dodgson may be mistaken in his interpretation of the problem, which relates to Euclid Book I.6. Has given problem to his brother George, as he is not a logician, and therefore unbiased.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Carroll, Lewis, see Dodgson, Charles L. & Dodgson, Charles L., Rev. & Johnson, George
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets lined paper torn from notebook; 4 pp. text
Condition	Both sheets torn on right edge centre fold, creased
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/62/1
Previous number	Keynes 3(1-13)
Description level	4
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Envelope
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs. J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Originally contained 13 letters from and an agreement with Macmillan and Co., publishers, now numbered 1/62-1/75, about publication of J.N. Keynes's 'Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic' (first and second editions).
Free field	Envelope addressed in typescript to Mrs Keynes, annotated in ink in her hand "Correspondence with Macmillans in connection with publication of Logic by J.N.K." and in pencil, in another hand, "Keynes 3(1-13)"
Person	
Name	Macmillan and Company
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	Brown manila envelope, 232 mm x 153 mm.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/62/2
Previous number	Keynes 3(1)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	16.7.1883
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Prepared to publish 'Exercises' ['Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic'] at Keynes's expense, but not prepared to take risk themselves.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/63
Previous number	Keynes 3(2)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	18.7.1883
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to send manuscript [of 'Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic'] to [Cambridge] University Press and let Mr Clay [printer] know about form and type, and they will instruct Clay to go on with printing. Prefer that business arrangements be left to them.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Clay, [-]
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/64
Previous number	Keynes 3(3)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.1.1884
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Clay [printer at Cambridge University Press] sending them statement on cost of printing, enabling them to advise on sale price. They will also fix publication date, as early as possible. Note that Keynes wants book bound like [John] Venn's 'Symbolic Logic' [1881]. Request list of persons to receive presentation copies.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	Venn, John
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/65/1
Previous number	Keynes 3(4)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	5.2.1884
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Price of book ['Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic' (1884)] ought not to be less than half a guinea, suggest 12 shillings. Price high because expected demand limited. If Keynes agrees they can publish next week.
Summary	Enclosing formal memorandum of agreement [see JNKeynes 1/256/2], request he return one signed copy.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/65/2
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Organisation	Macmillan and Company
Role	Writer
Date	5.2.1884
Place	
Document form	
Record type	Memorandum of Agreement
Specific type	Publishing and copyright agreement
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Agreement between Macmillan and Company and J.N.Keynes to publish 750 copies of 'Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic', Keynes to bear risk.
Summary	Specifies financial details and accounting schedule.
Free field	Signed "Macmillan Co." in ink. Attachment to JNKeynes 1/65/1.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Authority	
Authority	
Summary	1 sheet foolscap; 1-page printed form with ink insertions, imprinted on reverse "Memorandum of Agreement Dated _____ between _____ and Macmillan and Co. for the publication of _____".
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/66
Previous number	Keynes 3(5)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.2.1884
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Think it mistake to price book at less than 10/6, which is price of [John] Venn's 'Symbolic Logic' (1881). Price is nominal since anybody buying the book from a bookseller for cash would get at least 2 pence in the shilling discount, bringing price down to 8/9.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Venn, John
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/67
Previous number	Keynes 3(6)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.4.1884
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sent him yesterday 6 copies of his book ['Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic' [1884] and despatched complimentary copies. Regret too late to insert advertisement in London University Calendar but have sent one to Edinburgh University Calendar and will use similar opportunities of making book known.
Summary	Re. his query about sales of [John] Venn's book [presumably 'Symbolic Logic' (1881)] and book by [William Stanley] Jevons [unspecified], they can tell him confidentially that about 300 of former and 1500 of latter were sold.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Venn, John & Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/68
Previous number	Keynes 3(7)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.9.1886
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Enclose statement of account up to June 30, showing 85 copies on hand. Demand larger than usual, stock now almost exhausted.
Summary	Presume Keynes will publish second edition, important to put revised copy into printer's hands soonest.
Summary	If more convenient to Keynes not to pay for printing, they will be happy to publish new edition at their expense, dividing profits with Keynes.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/69
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Organisation	Macmillan and Company
Date	1.10.1886
Place	
Document form	
Record type	Memorandum of Agreement
Specific type	Publishing agreement
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Agreement between Macmillan and Company and J.N.Keynes that former will publish at their own risk and expense second edition of not less than 1250 copies of 'Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic' by John Neville Keynes, profits to be divided 50/50. Corrections exceeding 20/- per sheet of 32 pages to be at expense of author.
Summary	Specifies method of accounting for sales and schedule of payments.
Free field	Signed "Macmillan Co." in ink.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet foolscap; 1 page text, handwritten, imprinted on reverse "Memorandum of Agreement dated _____ between _____ and Macmillan & Co for the publication of _____"
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/70
Previous number	Keynes 3(8)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.10.1886
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	When publishing a book on half-profit system, they debit account with actual cost of printing, binding, etc. without any commission, and do not charge interest on payments made up to time at which sales of book meet expenses.
Summary	Would allow reasonable number of presentation copies, say 10 or 12, and copies given to teachers or others likely to promote sales would be charged to common account.
Summary	If he wants to publish second edition on half profits, they would stipulate that it should consist of not less than 1250 copies, particularly if price reduced. Would not advise reduction of price without careful consideration: lower price may stimulate sales but does not always compensate the loss of profit per copy.
Summary	Willing to make arrangement for second edition only, though usually it lasts until expiration of copyright.
Summary	Unable to say how many copies went to Melbourne.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/71
Previous number	Keynes 3(9)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	4.11.1886
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Should have replied sooner to letter of 27 October with signed agreement.
Summary	Present edition of book ['Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic' (1884)] almost exhausted, but should not hurry revision, important to make book as perfect as possible.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/72
Previous number	Keynes 3(10)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	25.1.1887
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad he will shortly be returning some sheets of ['Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' to printer. They have instructed him to proceed at once with printing.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/73
Previous number	Keynes 3(11)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	13.7.1887
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	When new edition of [Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' ready, they will gladly send out complimentary copies, and bear in mind suggestion as to provincial and colonial colleges. Fear second edition unlikely to be reviewed, but will let him know.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/74
Previous number	Keynes 3(12)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.6.1887
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Ready to publish new edition [of 'Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic'] but must consult on price. Since second edition is larger book, would be mistake to reduce price. Already received order for 50 copies from Melbourne.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/75
Previous number	Keynes 3(13)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	18.11.1942
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, 29 and 30 Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Regret under war conditions, unable to reprint either [Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' or 'Scope and Method [of Political Economy]'. Sales of both small lately.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/76
Previous number	Keynes 3(14-36)
Description level	4
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Envelope
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Previously contained letters from Macmillan and Company now numbered 1/77/1 - 1/100.
Free field	Envelope annotated in ink, in J.N.Keynes's hand, "Macmillan & Co." Also annotated in pencil, in unidentified hand, "Keynes 3(14-36)".
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	Cream coloured envelope, 236 mm x 159 mm
Condition	Tears at both top corners, somewhat dirty
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/77/1
Previous number	Keynes 3(14)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	22.10.1888
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad to publish "Scope and Method of Political Economy" and divide profits. Please say when ready to begin printing.
Free field	This is the reply to Keynes' draft letter attached [JNKeynes 1/77/2]
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/77/2
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Date	19.10.1888
Place	[Cambridge]
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Draft letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks if Macmillan willing to publish book on Scope and Method of Political Economy, on commission or otherwise. About 350pp., post octavo. Probably cannot go to press until next February or March. Would like it printed at Cambridge University Press, uniform with his ['Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic'.
Free field	Draft of letter to which JNKeynes 1/77/1 is reply.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/78
Previous number	Keynes 3(15)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	27.7.1889
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad that 'Scope and Method of Political Economy' now ready for press, have instructed Cambridge University Press to set up specimen pages according to Keynes's instructions. Paper and binding will be dealt with later, do not anticipate difficulty meeting Keynes's views.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/79
Previous number	Keynes 3(16)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.8.1890
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Mr Clay [printer, Cambridge University Press] has sent first sheet of book ['Scope and Method of Political Economy']] as marked for press by Keynes. Have instructed him to print 750 copies. Small edition, but no advantage in printing more unless needed.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Clay, [-]
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/80
Previous number	Keynes 3(17)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	24.12.1890
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Awaiting printer's account before fixing price of book ['Scope and Method of Political Economy'] and before decided whether to accept Keynes's offer to bear part of cost of corrections.
Summary	Have warned advertising clerk not to repeat error of announcing book as second edition.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/81
Previous number	Keynes 3(18)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.1.1891
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Suggest 8/6p as fair price for 'Scope and Method of Political Economy'. Had thought of making it 7/- 'nett' but as none of his other books are on this basis, perhaps best to keep to ordinary system. Once price fixed, publication will take place without delay.
Summary	Postscript: Have received Keynes's list of names for presentation copies, approve but suggest adding Edinburgh and Quarterly Reviews. No objection to giving him details of production cost in form requested, but await more detail from printer.
Free field	Addressed to Keynes c/o Rev. Dr Brown, The Manse, Bedford.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/82
Previous number	Keynes 3(19)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	5.1.1891
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Agree to fix price of book ['Scope and Method of Political Economy'] at 7/6 net. Copies sent to America will be charged at 3/6 to enable "our American House" to offer book at moderate price after paying import duty. Also advertising cost in England will be charged to book, whereas in America it is charged to New York House. Specimen case sent for his approval.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/83
Previous number	Keynes 3(20)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.1.1891
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Price of book ['Scope and Method of Political Economy'] will be 7/- net (price to trade 5/10 less 5%) and copies for America priced at 3/6 as already agreed. Final pricing in America is left to local manager, whose general instruction is to price it as close to English price as possible.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/84
Previous number	Keynes 3(21)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	4.7.1891
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Present stock of ['Studies and Exercises in Formal] Logic' is 198, and since 290 sold in last year, probably need new edition before November 1893.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/85
Previous number	Keynes 3(22)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.2.1893
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Stock of ['Studies and Exercises in Formal] Logic' now reduced to 80, should print new edition as soon as possible to avoid hiatus. Printed 2000 copies in 1887, think same number could be printed now. Please inform when prepared to send revised text to [Cambridge] University press.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/86
Previous number	Keynes 3(23)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.2.1893
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Think present stock of ['Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' will last until October, wished to give him plenty of notice to avoid book being long out of print.
Summary	Unnecessary to change page size or type. Might use thinner paper so that addition of 50 pages would not increase bulk of book.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/87
Previous number	Keynes 3(24)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	28.7.1893
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	No objection to increasing page size to octavo, in fact if Keynes adding 100 pages, page size must be increased to avoid clumsy volume. Advising printer about change.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/88
Previous number	Keynes 3(25)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.12.1893
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Printed 2000 copies of last edition of ['Studies and Exercises in Formal] Logic', inclined to print same number now if Keynes approves.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/89
Previous number	Keynes 3(26)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	22.6.1894
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad to hear new edition of ['Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' ready for publication in early autumn. Think price should not be finally fixed until have printer's account. Agree it should not be more than 12/- or better still 10/- net.
Summary	If appendices are not important, think it better to omit them, given size of book.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/90
Previous number	Keynes 3(27)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	18.8.1894
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad that all of ['Studies and Exercises in] Formal Logic' now gone to press. Can agree price of 12/- ordinary rather than 10/- net. Will bind it uniform with two earlier editions and show him specimen of binding.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/91/1
Previous number	Keynes 3(27A)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.9.1894
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Have received list of names for presentation copies which will be despatched immediately.
Free field	Encloses formal memorandum of agreement for signature.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/91/2
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Organisation	Macmillan and Company
Date	20.9.1894
Place	
Document form	
Record type	Memorandum of Agreement
Specific type	Publishing and copyright agreement
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Agreement between Macmillan and Company and John Neville Keynes concerning "Studies and Exercises in Formal Logic". After printing expenses, profits from every edition that may be printed during term of legal copyright are to be divided 50/50 between author and publisher.
Summary	Specifies method of accounting for sales and schedule of payments.
Free field	Signed "Macmillan Co." in ink.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Studies and Exercises..., 3rd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 double sheet foolscap, folded; 2 pp. printed text with insertions in black ink and deletions in red ink; imprinted on reverse "Memorandum of Agreement Dated ____ between ____ and Macmillan and Co. for the publication of -----".
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/92/1
Previous number	Keynes 3(28)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.10.1895
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes if interested in preparing elementary text book on logic primarily for use of students in Indian universities. Believe textbook needed for students for Intermediate or First Arts Examinations. Currently used texts are by [William Stanley] Jevons and Dr Ray, neither of which ideally suited for purpose.
Summary	If he is interested, they will send further particulars.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley & Ray, Dr
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/92/2
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publisher
Date	4.10.1895
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Draft letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Appreciates their letter but cannot accept.
Summary	Would like to write elementary treatise on logic but not quite on lines they suggest, and the one would interfere with the other. Also unwilling to be tied to fixed deadlines.
Summary	May approach them in future on somewhat different project.
Free field	Draft reply to Macmillans' letter of 3 October 1895 [JNKeynes 1/92/1].
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet ruled paper; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/93
Previous number	Keynes 3(29)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	5.10.1895
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sorry Keynes cannot undertake to write book they wanted [see JNKeynes 1/92/1 and 1/92/2] but will be glad to consider project to which he refers.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/94
Previous number	Keynes 3(30)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.6.1896
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Stock of Keynes's 'Scope and Method of Political Economy' is under 50 copies. Although this is about a year's sales, he might think of preparing new edition during Long Vacation.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet black-bordered paper; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/95
Previous number	Keynes 3(31)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.1.1897
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	When will Keynes have new edition of 'Scope and Method of Political Economy' ready for printing? Present edition completely exhausted, numerous requests coming in.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/96
Previous number	Keynes 3(32)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.1.1897
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Since it would be pity for 'Scope and Method of Political Economy' to be out of print for long time, suggest Keynes adopt second of his two alternatives, i.e. reprint book with only essential slight changes. As soon as he is ready to send material to printer, they will communicate with [Cambridge] University Press.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method..., 2nd ed. revised
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/97
Previous number	Keynes 3(33)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.1.1897
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sorry to learn that even slight revision [of 'Scope and Method of Political Economy'] will take longer than earlier foreseen. Can only ask him to send them instalment of copy as early as possible.
Summary	
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/98
Previous number	Keynes 3(34)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	5.2.1897
Place	[London] W.C., Covent Garden, Bedford Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	If Keynes will send revised copy of 'Scope and Method of Political Economy' to [Cambridge University] Press they will instruct Press to proceed with printing.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method..., 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/99
Previous number	Keynes 3(35)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Cambridge University Registry and Honorary Fellow of Pembroke College
Date	6.5.1912
Place	London, W.C., St. Martin's Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Understand from J[ohn] M[aynard] Keynes that J.N.Keynes thinking about writing elementary textbook on logic. If so, they would be delighted to publish it.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Keynes, John Maynard
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as logician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. typescript
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/100
Previous number	Keynes 3(36)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Macmillan and Company
Descriptor	Publishers
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Former Cambridge University Registrar, in retirement, and Honorary Fellow, Pembroke College
Date	14.7.1927
Place	London, W.C.2, St. Martin's Street
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Regret that by mistake they wrote to [John] Maynard Keynes instead of his father about proposed Japanese translation of 'Scope and Method of Political Economy'. Note that he is agreeable to translation. Will try to arrange best terms possible but experience indicates hard to get more than a few pounds. Will ask translator to send 2 copies of translation once published, and make it clear that John Neville Keynes is still alive.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Keynes, John Maynard
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. typescript
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/101
Previous number	Keynes 1(46)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Markby, William, Sir
Descriptor	Fellow of Balliol College, Oxford and Reader in Indian Law, Oxford University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.1.1885
Place	Oxford, Headington Hill
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Geoffrey Keynes, 1958.
Content	
Summary	Resumes a previous effort to persuade Keynes to take the Oxford post vacated by [Alfred] Marshall [who has departed for Bristol]. Given that Keynes does not want to give up his Cambridge work, would he give two courses of lectures over two terms on Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays, returning to Cambridge for the rest of the week? He could have rooms in Balliol, or stay in lodgings.
Summary	The arrangement would be purely provisional, to be reconsidered at the beginning of the Long Vacation.
Summary	Encloses a list of the lectures which Marshall had intended to give [not attached].
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Balliol - lectureship offered to JNKeynes
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 5 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), vol. 1, pp.195-6, note 3

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/102
Previous number	Keynes 1(47)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Markby, William, Sir
Descriptor	Fellow of Balliol College, Oxford and Reader in Indian Law, Oxford University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.2.1885
Place	Oxford, Balliol College
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Geoffrey Keynes, 1958.
Content	
Summary	[Alfred] Marshall has conveyed Keynes's willingness to assist in teaching Political Economy to the higher class of Indian Civil Service students next term. The former also told Markby that Keynes has at present no intention of leaving Cambridge permanently, and Markby accepts that this is a provisional arrangement only.
Summary	Lecture list should be announced this term. Marshall planned to lecture at noon; this seems to be suitable hour.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Subject keywords	Oxford - Balliol lectureship
Subject keywords	Balliol - lectureship offered to JNKeynes
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Reference
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), vol. 1, pp. 195-6, note 3

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/103
Previous number	Keynes 1(75)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Principal of University College, Bristol
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge and University Lecturer in Moral Science
Date	8.2.1881 (attributed)
Place	[Bristol] Clifton, 31 Apsley Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks if Keynes has any comment to make on Marshall's testimonial [supporting Keynes's application for Chair of Political Economy, University College London]. [Herbert Somerton] Foxwell has not yet asked Marshall for a testimonial.
Summary	Foxwell reports Keynes is helping Sidgwick with "his economics book". "Sidgwick and I differ on some questions of literary morality for one thing we could not agree in a discussion as to the use which he (not you) would be at liberty to make of your notes of my lectures: and on hearing that he had asked you to help him with his book I asked Foxwell to give you my views on the subject. I don't know whether he has had an opportunity of doing so."
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary for 9 February 1881, which quotes this letter.
Person	
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton & Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	Marshall - on literary morality (borrowing ideas)
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Sidgwick
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 90
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol 1, pp. 23-4

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/104
Previous number	Keynes 1(74)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Principal of University College, Bristol
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	30.4.1883 (year attributed)
Place	[Bristol] Clifton, 31 Apsley Road
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Delighted that Keynes is examining for London. Describes how moved he [Marshall] and his wife were by the warmth with which Keynes urged their return to Cambridge [after Bristol] even if it risked narrowing "the already far too narrow room that you have for your economic work." They have decided to go to Oxford where he will give the lectures which Toynbee used to give. "We had a yearning to be with our old friends at Cambridge and to try to help on the Cambridge Tripos, which we like better than any exam: at Oxford. But after all Oxford is a wide and nearly empty field for economic work: and we are sure we are right in making our choice."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley & Toynbee, Arnold
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career
Subject keywords	Marshall - on his move to Oxford
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 14 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 124
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 22
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.294

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/105
Previous number	Keynes 1(71)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	28.12.1884 (year attributed)
Place	[Devon] Sidmouth, 1 Beacon Terrace
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958.
Content	
Summary	Would be personally grieved if Keynes went to Oxford, but has concluded firstly that if Keynes applied, he would be elected and secondly that if elected he would be glad to go. But Marshall wishes he had thought to suggest to [Sir William] Markby [at Balliol] that Keynes take the job on trial for 6 months, to keep the door open in case he did not like Oxford. Thinks there is still time to suggest this.
Summary	Believes Keynes is just the right man for the job, and that he would probably become Professor in 3 years. Is sorry if he expressed himself badly to Mrs. Keynes when she talked about Keynes's deficiencies in "public speaking". Does not think this would be any handicap.
Summary	Is writing to Markby and to the Master of Balliol repeating what he is writing to Keynes.
Summary	"If you do go to Oxford you will have the formation of a very considerable part of the thought and feeling of the English people in your own hands."
Free field	Closing: "Yours, more unselfishly than you know".
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary. Mentions this letter 30 Dec.
Person	
Name	Markby, William, Sir & Keynes, Florence Ada [Mrs. J.N.]
Subject keywords	Oxford - Balliol lectureship
Subject keywords	Balliol - lectureship offered to JNKeynes
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets on paper embossed "46 Woodstock Road, Oxford", the Marshalls' previous address; 8 pp. text.
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 149
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 29

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/106
Previous number	Keynes 1(64)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	16.1.1885 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Chesterton Road, Firenze
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has found the abstract of his last term's lectures at Oxford on Economic Theory, gives the heads on another sheet [not attached].
Summary	Comments on attendance at lectures, and on what he had intended to cover in his advanced course.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Pennell, Aubrey Percival
Subject keywords	Marshall - on his Oxford lectures on ec. theory
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Marshall's lectures at
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 155
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp.295/6

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/107
Previous number	Keynes 1(58)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.1887 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"My wife and I find it very hard to see Laughlin's points, and perhaps we underrate the strength of his attack." Asks Keynes to read enclosed letter [not attached] and see if it answers.
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence, see nos. 196 and 197. Signed Alfred Marshall whereas usually uses initials.
Free field	Laughlin writing in 'Quarterly Journal of Economics' in January 1887 had criticized Marshall's theory of value and distribution as reflected in 'Economics of Industry'. Marshall's rejoinder appeared in March 1887 issue as letter to editor.
Person	Laughlin, J. Laurence
Name	Marshall - Economics of Industry
Subject keywords	Value - theory of
Subject keywords	Distribution - theory of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 196

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/108
Previous number	Keynes 1(63)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	12.1889 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks Keynes's paper excellent, better than he could do himself. One suggestion: "You say, as I should "agricultural rent is the excess of the value [previous word underlined]" etc: therefore analogy as well as my own preference would merely lead you to express consumer's rent not "in kind" but in value or money."
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. Letter refers to Keynes's entry on 'consumer's rent' for Palgrave's Dictionary and evidently responds to the revised article referred to by Keynes in his draft letter to Marshall of 2 December 1889 [JNKeynes 1/150a].
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Rent - agricultural
Subject keywords	Rent - consumer's SEE Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 282

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/109
Previous number	Keynes 1(49)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	17.1.1889 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses place of inductive logic in Moral Science tripos. Will not get much writing done this term, lectures are taking up time "and though quite well I have rather a jaded feeling."
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Moral Science Tripos
Subject keywords	Marshall - health
Subject keywords	Logic - inductive
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 257, note 2

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/110
Previous number	Keynes 1(60)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	10.1887 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to make any comments on Marshall's slips in pencil to avoid confusing the printer. Discusses minor amendments. Mentions columns 38-44 of proofs. Mentions 2nd edition Gustav Schonberg's "Handbuecher politischen Oekonomie", 1885-6.
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Schonberg, Gustav & Scheel, Hans von & Ingram, John Kells
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 221
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.408

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/111
Previous number	Keynes 3(68)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	10.1887 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"Many thanks: the more directly and dogmatically you speak the greater your kindness."
Summary	Does not understand what Keynes says about measurability. Cites examples of circumstances in which e.g. marriage and suicide have measurable aspects and to that extent are fit for economic calculus.
Summary	Cites further example of voting by shareholders.
Summary	"Tell me frankly if you consider this defense valid."
Summary	Mentions members of his class, Nathan, Napier, Gillend [sic], Moreland, Wilkinson. "My class is not very large, but of higher average quality than usual."
Summary	Postscript: Sends back [proofs?], together with column 38 in which he had referred to [John Stuart] Mill on motives. Has made no change in "measurability" pending Keynes's reaction, but in any case will explain more clearly.
Summary	Asks Keynes to use pencil and not red ink in making changes [to Marshall's proofs] and to use a line scale when making references.
Free field	Names of students are those given in Marshall 2/3 as I.C.S. 2nd year students in Michaelmas Term 1887.
Person	
Name	Mill, John Stuart & Napier, Alan Bertram & Gillan, Robert Woodburn & Moreland, William Harrison & Wilkinson, Richard D. & Nathan, ? Arthur Edward
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - editing methods
Subject keywords	Marshall - on quality of his students
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 7 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 222
Type	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/112
Previous number	Keynes 1(66)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.4.1889 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Cannot find his copy of 'Leipzig Jahrbuch 1883' containing [Gustav] Schmoller's 'Methodologie' to lend to Keynes.
Summary	Postscript: Asks Keynes to dine with him in London at Political Economy Club meeting.
Free field	Annotation at top of first page: "Read Postscript first" [underlined]. Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Schmoller, Gustav
Subject keywords	Political Economy Club, London
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp.text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 262

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/113
Previous number	Keynes 1(73)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.12.1888 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Transmits to Keynes a paper [not attached] received from [Davis Rich] Dewey which Keynes can keep until he has finished his chapter on Statistics [probably in 'Scope and Method of Political Economy'].
Summary	Has found a repetition between two Books of 'Principles of Economics,' asks Keynes to look at marked passage. "It's a bore."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Dewey, Davis Rich
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/114
Previous number	Keynes 1(57)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.1.1888 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Has to write to [Sir William] Markby on Balliol College matters and will tell him about Keynes [as a candidate for the Oxford professorship]. Will only write to [Benjamin] Jowett [Master of Balliol] when he can send him some proofs of Keynes's book. Understands confidentially that Keynes's chances at Oxford are good.
Summary	Asks Keynes to return proofs of Marshall's Book III [of 'Principles of Economics'] so he can get it into better shape before Keynes goes over it.
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Markby, William, Sir & Jowett, Benjamin & Creighton, Mandell
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 226

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/115
Previous number	Keynes 1(76)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	13.1.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Very glad to hear Keynes applying for Oxford professorship, though sorry "on patriotic and personal grounds."
Summary	Sends him proofs of Book III [of 'Principles of Economics']. Has sent some to the printers, but was too full of "gold and silver" to prepare it properly.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	Commissions, Royal - Gold and Silver Commission, 1887-88
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 225

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/116
Previous number	Keynes 1(61)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	3.1888 (attributed)
Place	[Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft inferred]
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks Keynes would like to see "these testimonials of Palgrave wh[ich] I have just got."
Summary	Continues discussion of prospects of candidates for Oxford professorship of political economy.
Summary	Has got "entangled" in Book IV [of 'Principles'] so is returning to Keynes an unaltered copy of Book III, asks him to look it over for substantive comments, ignoring misprints etc. "as Price and my wife have looked out for them."
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis & Price, Langford Lovell F.R. & Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - editing methods
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 234
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 255, 408, 410 note,

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/117
Previous number	Keynes 1(55a)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.2.1888=18.2.1888 (attributed)
Place	Not given
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Encloses a testimonial [not attached] which he has written about Keynes, asks Keynes if there is anything in it he would like changed. Marshall's chief difficulty was "to account for the fact that you had not yet written more."
Summary	[This and the next para. are from a half-page found with this letter which may not belong here] There are 4 more chapters in type which he could send to Keynes, but because they need polishing he cannot decide whether or not to send them to him.
Summary	Is writing to [Henry] Sidgwick to convey his objection to the latter's scheme [for the Moral Science tripos].
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary. The Oxford vacancy was announced on 2 Feb and Keynes sent his application on 18 Feb, therefore this letter dates from between the two.
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Moral Science Tripos
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet and 1 half-sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 229

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/118
Previous number	Keynes 1(77)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.2.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has glanced rapidly at Keynes's proofs, thinks them excellent. Suggests references of a controversial nature to the opinions of individuals be relegated to footnotes. Is going to Oxford to stay with Master of Balliol (Jowitt), would like Keynes's authorization to show proofs. Assumes Keynes will send copies to the electors [to Chair of Political Economy at Oxford].
Summary	Is behind with his Memorandum for the [Gold and Silver] Commission because has had to expand its scope. Once that's done, will read Keynes's proofs carefully.
Summary	Speculates on chances of alternative candidates for Oxford chair, including Foxwell.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Jowett, Benjamin
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Summary	
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 227

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/119
Previous number	Keynes 1(56)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.2.1888 (attributed) Tuesday morning
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Is sending a message to the Historical Board instead of going. Refers to a recent visit to Oxford and the pending election to Drummond Chair of Political Economy there. Still thinks [Lancelot Ridley] Phelps "is the most likely of the Oxford men - bar [James Edwin Thorold] Rogers. But I think his chance is less and Rogers' much greater than I did before going. I am rather reverting to my original opinion that the odds are slightly in favour of him as against the field. I spoke always in his favour. But I managed to get out a good strong sentence or two about you to anyone to whom I spoke on the subject."
Summary	"The Master [Jowett] seemed pleased to have a copy of your proofs: and I have sent the second copy to [Robert] Giffen."
Free field	Dated by external evidence. Special Board for History and Archaeology met on 14 Feb. J.N.Keynes reported this letter in his diary on 18 Feb. Information from Phyllis Deane.
Person	
Name	Phelps, Lancelot Ridley & Rogers, James Edwin Thorold & Jowett, Benjamin & Giffen, Robert
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 228

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/120
Previous number	Keynes 1(65)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	18.2.1888 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses possible reorganisation of Moral Science Tripos, attaches an outline "which represents my present opinions as far as I have any." Keynes can show it to Sidgwick or any other member of the Board if he wishes.
Free field	Suggested by Phyllis Deane that this may be from 1888 as there was a Board meeting to discuss Tripos reform on 29 Feb that year.
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Moral Science Tripos
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 231
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 534

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/121
Previous number	Keynes 1(78)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	24.2.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks Keynes's testimonials [supporting his application for the Chair of Political Economy at Oxford] are "few but vigorous". Wishes Keynes had described Marshall as "sometime Fellow of Balliol College".
Summary	Has read some of Keynes's proofs more carefully, thinks them extremely good, but will make two suggestions "especially as to your references to the Germans."
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Discoloured along right margin of first page
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 232
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 90

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/122
Previous number	Keynes 1(79)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.3.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Is ashamed to trouble Keynes with his [Marshall's] proofs [of 'Principles of Economics'], but takes him at his word. Sends 2 chapters on Agriculture which had been typed earlier to get Bullock Hall's criticism on purely technical parts.
Summary	Book VI chapter I, a short introductory chapter on supply in general, will be in type soon. Is currently working on Chapter on Capital. "I have completely rewritten it for about the eighth time, reintroducing a great part of what I had in it some time ago. It has a historical Note, the only one which I am at present inclined to introduce. It will contain implicitly suggestions as to the way of handling German definitions which it may be interesting to you to consider with reference to your own book, though very likely you may not think I have chosen the right plan."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Bullock Hall, William Henry
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 233
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 90
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.408

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/123
Previous number	Keynes 1(55b)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.3.1888 = 17.3.1888 (attributed)
Place	Not given
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Sir Geoffrey Keynes, 1958
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes not to bother reading his [Marshall's] proofs if not in the mood. Sends revised chapter on Capital. Will try to get Book IV [of 'Principles of Economics'] ready for the press, then return to Books II and III.
Summary	"I am getting very excited about Oxford." Mentions Keynes's trip.
Summary	Discusses his objections to [Henry] Sidgwick's scheme for the Moral Science tripos.
Free field	Date attributed by mention of Oxford Chair and Keynes's trip, probably that to Stuttgart, where he heard that Rogers had been elected to the Oxford chair.
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 235
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.408

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/124
Previous number	Keynes 1(80)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	17.3.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"You will have heard that [James Edwin Thorold] Rogers is elected" [to Chair of Political Economy at Oxford].
Summary	Urges Keynes to edit the proposed economic quarterly ['Economic Journal'] at salary of £100, which would get him into habit of writing on economic subjects and thereby earn a good sum.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Rogers, James Edwin Thorold
Subject keywords	Oxford Univ - Drummond Professorship in Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 236
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/125
Previous number	Keynes 1(53)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.4.1888 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Card
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"My wife will look over the letter I have written to you, and send it on with her own comments tomorrow or Saturday. The more I look at your proofs the more do I think that they are excellent, but that they can be made better."
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary. He received the letter referred to on 28 Apr.
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	Grey card, 116 mm x 92 mm
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 239

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/126
Previous number	Keynes 1(67)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University & Lecturer in Economics, Newnham College, Cambridge
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.4.1888 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Comments on 2 chapters of Keynes's book ['The Scope and Method of Political Economy'], suggests Keynes come and talk once he has digested comments. Refers to his wife's notes enclosed.
Free field	Associated with this letter are two sheets of paper with pencilled notes, the first in Alfred Marshall's hand and the second in Mary Paley Marshall's hand. The first is written on sheet bearing imprint "THE SCOPE AND METHOD OF POLITICAL ECONOMY", a page proof of Keynes's title page.
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Physical descript	
Summary	4 sheets, 12 pp. text
Condition	F.1 torn at bottom of crease. F.3 and F.4 have torn left margins
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 240

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/127
Previous number	Keynes 1(51)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.5.1888 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Adds to what he said yesterday, "that I have no intention of making an attack on Sidgwick's method of conducting Moral Science Board business, unless I can not help it.
Summary	"Also all my indignation against him is confined to a rather narrow area. It is Sidgwick as a university politician and to some extent as a writer on economics that I quarrel with. All the rest of Sidgwick, I expect I think as highly of as you do." Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary
Free field	
Person	
Name	Sidgwick, Henry
Subject keywords	Moral Science Tripos
Subject keywords	Sidgwick - as university politician
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 241

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/128
Previous number	Keynes 1(68)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	16.5.1888 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Continues discussion of composition of Moral Science Tripos.
Summary	Comments on inconclusive vote on the Whewell Scholarship.
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary. There was a fraught meeting of Moral Science Board 15 May which failed to reach agreement and was adjourned.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Moral Science Tripos
Subject keywords	Whewell Scholarships
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/129
Previous number	Keynes 1(69)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	23.6.1888 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Asks Keynes to look at paper by [Joseph Shield] Nicholson relating to Gold and Silver Commission and Marshall's draft reply, and make any comments in pencil on the draft. [George Herbert] Murray wants a short answer from Marshall printed for private circulation among the Commission. Marshall proposes to come and see Keynes next Monday to discuss this and other papers.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Nicholson, Joseph Shield & Murray, George Herbert
Subject keywords	Commissions, Royal - Gold and Silver Commission, 1887-88
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser to Marshall
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 243

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/130
Previous number	Keynes 1(70)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.8.1888 (year attributed)
Place	[Yorkshire, N. Riding] Fylingdales
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sends Keynes the first four of a batch of chapters on "Industrial Organization", will ask printer to send him proof of a fifth chapter on "Business Management".
Summary	"There remains in Book IV a final chapter summing up the conditions of Supply. Then comes Book V short and hasty; on the "General Theory of the Equilibrium of Demand and Supply": and then Book VI which is to be very much like Book II of 'Economics of Industry'.
Summary	"Up to the beginning of "Organization of Industry" is 300 pages, from there to the end of the Volume I think 300 more. It's a long job."
Summary	Asks whether he or his wife can be of service to Keynes, and sends him their address in Yorkshire.
Summary	Wonders what Keynes thinks of Marshall's and [Charles] Booth's "Census Memorandum". The Times contains an untrue report that Marshall intends to read a paper on the Census at the British Association.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Booth, Charles
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet paper with embossed address "Balliol Croft, Madingley Road, Cambridge" stricken and "Fylingdales" added in ink; 4 pp. text.
Condition	Slightly discoloured at edges and central fold
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 245
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, pp. 90-1

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/131
Previous number	Keynes 1(81)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	27.8.1888
Place	Yorkshire, Staithes R.S.O., Cliffgrove
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks for looking over proofs. Has given up hope of bringing out Vol. I [of 'Principles of Economics'] in January, now hoping for March. All but 200 pages now with printer. Half of rest is in good condition, but other 100 have either to be written or rewritten.
Summary	Now busy with diagrams "which swarm in the latter half of Book V."
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 246
Type	Extract
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 91

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/132
Previous number	Keynes 1(82)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	29.9.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	To get more time for writing, he wants to change his lecture timetable, asks Keynes when revising Moral Science lecture list to make shifts between Lent and Easter Terms. Number of lectures is unaffected.
Summary	Postscript: sends Keynes slips containing corrections or clarifications of text, probably of Book V of 'Principles of Economics'. Is making hardly any progress.
Free field	See JNKeynes 1/135 for later change to lecture plans
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - lecture schedules
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 7 pp. text
Condition	Streak of dirt along upper edge of sheet
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 248

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/133
Previous number	Keynes 1(52)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	24.10.1888 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Card
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"Private. A-D [parts of Palgrave's Dictionary of Economics] have come. I don't much like them. The sample article on Value is, I think, very unsatisfactory. I am inclined to hold as much aloof as possible. I now understand what you said about it. We must have a talk before R.H.I.P. [Palgrave] appears on the scene. If there is not some change, I fear R.I.P. may be the end of all."
Summary	Postscript: "Low barometer and Moral Science Board together have done me up."
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary. Keynes read specimen article on 12 Oct, Moral Science Board met 24 Oct and Palgrave arrived to stay with Keynes 17 Nov.
Person	
Name	Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - health
Physical descript	
Summary	Grey card, 116 mm x 92 mm
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 250

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/134
Previous number	Keynes 1(83)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.10.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"I intended to tell you that I acted deliberately in applying the curves only to problems of Normal Values and not to Market Values. Market curves can be drawn: but I would agree with Wicksteed that they could never have a shape that would correspond to the Law of Increasing Return. And I don't think they would be of much practical use. I considered whether I would introduce "market" curves, and explain the difference between them and Normal Curves: but thought I should only bother the reader.
Summary	"And now I want to ask your kind advice on a difficult point.
Summary	"What I say about Derived [word underlined] Demand and Supply Book V chapter V paragraphs 1 2 and 4 is in my own conceited opinion, new and important: but the exposition gave me a great deal of trouble and is I fear unsatisfactory yet. In particular I have taken an illustration in the text (not in the footnote) about plasterers which I knew at the time was not in perfect logical harmony with the assumption that the curves apply only to periods sufficiently long to allow free action to the normal forces of supply (in this case the growth of plasterers).
Summary	"I took that particular illustration partly because it is a striking one, partly because I shall want it a good deal in Book VI: and I thought that if I apologized for and explained away this logical change of point of view, I should bother the readers: and that if I said nothing about it probably no-one would find it out. Also I took care to say nothing of the possibility of the supply curves sloping downwards towards the right. (I have suppressed hundreds of possible queer cases of that sort for fear of overburdening the book by statements of the conditions by which they had to be safeguarded.)
Summary	"Now the question I want to ask is: - would it be best
Summary	a. to explain the change of venue involved by the plasterers' illustration or
Summary	b. to destroy it ruthlessly or
Summary	c. run the risk of detection by lynx-eyed (or minded) readers.
Summary	"I send papers on Monopolies. There is something wrong with the supply curve in Fig 37 (as also in Figs 20 and 29): and they must be redrawn. But the errors don't affect the argument."
Free field	See JNKeynes 1/212 for later typed copy, with error of transcription in last sentence, which reads "But the curves don't affect the argument." This error is repeated in Whitaker, letter no. 251.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Methodology - diagrams
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Demand and supply
Subject keywords	Increasing returns
Subject keywords	Normal and market values

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/135
Previous number	Keynes 1(84)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	14.11.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Finds he cannot bring out Vol I before Easter, so wants shamed-facedly to change back and lecture in the Lent term. [See JNKeynes 1/132]. Will also somewhat alter lecture subjects to make them suit the historical men "if you are in any doubt as to whether you would like to give a special set of lectures for them."
Summary	"On this plan I shall get the Easter Term free for my Book VI and my address on Cooperation, which will be very much on the subject of Book VI, will almost write itself."
Summary	Discusses alternative lecture plans depending on whether Keynes intends to lecture to "the Historical men." Asks Keynes to dine in hall with him later in the month.
Summary	Postscript: Discusses an equation he has found in looking over old notes.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - lecture schedules
Subject keywords	Methodology - mathematical
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Cooperation/cooperatives - Marshall on
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Brown streak along top edge of first page.
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 252
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 91
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 2, p. 302

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/136
Previous number	Keynes 1(85)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.12.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Apologises for asking Keynes to spend time on Marshall's MS when Keynes ought to be working on his own, but badly wants advice on how to present his views on value. Cites argumentation written in early 1870's but omitted from current draft of Book V [of 'Principles of Economics'], wonders whether he should not include it.
Free field	Pencilled annotation on first page, in Rita McWilliams Tullberg's hand: "See typed copy Keynes 1(141)." The correct reference is to JNKeynes 1/213.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Value - theory of
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Small inkblot at left margin of first page
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 253
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, pp. 119-20
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924' (Aldershot, 1995), p. 155
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Guillebaud, C.W., ed., 'Alfred Marshall Principles of Economics', ninth (variorum) edition, 2 vols, (London, 1961), vol. 2, p. 365

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/137
Previous number	Keynes 1(86)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.12.1888
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks Keynes greatly for stating certain propositions, [in commenting on Marshall's draft] since fact that he felt it necessary to do so shows that Marshall's formulation of his own arguments about production costs is faulty. Thinks he will leave Book V as it is, but follow it by a separate short Book on Cost of Production before the long Book on "Distribution and Exchange".
Summary	Thinks however they disagree about Cunynghame's position. Is convinced that difficulties of investigation which actually occur in real life should have larger place in logical papers than semi-scholastic questions.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Cunynghame, Henry Hardinge
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Production costs
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 6 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 255
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 91
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.409

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/138
Previous number	Keynes 3(69)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.1889 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	He and Keynes do not disagree about method, but about people. Marshall holds "classical" economists knew their facts but only put abstract of them in their "shopfront". Also thinks them less abstract than Keynes does. In writing his earlier chapters, has altered his own views somewhat after carefully studying what they say about wages.
Summary	Convinced that when Irishman [Thomas Edward] Cliffe Leslie tried to correct English economists about facts of English life, "he was wrong in consequence of the paucity of the facts at his disposal".
Summary	Wishes he had spare copy of his earlier chapters handy, but they are much on same lines as 'The Present Position of Economics' as far as this point goes, "a little kinder to Ricardo & Co, though as I have said not quite so kind as I am inclined to be now."
Summary	[Attached to this letter are 3 numbered sheets of comments on or proposed rewordings of parts of Keynes's manuscript; not all are clear in absence of latter's original text. Specific references follow.]
Summary	[Sheet 1] Includes comment on similarity of intellectual character between [Nassau] Senior and [Walter] Bagehot.
Summary	[Sheet 2] Numerous short comments.
Summary	[Sheet 3] "You know von Thunen's Metier [word underlined] was that of an agricultural reformer. His abstract economics comes in by the way. He was up to his eyes in facts about ryre and manure and so on."
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Leslie, Thomas Edward Cliffe & Ricardo, David & Senior, Nassau William & Bagehot, Walter & Thunen, Johann Heinrich von
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser to JNKeynes
Subject keywords	Marshall - on earlier English economists
Physical descript	
Summary	4 sheets; 13 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 268
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 98
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/139
Previous number	Keynes 3(70)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writers
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	8.1889 (attributed)
Place	Not given
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has had to rewrite what was meant to be first chapter of Book VII [of 'Principles'], but is now going on.
Summary	Finds he differs with Keynes more than he thought. Objects in toto to "distinction between German and English [schools of economics]". Thinks this, started by [Francis Amasa] Walker "who is without any special knowledge and cant read German" is utterly inappropriate.
Summary	Accuses Keynes of confusing what is fundamentally a difference of time with one of geography. Minor differences have been exaggerated by heat of controversy.
Summary	Thinks Keynes "most harsh and unfair to your own countrymen. What German has had one half of the knowledge of the facts of life possessed by McCulloch the bete-noire of those who call the "English" school abstract."
Summary	Thinks picture Keynes gives is a libel on England. Cites list of English authorities and statistical sources to refute his claims.
Summary	Postscript: "I dont deny that the aggregate economic activity in Germany at present is three times that in England, and the trained economic ability even greater in proportion."
Summary	Encloses "a paper of notes by my wife. We agree on almost every point."
Summary	Has sent first 2 chapters of Book VII to printers. Note on Ricardo was to have gone at end of Book VII, has just decided to put it at end of Book VI.
Summary	Mary Paley Marshall's pencilled comments, on small separate sheet: Considers account of English exposition of method is rather extreme, and that [John Stuart] Mill would only have subscribed to it in his earlier days. Thinks German school has written much more about method than the English, and the small output of the latter "i. doesnt represent the views of English Economists as a whole on the subject of method and ii. doesnt at all represent the methods which have been adopted by English economists; the best work in England has been done by the best available methods without troubling to say what the method is."
Summary	Another comment, subsequently deleted, remarks that most of English writing on method has been done by "anti-Mill Ricardo side - e.g. Cliffe Leslie etc."
Free field	Valediction: "Yours most frankly. But with great admiration on all points bar this. A.M." Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Walker, Francis Amasa & McCulloch, John Ramsey & Marshall, Mary Paley & Mill, John Stuart & Ricardo, David & Leslie, Thomas Edward Cliffe
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - on methodology of other economists
Subject keywords	Marshall - on German economists
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/140
Previous number	Keynes 1(54)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	4.1888 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Mary Paley Marshall is reading his chapters, Marshall will read them tomorrow. Thought Keynes still had his notes on Ricardo. Is writing to Caldecot[t] "to say I wish he would work out his original plan for putting the four subjects i. Psychology ii. Logic iii. Philosophy (Mental and Moral) and iv. P[olitical] E[economy] on an equal footing; and that I would rather see P.E. turned out of the M[oral] Sc[ience] Tripos altogether, than have the Tripos so manipulated as to cause the greater part of the students for it to give their third year - the only time when they are at all fit to see the bearing of economic questions - exclusively to Philosophy. In my opinion there would be less harm in putting Philosophy exclusively into the first and second years than in giving it the monopoly of the third: but of course I don't advocate that."
Free field	Caldecott was a member of Moral Sciences Board Jan 1893-Dec 1895, therefore letter may date from this period, but mention of Keynes's chapters would appear to place it earlier, during the writing of "The Scope and Method of Political Economy". Date attributed according to John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Person	
Name	Caldecott, Alfred, Rev.
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall, Mary Paley - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Moral Science Tripos
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 238

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/141
Previous number	Keynes 1(88)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.1.1889
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	In Keynes's list of examination questions, Marshall has ticked those within scope of proposed paper on logic, probability and statistics.
Summary	Has decided to renumber old Book VI [of 'Principles of Economics] on Distribution and Exchange as Book VII and insert new Book VI on Cost of Production. Sees no need to change anything he had said about unstable equilibrium but will give fuller explanations.
Summary	"I think I spoke to you some time ago of Pantaleoni as seeming to me to have much truer mathematical instincts than Jevons, Walras, Launhardt and Co., and I may now add Wicksteed. But I have not told him that."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Pantaleoni, Maffeo & Jevons, William Stanley & Walras, Marie-Esprit Leon & Launhardt, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm & Wicksteed, Philip Henry
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Subject keywords	Marshall - assessment of other economists as mathematicians
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 257
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, pp. 91-2, 105
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.409

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/142
Previous number	Keynes 1(95)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1.1890 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Complains of sore throat, lack of progress on book ['Principles of Economics']. Agrees about correspondence in The Times [on bimetallism]. Admires [Robert] Giffen despite "his conspicuous faults", disapproves of that part of "H.S.F's [Herbert Somerton Foxwell's] letter imputing to Giffen a half-dishonest desire to stifle discussion. I regard that suggestion as absurd as well as unkind."
Summary	Discusses his disagreement with Foxwell about the 15 1/2 ratio [between silver and gold].
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. Annotated in pencil on first page, in unidentified hand, "1890?" Correspondence in The Times was Dec 1889-Jan 1890.
Person	
Name	Giffen, Robert & Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Subject keywords	Marshall - health
Subject keywords	Bimetallism
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Foxwell
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Giffen
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 284

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/143
Previous number	Keynes 1(89)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	7.2.1889
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Note card
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Makes last effort to persuade Keynes to accept editorship of 'Economic Journal'. "Everyone [word underlined] would very much [two words underlined twice] prefer you" to Edgeworth or Price.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro & Price, Langford Lovell F.R.
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Physical descript	
Summary	Buff card, 114 mm x 89 mm
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 260
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 464, note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/144
Previous number	Keynes 1(90)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	27.5.1889
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses distribution of lecture topics between himself, Keynes and [Herbert Somerton] Foxwell for forthcoming academic year.
Summary	Book goes slowly, at present he is not working on it at all. Cooperation will fill his mind until Term is over. Expects to get his Vol.I out by Christmas
Free field	
Person	
Name	Foxwell, Herbert Somerton
Subject keywords	Marshall - lecture topics
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Cooperation/cooperatives - Marshall on
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 263
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 92
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.409, 410, 471

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/145
Previous number	Keynes 1(91)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	23.7.1889 (year attributed)
Place	Channel Islands, Guernsey, St Magloire
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sends rest of Book VI [of 'Principles of Economics'] on Cost of Production for Keynes to vet, L.L.F.R. Price having made his suggestions. Book VII limps.
Summary	Reports that [Rudolf] Auspitz is dead.
Summary	Will shortly send [Lujo] Brentano's latest attack on "the orthodox school". His "illogicalisms are noteworthy."
Free field	Embossed address "Balliol Croft Cambridge" crossed through, St Magloire inserted in ink.
Person	
Name	Price, Langford Lovell F.R. & Auspitz, Rudolf & Brentano, Lujo
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, drafting of
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Brentano
Subject keywords	Price, L.L.R.F. - as adviser to Marshall
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 266
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 92
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.410

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/146
Previous number	Keynes 3(72)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	27.8.1889 (year attributed)
Place	[Channel Islands, Guernsey] St Magloire
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Expects Keynes's plan is best: short note on Consumer's Rent and "then anything you like to say later on about Rent - Consumer's."
Summary	Comments on spelling of "show" versus "shew".
Summary	Troubled by Keynes's reference to [Walter] Bagehot's 'Postulates'. Had met Mrs Bagehot at dinner and "more with a view to being polite than of set purpose" asked if she thought of publishing "the two chief essays separately." She then wrote saying she intended to, and asked him to write preface. Since not in sympathy with Bagehot intellectually but unwilling to tell Mrs Bagehot so, and since also short of time, he had produced "short and utterly empty preface; and to speak quite frankly I am a little ashamed of having special attention called to it by your kindness."
Summary	Postscript: [Cambridge University] Press has been longer than usual in setting up his Book VII ch. I.
Free field	The date '1889' at head of letter added in pencil in unidentified hand.
Person	
Name	Bagehot, Walter & Bagehot, Mrs Walter
Subject keywords	Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Bagehot
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 270
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 31
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp.406/7, note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/147
Previous number	Keynes 3(67)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	4.9.1889 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"I think your Chap I is excellent now. I do not mean that on any point I should say exactly what you have. But I think it represents excellently your point of view, and my own differences from it are never more than half the breadth of a hair. And it is not useful to hair-split. There is however one point on which I think you might be a little clearer: The sentence on slip 12 "It will be observed .." should I think come in some form or other at an earlier stage. In fact you have tacitly implied that these characteristics are all entirely dependent, are in fact different sides of the same thing. Now it is true that if you are ethical you must be realistic. But if you were to strike out about a dozen pages from Booth's 'Life and Labour' (as some people - not I - think he would have been well advised to do) you would have a very realistic piece of economic work, but not at all an ethical one.
Summary	"I am not sure that I should not strike out "ethical" from the heading of para. 3 and introduce the connection between ethics and realism later on.
Summary	"I don't think Bohm-Bawerk has written anything on method: but I regard him as more important than Sax, though less original and (but don't repeat this) less genuine than Menger."
Summary	Discusses travel plans, and says he will send Keynes some more slips of his own before he leaves.
Summary	"The last time my wife read your proofs first: this time, I have read them first.
Summary	Postscript: "The discussion is about method [previous word underlined]. Now is there an ethical [previous word underlined] method? There is an ethical tone and an ethical scope [previous word underlined]. Do you not rather run method and scope together in what you say about "ethical"?"
Free field	Annotated on the last page in ink in Mary Paley Marshall's hand, beside the last sentence before the postscript, "(I have now read them and cannot find any fault. MPM)"
Free field	Dated by Phyllis Deane from evidence in J.N. Keynes's diary, which cites this letter on 5 Sep.
Person	
Name	Booth, Charles & Bohm-Bawerk, Eugen von & Sax, Emil & Menger, Carl & Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	Marshall - on German economists
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall, Mary Paley - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - on ethical method
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy, drafting of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound

Publication record

Type

Reference

Verbatim transcript
Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred
Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no.
271

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/148
Previous number	Keynes 1(92)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	11.10.1889
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Since Keynes had drawn his attention to [William] Cunningham's paper, Marshall sends him "the enclosed correspondence" [not attached]. Objects to Cunningham ascribing to him an opinion which he told him he did not hold, but proposes to do nothing further.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Cunningham, William
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Cunningham
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 2 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 275
Type	Reference
Summary	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.469

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/149
Previous number	Keynes 3(73)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	17.11.1889
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Returns Keynes's proofs at last. Agrees generally with latter half but differs with former half on 2 points.
Summary	I. Thinks [John Stuart] Mill held views which Keynes holds and not that study of economic affairs can be isolated. 2."I now differ from you both in holding (what I did not always hold) that the economic man does so little good service and causes so much trouble that on practical and tactical (not theoretical) grounds, it is best to do without him."
Summary	Considers Keynes concedes too much to "popular opponents" of economics. Important to make clear that narrowness of which economists are charged is based on writings not of economists but of those who had dabbled in the literature enough to quote out of context passages "that would serve them a good turn [for] their own dirty ends by their own mean and cruel narrowness."
Summary	Thinks first part perhaps too long and prominent. How about putting second part first? Likes second part very much, first only moderately.
Person	
Name	Mill, John Stuart
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser to JNKeynes
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - Scope and Method of Political Economy, drafting of
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Torn at both ends of central crease
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 278
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/150
Previous number	Keynes 1(72)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	26.11.1889 (year attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Regards Consumer's Rent as a sum of money not as an amount of utility. Holds that Jevons's great error was applying to utility, propositions only true of price. "It was here that he thought himself most profound: and it is because I think he was wrong in this one point in which he differed from his predecessors [Johann Heinrich] Von Thunen and [Antoine Augustin] Cournot that I consider his claims to greatness do not to any considerable extent rest on his Theory of Pol[itical] Econ[omy]."
Summary	Sees no connection between loss of Consumer's Rent and loss of Total Utility resulting from a tax, unless it is known whether the commodity taxed is consumed by the rich, by the poor or by all classes.
Summary	If Keynes thinks it best to include [in his entry on subject in Palgrave's Dictionary] a full account of Consumer's Rent at once, "I should be very glad that you should make any use you like by quotation, or otherwise, of the enclosed sheet." [Sheet missing].
Summary	If Keynes makes any references at all it should be to the privately printed papers of 1879 [Marshall's 'Pure Theory of Domestic Values', printed privately, 1879] "and to [Book III ch IV and Book V ch VII and VIII (Qe)] of 'Principles of Economics'." Keynes should follow his own judgement, which will be best.
Summary	Postscript: "Perhaps you might introduce something about the matters discussed in my Book III Ch IV para.2 [figure underlined twice] on your page 5."
Free field	Keynes 1/214 and Marshall 1/325 are typed copies of parts of this letter and of JNKeynes 1/151 and 1/196.
Free field	Annotated in pencil on first page, in an unknown hand, "1889" after date.
Free field	Keynes had been asked by Robert Harry Inglis Palgrave to prepare a number of entries for his 'Dictionary of Political Economy', then under preparation. See Palgrave's letters to Keynes of 22 August 1889 [JNKeynes 1/247] and 24 August 1889 [JNKeynes 1/248] for references to Marshall and consumer's rent. See also Marshall's letter of 2 December 1889 [JKeynes 1/151].
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley & Thunen, Johann Heinrich von & Cournot, Antoine Augustin
Subject keywords	Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Marshall - Pure Theory of Domestic Values
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 6 pp. text
Condition	Sound

Publication record

Type
Reference

Verbatim transcript
Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 279

Type
Reference

Excerpt
Guillebaud, C.W., ed., 'Alfred Marshall Principles of Economics', ninth (variorum) edition, 2 vols, (London, 1961), vol.2, pp. 260, 832

Type
Reference

Excerpts
Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 161

Type
Reference

Reference
Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 161, 425, 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/150a
Previous number	None
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Date	2.12.1889
Place	Cambridge
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Draft letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Unknown. Found in file of stray, uncatalogued items in archives room May 1997, within a sheet listing library accessions of works published up to 1967.
Content	
Summary	Keynes has never overlooked difficulties involved in comparing the satisfaction given by a given expenditure to different purchasers. He had not realized that Marshall attached such fundamental importance to defining Consumer's Rent as a sum of money and not as an amount of utility. Keynes's view was that because money does not accurately measure the utility it was better not to introduce the idea of measurement into the definition. Discusses specific section of the article he is writing for Palgrave's "Dictionary of Economics" relating to purchase of £7 of coal and how to show different effects on his accompanying figure.
Summary	"However I will rewrite the article and if I am not boring you too much send it to you again. It is your views I want to expound and of course would not consent to send anything to Palgrave which you did not regard as rightly representing you." Keynes is not accusing Marshall of any confusion, but that "the other order of procedure is equally free from confusion". Thinks Wicksteed's exposition of Jevons is very clear.
Free field	Draft letter with substantial amendments. Headed "letter to Marshall 2 Dec/89"
Person	
Name	Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis & Wicksteed, Philip Henry & Jevons, William Stanley
Subject keywords	Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	5 sheets; 5 pp text. Ink with pencil amendments
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Transcript, omitting some substantial amendments
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 280
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 425, 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/151
Previous number	Keynes 1(93)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.12.1889
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Did not in any way wish to suggest that Keynes confused hedonics and economics. Because of [William Stanley] Jevons's systematic confusion between the two, Marshall anxious that his Consumer's Rent should not be "sewn up into" Jevons's Total Utility. He had this prominently in mind when writing on tax burden in his "old Treatise on Foreign Trade" ['Pure Theory of Foreign Trade', privately printed 1879]. Wished to make it clear that economic statistics have nothing to do with Utility, only with its rough money measure. His protest against Jevons has been a deliberately silent one.
Summary	In light of Keynes's query, discusses adding further explanation on Consumer's Rent to Mathematical Appendix, sends Keynes text for his comment. His solution to the difficulty seems to be different to Keynes, not opposed to it. "I think however that if you pursued the matter far, you might be compelled to adopt my hypothesis."
Summary	Postscript "My book do grow: Oh! it do [underlined] grow! B.B.Bother it!!!" Mary Marshall cannot find the passage he cites above, but feels sure he wrote it.
Free field	Keynes 1/214 and Marshall 1/325 are typed copies of parts of this letter and of JNKeynes 1/150 and 1/196.
Free field	See JNKeynes 1/108, 1/146, 1/150, 1/150a, 1/247 and 1/248 for further references to Consumer's Rent.
Person	
Name	Jevons, William Stanley & Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	Consumer's surplus or rent
Subject keywords	Marshall - on Jevons, W.S.
Subject keywords	Marshall - Pure Theory of Foreign Trade
Subject keywords	Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 281
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Guillebaud, C.W., ed., 'Alfred Marshall Principles of Economics', ninth (variorum) edition, 2 vols, (London, 1961), vol. 2, pp. 261-2
Type	Reference and excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 34, note 87 and p. 92, vol. 2, p. 185
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 161, 255, 410 second note, 425

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/152
Previous number	Keynes 1(94)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	20.12.1889 (postmark)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Postcard
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thanks Keynes for his careful criticisms, which will make him "round off the edges of what I say about Mill etc.: though I still think his Book IV is the best thing for its size there is on the subject."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Mill, John Stuart
Subject keywords	Marshall - on John Stuart Mill
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	Grey card, 121 mm x 75 mm
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 283

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/153
Previous number	Keynes 3(66)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	9.1889 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"I take an extreme position as to the methods [previous word underlined] and scope [previous word underlined] of economics. In my new book I say of methods simply that economics has to use every method known to science. And as to scope, I say "Economics is a study of man's actions in the ordinary business of life it inquires how he gets his income and how he uses it."
Summary	"I extend "income" so as to include non-exchangeable "goods"; and generally I never discuss any line of division or demarcation except to say that nature has drawn no hard and fast lines, and that any lines man draws are merely for the convenience of the occasion: and should never be treated as though they were rigid.
Summary	"So I am not a good judge of the views expressed by your more orderly nature. I have simply indicated where we differ. But I don't think it will do for you to pay much attention to what I say. What [Joseph Shield] Nicholson says is likely to be far more helpful to you.
Summary	"If I had to write on this subject I should keep the chapters and notes of about the same length as you have. But I should ignore almost all opinions which [seemed?] to me clearly wrong, and I should spend the space saved on a history of the broader movements and changes in attitude of this science with regard to the topics under discussion, trying to bring out the correlation between the history of economic science and of economic conditions.
Summary	Postscript: "The chapter seems to me good. But the point of view is too different from mine to enable me to say quite confidentially how good.
Summary	"I doubt whether you had better bother yourself more about my views on these subjects. But if you want to know them more in detail the best way perhaps would be for me to lend you my Book I over again."
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. Marshall refers to his "new book", ? 2nd edition of Principles.
Person	
Name	Nicholson, Joseph Shield
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 272
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), pp. 414, 684

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/154
Previous number	Keynes 1(96)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.1890 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Sends first half of his last chapter [of 'Principles of Economics']. Asks if Keynes has copy of Table of Contents, if so would like it back as he has spoiled his only copy.
Summary	Asks Keynes's views on functions and scope of proposed economic organization [which became Royal Economic Society].
Summary	Postscript: Transmits Ashley's and Nicholson's [comments?].
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. Annotated in pencil on first page, in unidentified hand, "1890?"
Person	
Name	Ashley, William James & Nicholson, Joseph Shield
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Royal Economic Society
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 299
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.411

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/155
Previous number	Keynes 1(59)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	5.3.1887 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Madingley Road, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Discusses proposed editorial practices and timing of issues of 'Economic Journal,' [obviously still encouraging Keynes to consider being editor]. [George] Croom Robertson wants several proof readings for uniformity, Marshall disagrees. This week's 'Economist' attacks him "for proposing that Government should publish an ideally perfect unit. I want to write to say that while discussing the conditions of a perfect unit, I proposed that Government should start with a rough and simple method."
Summary	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Robertson, George Croom
Subject keywords	Economic Journal
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - career prospects
Subject keywords	Purchasing power - ideal unit of
Subject keywords	Economist, The
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 198
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p. 464, note

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/156
Previous number	Keynes 1(97)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.4.1890
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Has finally finished discussion of Demand and Supply in relation to Capital Business Power. Will send the last part in a couple of days. Thinks he had influenza November - January, when "my work was so flabby that I destroyed most of it, and am ashamed of what is left; and at the end though I was a little brighter I wrote so fast that I dont like these chapters. They seem to me too long winded: and as space is becoming very valuable I should be glad of suggestions as to parts that you think should be cut out or curtailed."
Summary	Sends Table of Contents as far as printed, to show the geography. Still to come: a chapter on Demand and Supply in relation to Land and one or two winding up chapters.
Summary	Asks how Keynes's book is coming on. If it is not out before September, could Keynes read part of it as a paper at the British Association?
Summary	Has some more books on Statistics which Keynes might like to look through.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	British Association for Advancement of Science
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as author
Subject keywords	Marshall - health
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 291
Type	Excerpt
Reference	Whitaker, J.K., ed., 'The Early Economic Writings of Alfred Marshall 1867-1890', 2 vols, (London, 1975), vol. 1, p. 92
Type	Reference
Reference	Groenewegen, Peter, 'A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924', (Aldershot, 1995), p.411

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/157
Previous number	Keynes 3(71)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred & Marshall, Mary Paley
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University & Lecturer, Newnham College, Cambridge and wife of Alfred Marshall
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	15.7.1890 (attributed) Tuesday
Place	[Scotland] N[orth] B[ritain], Dalmally, Blair
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Describes the situation of holiday house on the moors. Arrived yesterday. "I read your proofs today." Tomorrow must decide what to say in speech he is giving on 4 September [to British Association, Economic Section at Leeds meeting]. "I have done as I would be done by: sought for passages in which I could find something I did not completely agree with: and expressed my disagreement in the short bark of an expostulating fox terrier."
Summary	Thinks it very good as a whole. First 4 slips seem heavy, rest reads much more easily. His wife is doing her share.
Summary	Asks Keynes to note date when Marshall's book ['Principles'] reaches him. "I want to utilize you as a Macmillan-velocity-meter."
Summary	Postscript in Mary Paley Marshall's hand: Wednesday. Has been through proofs, put her initials to the few substantive remarks she has made. Finds first 2 sections of each chapter rather heavy but the rest very interesting and likes the note at end. Suggests more, shorter sections, considering difficulty of subject. Agrees with all Alfred's comments. Will send The Economist tomorrow.
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. However, he wrongly says 14 July was a Tuesday.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall, Mary Paley - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles
Subject keywords	British Association for Advancement of Science
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 309

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/158
Previous number	Keynes 1(50)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.1890 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Glad to have Keynes's news. The Economic Association's [later the Royal Economic Society] plans are "unanimous" but muddled through haste. "...and now I come to take a general view of my instructions I find them not a well organized whole - to put it mildly!" Plans to ask to be let off lecturing to extension visitors: "This Economic Association business in July is the last straw that breaks the camel's back." Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence.
Free field	
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Royal Economic Society
Subject keywords	Marshall - lecture schedules
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 300

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/159
Previous number	Keynes 3(64)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	9.1889 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Suggests Keynes look at "our" [Alfred and Mary Paley Marshall's] notes before they talk. Both think chapter is very good, but "dragging rather" in paras 4 and 5.
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall, Mary Paley - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 1 p. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 272, note 1

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/160
Previous number	Keynes 3(65)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	9.1890 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	"We" [he and Mary Paley Marshall] think this is very good and clear. Some instances of diffuseness, suggests a little pruning.
Summary	Agrees generally with substance of Chapter V, but has written comment which he suggests Keynes study "though as you have already seen it once, I think you will probably consider it is not worth while to trouble yourself about it."
Summary	With regard to the Proofs of his 'Principles of Economics,' "It is only Chapter I of Book II that is really relevant: but I send a little more; because Ch. II helps to illustrate Ch. I."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Marshall, Mary Paley
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall, Mary Paley - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/161
Previous number	Keynes 3(74)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	23.9.1890
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks "this chapter" excellent, has only 2 comments.
Summary	One is old comment: Keynes makes his contrasts too sharp. Refers specifically to sections on induction and deduction. "It is more question of arrangement, but I think it is a very important one practically."
Summary	Keynes continually uses word theory [underlined] where Marshall would use analysis [underlined]. This causes confusion which is increased by fact that later he excludes modern facts from history but does not "boldly say that they are part of theory. If they are then I agree with you that a study of theory should come before a study of history." But he himself would (i) begin with analysis, as essential introduction to all study of facts past or present, then (ii) go on to remind student of economic conditions in which he lives. Show relations in which they severally stand to one another and carry analysis further, making it more concrete. Then (iii) build up general theory or process of reasoning applicable to Value, Money, Foreign Trade etc. with special reference to conditions in which the student lives, pointing out how far it can be made to bear on other conditions. (iv) Give general course of economic history. (v) "Qe. Return to economic theory and carry it further." (vi) Consider economical conditions in relation to other aspects of social life. (vii) Treat economic aspects of practical questions in general and social reform in particular. Comments that point (v) above could come almost anywhere, or for some classes of students may be omitted completely.
Summary	Postsript: "Yes! I think it is a bad plan for students to have two consecutive hours teaching on the same subject. They get weary." So approves Keynes changing his lecture hours if feasible.
Free field	Valediction: "Such are the hobbies of yours very sincerely, Alfred Marshall."
Free field	Whitaker reads Marshall's date as 20 Sep. Comparison with other letters leads to conclusion that second digit is an unclear 3. The letter is quoted in JNK's diary entry for 22-24 Sep.
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	Marshall - on economic theory
Subject keywords	Marshall - lecture schedules
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 4 pp. text
Condition	Partially torn at vertical and horizontal creases
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 321
Type	Excerpt

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/162
Previous number	Keynes 3(75)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	2.10.1890
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks "this chapter" very interesting for advanced students but more critical than constructive and thus less suited to beginners than the Notes, which are extremely interesting. But some might be developed more, with examples in greater detail.
Summary	Thinks Statistics the science of method of reasoning from quantitative data to conclusions, potentially an abstract or universal science; but "in so far as it is this it is a branch of Mathematics, and practically the kinds and the groupings of the difficulties met with in reasoning from quantitative data vary so much with the subject matter of those data, that only a very small part of the complete science of Statistics would consist of its general or introductory chapter." Most would consist of chapters featuring concrete peculiarities of such data, e.g. sanitary statistics, statistics as applied to Biology, economic statistics etc.
Summary	Any one of these, together with general or introductory chapter, may be regarded as a separate science.
Summary	Suggests Keynes discuss great use of Statistics in connection with Concomitant Variation, on which Marshall holds strong views as given in "Jubilee Statistical Number" [Jubilee Volume of 'Journal of Royal Statistical Society', 1885] to which Keynes already referred. Argues that graphic method has special advantages for this use of statistics: but that is not his main point.
Summary	Concluding, congratulates him heartily, is sure book will be widely read and most useful. Will probably be translated and "redound to your fame and honour."
Free field	
Person	
Name	Statistics
Subject keywords	Marshall - as adviser on JNKeynes's Scope and Method of Political Economy
Subject keywords	
Physical descript	
Summary	2 sheets; 8 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 322

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/163
Previous number	Keynes 1(87)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	12.1890 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Refers to "poor Nicolas", who had been with him on previous Friday. Hopes University authorities are aware that he does not get on well with his father.
Summary	Discusses resolution on lectures advertised but not delivered. Thanks Keynes for picking up mistaken reference to Ricardo. Harris Aylwin Nicolas of Trinity College died 22 Dec 1890.
Free field	
Person	
Name	Nicolas, Harris Aylwin & Ricardo, David
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Partial transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 283, note 1

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/164
Previous number	Keynes 1(100)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	1891 (attributed)
Place	Cambridge, Balliol Croft
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Letter
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Thinks Keynes's examination questions excellent. Discusses quality of students, including a Miss [Annie Hamilla] Blomefield [Newnham] who struck him as attentive and "good in answering questions on points which she had been taught about: but not as having much original force."
Summary	Postscript: Since it involved him in extra work, Keynes should accept payment for work done on "the Prize".
Free field	Annotated in blue pencil on first page, in unidentified hand, "1891". Miss Blomefield gained a First Class in Part I of Moral Sciences Tripos 1891.
Person	
Name	Blomefield, Annie Hamilla
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as examiner
Subject keywords	Marshall - on quality of his students
Physical descript	
Summary	1 sheet; 3 pp. text
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	
Reference	

Identity code	JNKeynes 1/165
Previous number	Keynes 1(98)
Description level	4
Record creation	
Person	
Role	Writer
Name	Marshall, Alfred
Descriptor	Professor of Political Economy, Cambridge University
Person	
Role	Recipient
Name	Keynes, John Neville
Descriptor	Lecturer in Moral Science, Cambridge University
Date	6.1891 (attributed)
Place	Not given
Document form	
Record type	Correspondence
Specific type	Note card
Language	English
Acquisition	
Summary	Probably deposited by Mrs J.N. [Florence Ada] Keynes
Content	
Summary	Keynes's note on Book VI Chapter XII [of 'Principles of Economics'] "about the lowest grade" was a most important service. Had meant to discuss them and forgot. Also explains a misprint. Has decided to put Preface to second edition of 'Principles' first.
Free field	Dated from John K. Whitaker's edition of Marshall's correspondence. Annotated in blue pencil on first page, in unidentified hand, "1891".
Person	
Name	
Subject keywords	JNKeynes - as adviser on Marshall's Principles
Subject keywords	Marshall - Principles, 2nd ed.
Physical descript	
Summary	Grey card, 115 m x 93 mm
Condition	Sound
Publication record	
Type	Verbatim transcript
Reference	Whitaker, John K., ed., 'The Correspondence of Alfred Marshall, Economist', 3 vols, (Cambridge, 1996), letter no. 371